

The State of the Art in Citation-based Searching: Google Scholar & Beyond

CONTENT ISSUES

Prague
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The Basics

Why citation based searching ?

Thesaurus based searching is very limited

- It was nice in the 1960s
- Many outdated and simply poor thesauri
- Few are implemented online
- Even fewer are well implemented
- Few end-users would bother to browse the thesaurus

Weird Broader term (Indonesia) for Balkan Region

DialogWeb Guided Search new search favorites settings order cost logoff help

Dynamic Search: SPORTDiscus :

Browse Thesaurus ?

Enter Subject Term

| select <input type="checkbox"/> all <input type="checkbox"/> none | Related Terms | Type of Term | Records |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | BALKAN REGION | | 2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | INDONESIA | Broader | 257 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | INDONESIE | Broader | 127 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ALBANIA | Narrower | 31 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA | Narrower | 33 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | BULGARIA | Narrower | 1025 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | CROATIA | Narrower | 336 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | GREECE | Narrower | 2736 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | MACEDONIA | Narrower | 28 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | MONTENEGRO | Narrower | 12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | RUMANIA | Narrower | 660 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | SERBIA | Narrower | 79 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | YUGOSLAVIA | Narrower | 939 |

Basketball as contact sport taekwondo, karate anyone?

Thesaurus for **contact sport**

Database: SPORTDiscus

| Select | Subject Heading | Hits | Explode | Scope N |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------------|---------|
| [Back up in List] | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | consumer | 323 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | consumer education | 43 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | consumer product safety commission | 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | contact lenses | 137 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | contact sport | 273 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| | [Narrower Terms] | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | basket-ball | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | basketball | 18346 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | boxe | 167 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | boxing | 3533 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | football | 18417 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | hockey | 8777 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | judo | 2438 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | wrestling | 3908 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| | contagious disease | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | container | 14 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | conte, f. | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | conteneur | 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | content analysis | 513 | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

Students have no attitude?

corporal punishment (03)
pupil (04)
foreign pupil (04)
pupil attitude (21) *
pupil behaviour (24)
pupil equipment (08)
pupil integration (27)
pupil mobility
USE student mobility (29)

home student (04)
married student (04)
non-enrolled student (04)
postgraduate student (04)
undergraduate student (04)
working student (04)
student behaviour (24) ✓
student demonstration (24)
student exchange (27)

Good controlled vocabulary

| | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| MeSH Heading | Battered Women |
| Tree Number | M01.975.155 |
| Annotation | prefer SPOUSE ABUSE for battering of wives; check tags HUMAN & FEMALE |
| Scope Note | Women who are physically and mentally abused over an extended period, usually by a husband or other dominant male figure. Characteristics of the battered woman syndrome are helplessness, constant fear, and a perceived inability to escape. (From American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language, 3d ed) |
| Entry Term | Abused Women |
| Entry Term | Women, Abused |
| Entry Term | Women, Battered |
| Entry Term | Abused Woman |
| Entry Term | Battered Woman  |
| Entry Term | Woman, Abused |
| Entry Term | Woman, Battered |
| See Also | Spouse Abuse |
| Allowable Qualifiers | CL ED HI LJ PX SN |
| History Note | 95 |
| Unique ID | D018585 |

PAIS thesaurus abuse on Dialog

DialogWeb Guided Search new search favorites

Dynamic Search: PAIS International :

Browse Thesaurus ?

No related terms found. Please enter another term.

Enter Subject Term

DialogWeb Guided Search new search favorites

Dynamic Search: PAIS International :

Browse Thesaurus ?

No related terms found. Please enter another term.

Enter Subject Term

DialogWeb Guided Search new search favorites settings order cost

Dynamic Search: PAIS International :

Browse Thesaurus ?

Enter Subject Term

| Related Terms | Type of Term | Records | cancel |
|--|--------------|---------|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ABUSE | | 3811 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> CHILD ABUSE | Used For | 688 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> CRUELTY TO THE AGED | Used For | 74 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> WIFE BEATING | Used For | 238 | |

Much out-dated PAIS thesaurus on Dialog, current on CSA

Dialog Response

| Ref | Items | Type | RT | Index-term |
|-----|-------|------|----|-----------------|
| R1 | 0 | | 1 | *BATTERED WIVES |
| R2 | 238 | U | 9 | WIFE BEATING |

© 2003 The Dialog Corporation



[to Search](#) | [Click on Term to Display Thesaurus](#)

Wife beating
Use Instead
 [Spousal abuse](#)

Previous Term: [Wiesel, Elie](#)
Next Term: [Wijetunga, Dingiri Banda](#)

Ovid's most informative thesaurus display

| Select | Subject Heading | Hits | Explode | Focus | Scope | Note |
|--|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------|
| + Anatomy (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| + Organisms (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| + Diseases (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| + Chemicals and Drugs (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| + Analytical, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Techniques and Equipment (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| + Psychiatry and Psychology (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| + Biological Sciences (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| + Physical Science (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| - Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena (Non MeSH) | | | | | | |
| - <input type="checkbox"/> Social Sciences | | 2835 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| + <input type="checkbox"/> Anthropology | | 1331 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cost of Illness | | 5332 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| - <input type="checkbox"/> Criminology | | 580 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| - <input type="checkbox"/> Crime | | 7538 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Abortion, Criminal | | 1453 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fraud | | 4763 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| + <input type="checkbox"/> Homicide | | 8433 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| + <input type="checkbox"/> Sex Offenses | | 2891 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Theft | | 886 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| - <input type="checkbox"/> Violence | | 13271 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| - <input type="checkbox"/> Domestic Violence | | 1886 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| + <input type="checkbox"/> Child Abuse | | 10867 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Elder Abuse | | 889 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spouse Abuse | | 2278 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

Not even that could help in multi database searching

| # | Search History | Results | Display |
|---|--|---------|-------------------------|
| 1 | spouse abuse.sh. EMBASE <1980 to 2003 Week 26> (0) ERIC <1966 to May 2003> (0) MEDLINE <1966 to June Week 3 2003> (2277) PAIS International <1972 to May 2003> (0) PsycINFO <1974 to June Week 1 2003> (0) | 2277 | Display |
| 2 | wife abuse.sh. EMBASE <1980 to 2003 Week 26> (5) ERIC <1966 to May 2003> (0) MEDLINE <1966 to June Week 3 2003> (0) PAIS International <1972 to May 2003> (0) PsycINFO <1974 to June Week 1 2003> (0) | 5 | Display |
| 3 | spousal abuse.sh. EMBASE <1980 to 2003 Week 26> (0) ERIC <1966 to May 2003> (0) MEDLINE <1966 to June Week 3 2003> (0) PAIS International <1972 to May 2003> (47) PsycINFO <1974 to June Week 1 2003> (0) | 47 | Display |
| 4 | partner abuse.sh. EMBASE <1980 to 2003 Week 26> (0) ERIC <1966 to May 2003> (0) MEDLINE <1966 to June Week 3 2003> (0) PAIS International <1972 to May 2003> (0) PsycINFO <1974 to June Week 1 2003> (1950) | 1950 | Display |
| 5 | battered women.sh. EMBASE <1980 to 2003 Week 26> (0) ERIC <1966 to May 2003> (484) MEDLINE <1966 to June Week 3 2003> (578) PAIS International <1972 to May 2003> (0) PsycINFO <1974 to June Week 1 2003> (0) | 1062 | Display |

Preferred
descriptors
are sooo
different in
different
databases

O V I D Criminal Justice Abstracts, Diss Abs, Health Periodicals Database (heal),
Soc Abs, Wilson RGA ? Help

Author Title Journal Search Fields Tools Combine Limit Basic Change Database Logoff

| # | Search History | Results | Display |
|---|---|---------|-------------------------|
| 1 | spouse abuse.sh. Criminal Justice Abstracts <1968 to March 2003> (50) Dissertation Abstracts <1861 to June 2003> (0) Health Periodicals Database <1976 to 1997 Week 21> (0) Sociological Abstracts <1963 to June 2003> (921) Wilson Readers Guide Abstracts <1983 to May 2003> (0) No Details | 971 | Display |
| 2 | spousal abuse.sh. Criminal Justice Abstracts <1968 to March 2003> (0) Dissertation Abstracts <1861 to June 2003> (0) Health Periodicals Database <1976 to 1997 Week 21> (0) Sociological Abstracts <1963 to June 2003> (0) Wilson Readers Guide Abstracts <1983 to May 2003> (0) No Details | 0 | - |
| 3 | partner abuse.sh. Criminal Justice Abstracts <1968 to March 2003> (0) Dissertation Abstracts <1861 to June 2003> (0) Health Periodicals Database <1976 to 1997 Week 21> (0) Sociological Abstracts <1963 to June 2003> (37) Wilson Readers Guide Abstracts <1983 to May 2003> (0) No Details | 37 | Display |
| 4 | battered women.sh. Criminal Justice Abstracts <1968 to March 2003> (3) Dissertation Abstracts <1861 to June 2003> (0) Health Periodicals Database <1976 to 1997 Week 21> (0) Sociological Abstracts <1963 to June 2003> (1286) Wilson Readers Guide Abstracts <1983 to May 2003> (0) No Details | 1289 | Display |

Personal Account Saved Searches Save Search History Delete Searches Remove Duplicates

Free-text (uncontrolled-text) searching

- It's free and pure heaven, or is it?
- Searching of title and abstract is good
- Searching of full-text is even mo' better
- Think what you are missing using free text searching
- Search behaviour of pupils vs Search behavior of students
- Search formulation vs query formulation
- Citation indexing, indexes, indices
- Citation analysis, analyses, analyzing, analysing citations

Results for: *TX analysing*

[Add this search to folder](#) |

Find: in TX All Text
not in TX All Text
and in Default Fields

in Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection

[Refine Search](#)

[Search History / Alerts](#)

[Results](#)

To sto

1 - 10 of 6008 Pages: 1 [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [Next](#)

Narrow Results by Subject:

[LEARNING](#)

[SOCIAL psychology](#)

[NONFICTION](#)

1. [Qualitative study of Chinese widows' social care in hospice settings.](#)
W.; Ho, Samuel M. Y.; Tse, Dori Karen F. K. *Palliative Medicine*, chart; DOI: 10.1191/0269216306
- [PDF Full Text](#) (200K)

Do you search British or American English?

Results for: *TX analyzing*

[Add this search to folder](#)

Find: in

not in

and in

in Psychology and Behavioral Science

[Refine Search](#)

[Search History / Alerts](#)

[Results](#)

1 - 10 of 19541 Pages: 1 [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [Next](#)

Narrow Results by Subject:

[UNITED States](#)

[STUDENTS](#)

1. [Face perception: Ruiz-Soler, Marc Vol. 70 Issue 4, p \(AN 21359200\)](#)
[find it](#)

Why is citation based searching superior?

Implies topical relatedness (except for research methodology related generic works, introductory textbooks)

Far less dependent on

- matching free vocabulary of user & document
- appropriate assignment of descriptors by human indexer
- appropriate choice of descriptors by users
- changing descriptors within a single database
- variant preferred descriptor and lead-in terms across databases

Citations are micro units of thought (Garfield)

Subject headings and descriptors are assigned to the macro level for books, articles, conference papers

The Citation Chain & Network

- Following the trains of thoughts of authors
- References cited by paper X
- References citing paper X
- The cited papers of the ones cited by and citing paper X
- Hard work in the print world – clicking back and forth on the Web

The Citation Chain & Network

- Links are the high-tech equivalents of references
- How to know which links (references) are best for you
- Novel clues from the initial search results
- Number of references (reference count)
- “Times cited by” scores (citedness count)
- Ambiguity of the term “citation count”

The birth of an idea

Science, Vol:122, No:3159, p.108-111, July 15, 1955

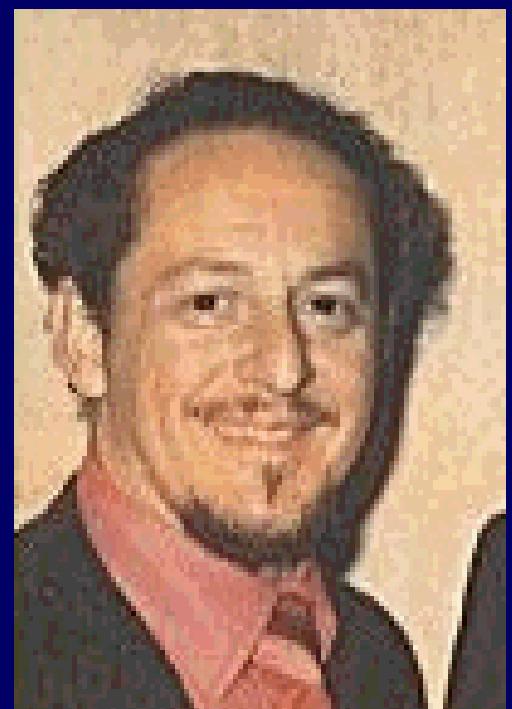


Citation Indexes for Science:

A New Dimension in Documentation through Association

Eugene Garfield, Ph.D.

Eugene Garfield



Eugene Garfield has been telling this since 1955 doing this since the '60s



- GARFIELD E**
[CITATION INDEXES FOR SCIENCE - NEW DIMENSION IN DOCUMENTATION THROUGH ASSOCIATION OF IDEAS](#)
SCIENCE 122 (3159): 108-111 1955
Times Cited: 248
[LINKS](#)
- Garfield E**
[How can impact factors be improved?](#)
BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL 313 (7054): 411-413 AUG 17 1996
Times Cited: 136
[LINKS](#) [VIEW FULL TEXT](#)
- GARFIELD E**
[CITATION INDEXING FOR STUDYING SCIENCE](#)
NATURE 227 (5259): 669& 1970
Times Cited: 130
[LINKS](#) [VIEW FULL TEXT](#)
- GARFIELD E**
[SCIENCE CITATION INDEX-NEW DIMENSION IN INDEXING - UNIQUE APPROACH UNDERLIES VERSATILE BIBLIOGRAPHIC SYSTEMS FOR COMMUNICATING + EVALUATING INFORMATION](#)
SCIENCE 144 (361): 649& 1964
Times Cited: 102
[LINKS](#)
- GARFIELD E, SHER IH**
[NEW FACTORS IN EVALUATION OF SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE THROUGH CITATION INDEXING](#)
AMERICAN DOCUMENTATION 14 (3): 1958 1963
Times Cited: 69

Few online services and publishers
treat cited references well or very well



Most open access citation databases treat cited refs very well – **but not GS**



Cornell University
Library

arXiv.org



LogEc



partially
open
access



EconPapers

RePEc

Multi-disciplinary – discipline-focused

- WoS and Scopus largest multidisciplinary databases
- HWP science, med + social science + humanities
- Google Scholar – it is free, and ?
- Microsoft Live Academic Search – no citation counts

Discipline - oriented databases

- PubMed Central – medicine + related
- arXiv - physics and some related
- NASA/ADS – astrophysics and some related
- PsycINFO– psychology
- ACM DL – computer science
- CiteSeer – computer science
- RePEC and its derivatives – economics
- SMEAL – business

The effectiveness of citation based searching

- Combination of database content & software capabilities
- PsycINFO as perfect test subject
- Same content with different software capabilities
- The good, the bad and the ugly, and the “does not get it”

The effectiveness of citation based searching

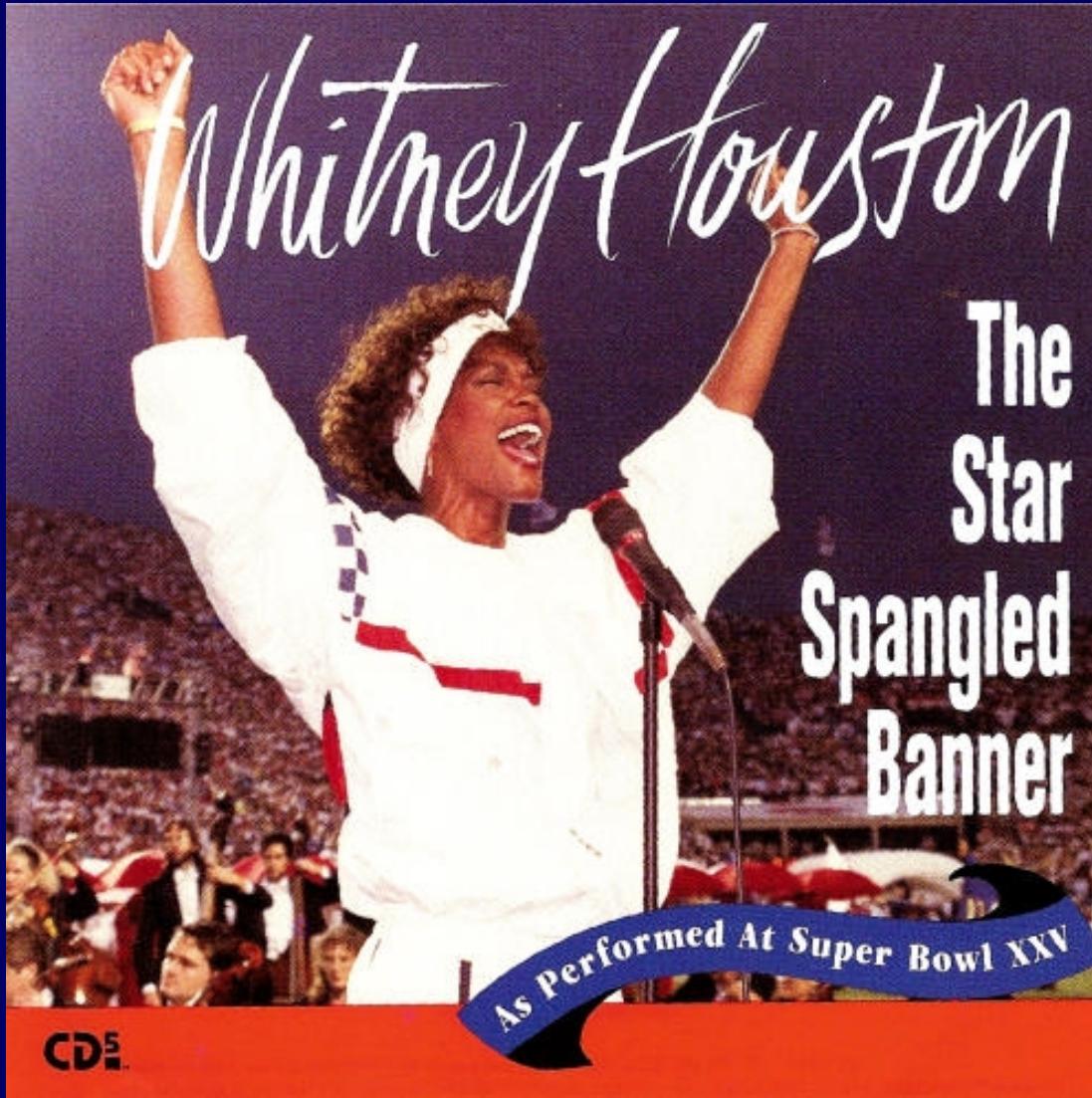
- What a difference the software can make anyhow? (shrug and fret)
- **What a difference the software can make !** (exclaim)

Citation

collecting,
parsing,
indexing,
matching,

browsing,
searching,
sorting,
ranking
outputting
linking

Same tunes, same lyrics, but...

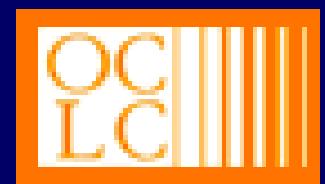


Oh Say, Can't You Sing: Celebs Who Tortured the National Anthem

From Rosanne to Jimi Hendrix, 'The Star Spangled Banner' Sometimes Gets Mangled



PsycINFO variations



Why evaluate and compare databases?

Same reasons as for evaluating and comparing

- Cars, Homes, Vacation Plans, Investments
- Smart spending of big money
- Professional pride (and expectations)
- Need for objective information
- Need for subjective information (your perspective)

Why compare and evaluate citation-related content and software features -

- Citations as value added data elements are new (except for ISI databases)
- Citations have unique formats, no standard authority control tools
- Citations are mismanaged in many databases
- Citations have great values as author-selected topical “descriptors” & instant bibliographies
- Yes, some citations are irrelevant, manipulative, but ...

- Why compare and evaluate citation-related content and software features

- Citations can become instant links, or at least search queries for Web-wide search engines, mega-databases, publishers' archives
- Comprehensive set of citations can multiply the value of a single good record by a factor of 10-12
- Records with hot-linked cited references trigger further research
- Long live DOI linking

The purpose of database comparison

- We did it with print reference sources for a long time
- Content AND Software
- Practical and financial implications
- Thermometers, pulse-meters, blood pressure meters are not enough
- X-Ray, blood tests, DNA tests, MRI
- Quantitative and qualitative aspects
- Quantifiable, measurable vs. philosophical-ideal
- Can't do it in your lunch break
- Going beyond PR-talk of database publishers

Database content measures

- Size
- Dimensions
- Subject emphases (at journal vs. article level)
- Composition
- Source type coverage
- Journal base
- Consistency/substance of coverage
- The special aspects of cited references as data elements

Content Measures

- Database size **vs** citation enhanced segment size
- Database dimensions **vs** citation enhanced segment's dimension
- Subject scope discipline focused **vs** multidisciplinary
- Source type coverage (articles, books, dissertations)
- Journal base with and without cited refs
- Consistency of coverage & citation enhancement
- The hosting environment (context)

Database size

- Guinness Book of World Records mentality
- Biggest, Greatest, Largest, Greenest
- Fastest, Strongest, Leanest, Meanest
- Where is quality? Which is the “bestest” for you?
- Aeroflot – the biggest airline and (one of) the worst before glasnost

Testing the size of WoS

TS=(testing size)
DocType=All document types; Language=All languages; Databases=SCI-EXPANDED, SSCI, A&HCI;
Timespan=1945-2007

ISI Web of KnowledgeSM Web of Science Sign in

Select database(s) and timespan:

Citation Databases:

-  Science Citation Index Expanded
(SCI-EXPANDED)--1945-present
-  Social Sciences Citation Index
(SSCI)--1956-present
-  Arts & Humanities Citation Index
(A&HCI)--1975-present

Chemistry Databases:

-  Current Chemical Reactions
(CCR-EXPANDED)--1985-present
(includes Institut National de la Propriete Industrielle structure data back to 1840)
-  Index Chemicus (IC)--1993-present

Enter terms or phrases separated by the operators AND, OR, NOT, or SAME, and then press SEARCH.

[View our General Search tutorial](#)

The search will be added to the search history. [[>> View your search history/combine sets](#)]

TOPIC:  Enter one or more abstracts.

13,703 results found (Set #1) Go to Page: of 1,371
Records 1 -- 10    [ |  ...]   

Example: oil spill* AND "Nc13,703 documents matched your query of the 37,810,824 in the data limits you selected."

Scopus 5 factor model

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SCOPUS

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Help Scopus Lab

Quick Search Go

Scopus: 17 Web (0) Patents (0)

Your query: **TITLE(personality structure five-factor model)** [Edit](#) [Save](#) [Save as Alert](#) [RSS](#) [Search History](#)

Alternative spelling is: [TITLE\(personality structure five-factor model\)](#)

Refine Results [Open](#)

Results: 17 [Search within results](#) Go

[Output](#) [Citation tracker](#) [Add to list](#) Select: All Page 1 to 17

| Document (sort by relevance) | Author(s) | Date | Source Title | Cited By |
|---|---------------------------------------|------|---|----------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Gender invariance of the five-factor model of personality among adolescents: A mean and covariance structure analysis approach | Gomez, R. | 2006 | <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> 41 (4), pp. 755-765 | 0 |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Predicting workplace delinquency and integrity with the HEXACO and Five-factor models of personality structure | Lee, K., Ashton, M.C., De Vries, R.E. | 2005 | <i>Human Performance</i> 18 (2), pp. 179-197 | 6 |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Psychopathy, Machiavellianism, and Narcissism in the Five-Factor Model and the HEXACO model of personality | Lee, K., Ashton, M.C. | 2005 | <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> 38 (7), | 6 |

[Abstract + Refs](#) [View at Publisher](#) [+ Show Abstract](#)

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Your query: TITLE(personality structure five-factor model) [Edit](#) [Save](#) [Save as Alert](#) [RSS](#) [Search History](#)

Alternative spelling is: [TITLE\(personality structure five-factor model\)](#)

Refine Results [Open](#)

Results: 17 [Search within results](#) [Go](#)

Output Citation tracker Add to list Select: All Page 1 to 17

| Document (sort by relevance) | Author(s) | Date | Source Title | Cited By |
|--|--|------|--|----------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Personality structure: emergence of the five-factor model RefWorks Abstract + Refs | Digman, J.M. | 1990 | Annual Review of Psychology 41 (1), pp. 417-440 | 918 |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Relating the Tellegen and five-factor models of personality structure. Abstract + Refs View at Publisher + Show Abstract | Church, A.T. | 1994 | Journal of personality and social psychology 67 (5), pp. 898-909 | 60 |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> A five-factor versus six-factor model of personality structure Abstract + Refs View at Publisher + Show Abstract | Jackson, D.N., Paunonen, S.V., Fraboni, M., Goffin, R.D. | 1996 | Personality and Individual Differences 20 (1), pp. 33-45 | 40 |

Scopus 5 factor model

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Scopus: 918 Web (32) Patents (0)

918 Documents that cite:

Digman J.M.
Personality structure: emergence of the five-factor model
(1990) *Annual Review of Psychology*, 41 (1), pp. 417-440.

[Abstract + Refs](#) [RSS](#)

Refine Results [Open](#)

Results: 918 Search within results Go

[Output](#) [Citation tracker](#) [Add to list](#) Select: All Page 1 to 20 Next

| Document (sort by relevance) | Author(s) | Date | Source Title | Cite |
|---|---|------|---|------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Using personality traits to select customer-oriented logistics personnel | Periatt, J.A., Chakrabarty, S., Lemay, S.A. | 2007 | <i>Transportation Journal</i> 46 (1), pp. 22-37 | |
| Abstract + Refs Show Abstract | | | | |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> VCR: Virtual community recommender using the technology acceptance model and the user's needs type | Lee, H.-Y., Ahn, H., Han, I. | 2007 | <i>Expert Systems with Applications</i> 33 (4), pp. 984-995 | |
| Abstract + Refs View at Publisher Show Abstract | | | | |

Scopus 5 factor model

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[Annual Review of Psychology](#)
Volume 41, Issue 1, 1990, Pages 417-440

ISSN: 006664308
CODEN: ARPSA
Document Type: Article
Source Type: Journal
[RefWorks](#)

[Output](#) [Add to list](#)

[Basic Format](#) [Extended Format](#)

Cited By since 1996

This article has been cited **918** times in Scopus:
(Showing the 2 most recent)

. [Periatt, J.A., Chakrabarty, S., Lemay, S.A.](#)
Using personality traits to select customer-oriented logistics personnel (2007) *Transportation Journal*

. [Abstract + Refs](#)

. [Lee, H.-Y., Ahn, H., Han, I.](#)
VCR: Virtual community recommender using the technology acceptance model and the user's needs type

1st Author SCIFUS

Personality structure: emergence of the five-factor model

[Digman, J.M.](#)  

Department of Psychology, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, HI 96822, United States

Abstract

[No abstract available]

Language of Original Document

English

Google Scholar 5 factor model + low-IQ clustering

Google™ Scholar BETA Web Images Video News Maps more » Advanced Scholar Search Scholar Preferences Scholar Help

allintitle: Personality structure five-factor mode Search

Scholar All articles - Recent articles Results 1 - 34 of 34 for allintitle: Personality structure five-factor mode

All Results

J Digman
F Ostendorf
D Jackson
M Botwin
S Paunonen

Personality Structure: Emergence of the Five-Factor Model - all 3 versions »
JM Digman - Annual Review of Psychology, 1990 - med.annualreviews.org
... Analysis the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI ... that the model assumed simple structure, something that the five-factor model simply does ...
Cited by 951 - Related Articles - Web Search

A five-factor versus six-factor model of personality structure - all 2 versions »
DN Jackson, SV Paunonen, M Fraboni, RD Goffin - Personality and Individual Differences, 1996 - ingentaconnect.com
... A five-factor versus six-factor model of personality structure. Authors: Jackson DN 1 ; Paunonen SV; Fraboni M.; Goffin RD. Source ...
Cited by 31 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

Personality structure: a culture-specific examination of the five-factor model
L NARAYANAN, S MENON, EL LEVINE - Journal of personality assessment, 1995 - cat.inist.fr
Personality structure: a culture-specific examination of the five-factor model.
L NARAYANAN, S MENON, EL LEVINE Journal of personality ...
Cited by 13 - Related Articles - Web Search - BL Direct

Structure of act-report data: Is the five-factor model of personality recaptured - all 2 versions »
MD Botwin, DM Buss - Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1989 - homepage.psy.utexas.edu
... Different investigations, most based on trait-rating data, have been converging on a five-factor model of personality structure (Digman & Inouye, 1986; Digman ...
Cited by 24 - Related Articles - View as HTML - Web Search

Link from GS 5 factor model to PASCAL db

Commander / Order

Titre du document / Document title
Personality structure : emergence of the five-factor model

Auteur(s) / Author(s)
DIGMAN J. M. (1);

Affiliation(s) du ou des auteurs / Author(s) Affiliation(s)
(1) Univ. Hawaii, dep. psychology, Honolulu HI 96822, ETATS-UNIS

Résumé / Abstract
L'auteur discute un modèle à cinq facteurs de la personnalité qu'il confronte à d'autres systèmes de la personnalité et dont les corrélats des dimensions sont analysés ainsi que les problèmes méthodologiques

Revue / Journal Title
Annual review of psychology (Annu. rev. psychol.) ISSN 0066-4308 CODEN ARPSAC

Source / Source
1990, vol. 41, pp. 417-440 (5 p.)

Langue / Language
Anglais

Editeur / Publisher
Annual Reviews, Palo Alto, CA, ETATS-UNIS (1950) (Revue)

Mots-clés anglais / English Keywords
Models ; Factor analysis ; Personality ; Structure ; Extraversion introversion ; Hostility ; Nevrotism ; Stability ; Emotionality ; Theory ; Methodology ; Critical study ; Case history ; Human ;

Mots-clés français / French Keywords
Modèle ; Analyse factorielle ; Personnalité ; Structure ; Extraversion introversion ; Hostilité ; Névrotisme ; Stabilité ; Emotion émotivité ; Théorie ; Méthodologie ; Etude critique ; Historique ; Homme ; Intellect ; Droiture ;

002a26g04 ;

Mots-clés espagnols / Spanish Keywords
Modelo ; Análisis factorial ; Personalidad ; Estructura ; Extraversión introversión ; Hostilidad ; Neurotismo ; Estabilidad ; Emoción emotividad ; Teoría ; Metodología ; Estudio crítico ; Histórica ;

Link from GS 5 factor model to Publisher's digital collection

Home Order Browse Search Profile Help Contact Us

First Page Image
Annual Review of Psychology
Vol. 41: 417-440 (Volume publication date January 1990)
(doi:10.1146/annurev.ps.41.020190.002221)

Personality Structure: Emergence of the Five-Factor Model

J M Digman

In lieu of an abstract, this is the article's first page. See the link to the full PDF below.

 Annual Reviews
www.annualreviews.org/aronline

Annu. Rev. Psychol. 1990. 41:417-40
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**PERSONALITY STRUCTURE:
EMERGENCE OF THE FIVE-FACTOR
MODEL**

Series Home > Table of Contents >
First Page Image

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- Chain of Reviews
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- Citing Papers via ISI Web of Science (1206 or more)
- Citing Papers via CrossRef
- Alert me when: New articles cite this article
- RSS (Citation Alert)
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- Related articles found in: Annual Reviews, ISI Web of Science
- View Most Downloaded Reviews

WoS Personality structure 5 factor model

ISI Web of KnowledgeSM Web of Science

Web of Science®

WELCOME HELP GENERAL SEARCH CITED REF SEARCH STRUCTURE SEARCH SEARCH HISTORY

Full Record

Record 1 of 1

Title: PERSONALITY STRUCTURE - EMERGENCE OF THE 5-FACTOR MODEL

Author(s): DIGMAN JM

Source: ANNUAL REVIEW OF PSYCHOLOGY 41: 417-440 1990

Document Type: Review

Language: English

Cited References: 125 **Times Cited:** 1206 FIND RELATED RECORDS

Addresses: DIGMAN JM (reprint author), UNIV HAWAII MANOA, DEPT PSYCHOL, HONOLULU, HI 96822 USA

Publisher: ANNUAL REVIEWS INC, 4139 EL CAMINO WAY, PO BOX 10139, PALO ALTO, CA 94303-0139

Subject Category: Psychology; Psychology, Multidisciplinary

IDS Number: CL907

ISSN: 0066-4308

WoS Personality structure 5 factor model

ISI Web of Knowledge™ Web of Science GO HOME

Cited References PERSONALITY

The following documents are bibliographies:

References 1 -- 30

FIND RELATED RECORDS Clear the checkbox to the left of selected Records, or click CLEAR ALL PAGES

- BLOCK J
Q SORT METHOD PERSON : 1961
- BOND MH
[UNIVERSALITY AND DISTINCTIVENESS IN DIMENSIONS OF JAPANESE PERSON PERCEPTION](#)
JOURNAL OF CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY 6 : 346 1975
- BORGATTA EF
BEHAV SCI 12 : 8 1964
- BORKENAU P
IN PRESS MULT BEHAV : 1989
- BORKENAU P
[THE MULTIPLE CLASSIFICATION OF ACTS AND THE BIG 5 FACTORS OF PERSONALITY](#)
JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN PERSONALITY 22 : 337 1988
- BOTWIN MD
[STRUCTURE OF ACT-REPORT DATA - IS THE 5-FACTOR MODEL OF PERSONALITY RECAPTURED](#)
JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 56 : 988 1989
- BRAND CR
PSYCHOL SURVEY 5 : 1984
- BUSS DM
[THE FREQUENCY CONCEPT OF DISPOSITION - DOMINANCE AND PROTOTYPICALLY DOMINANT ACTS](#)
JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY 48 : 379 1980
- BUSS DM
[WHY NOT MEASURE THAT TRAIT - ALTERNATIVE CRITERIA FOR IDENTIFYING IMPORTANT DISPOSITIONS](#)
JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 48 : 934 1985
- CANTOR N
ADV EXPT SOCIAL PSYC 12 : 3 1979
- CARSON RC
[PERSONALITY](#)
ANNUAL REVIEW OF PSYCHOLOGY 40 : 227 1989
- BOND MH
[UNIVERSALITY AND DISTINCTIVENESS IN DIMENSIONS OF JAPANESE PERSON PERCEPTION](#)
JOURNAL OF CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY 6 : 346 1975
- BORGATTA EF

WoS Personality structure 5 factor model

The screenshot shows the Web of Science interface with the title "Citing Articles--Summary" displayed. The article details are:
PERSONALITY STRUCTURE - EMERGENCE OF THE 5-FACTOR MODEL
DIGMAN JM
ANNUAL REVIEW OF PSYCHOLOGY
41: 417-440 1990

A yellow box highlights the text: "These documents in the database cite the above record:"

Below this, there is a section titled "Refine your results" with links to Subject Categories, Source Titles, Document Types, Authors, and Publishers.

The search results summary is: 1,206 results found. The page navigation shows Records 1 -- 10, Show 10 per page, and Go to Page: 1. Navigation icons include back, forward, and page numbers 1 and 2.

The results list includes two entries:

- Chapman BP
[Bandwidth and fidelity on the NEO-Five Factor Inventory: Replicability and reliability of Saucier's \(1998\) item cluster subcomponents](#)
JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT 88 (2): 220-234 APR 2007
Times Cited: 0
[LINKS](#)
- Allemand M, Zimprich D, Hertzog C
[Cross-sectional age differences and longitudinal age changes of personality in middle adulthood and old age](#)
JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY 75 (2): 323-358 APR 2007
Times Cited: 0
[LINKS](#) [VIEW FULL TEXT](#)

Database size – How **big** is it? *

as of May, 2007

WoS 1945 – May, 2007
entire Dialog ISI subset
WoS 1980 – May, 2007

38.1 million records
33.3 million records
28.4 million records

Scopus 1966 – May, 2007
Scopus 1980 – May, 2007

30.1 million records
25.1 million records

Google Scholar (GS)

maybe 10-12 million records, but it plays fast and loose
in reporting its hit counts and citedness counts &
mixes champagne and cheap wine

* versus how it is big (later)

Scopus is not licensed by subset

Database Size as of May 15, 2007

Wos
1945 – 2007
38.1 million

Wos
1980 – 2007
28.4 million

Scopus
1966 – 2007
30.1 million

Scopus
1980 – 2007
25.1 million

GS
? million



Testing the size of WoS

TS=(testing size)
DocType=All document types; Language=All languages; Databases=SCI-EXPANDED, SSCI, A&HCI;
Timespan=1945-2007

ISI Web of KnowledgeSM Web of Science Sign in

Select database(s) and timespan:

Citation Databases:

 Science Citation Index Expanded
(SCI-EXPANDED)--1945-present

 Social Sciences Citation Index
(SSCI)--1956-present

 Arts & Humanities Citation Index
(A&HCI)--1975-present

Chemistry Databases:

 Current Chemical Reactions
(CCR-EXPANDED)--1985-present
(includes Institut National de la Propriete Industrielle structure data back to 1840)

 Index Chemicus (IC)--1993-present

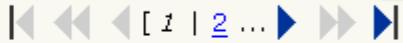
Enter terms or phrases separated by the operators AND, OR, NOT, or SAME, and then press SEARCH.

[View our General Search tutorial](#)

The search will be added to the search history. [[>> View your search history/combine sets](#)]

TOPIC:  Enter one or more abstracts.
Example: oil spill* AND "N^{13,703 results found (Set #1)} testing size"

Records 1 -- 10 Go to Page: of 1,371
13,703 documents matched your query of the 37,810,824 in the data limits you selected.



Testing the size of WoS

TS=(testing size)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages; Database=SCI-EXPANDED;
Timespan=1945-2007

12,967 documents matched your query of the 30,747,154 in the data limits you selected.

TS=(testing size)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages; Database=SSCI; Timespan=1945-2007

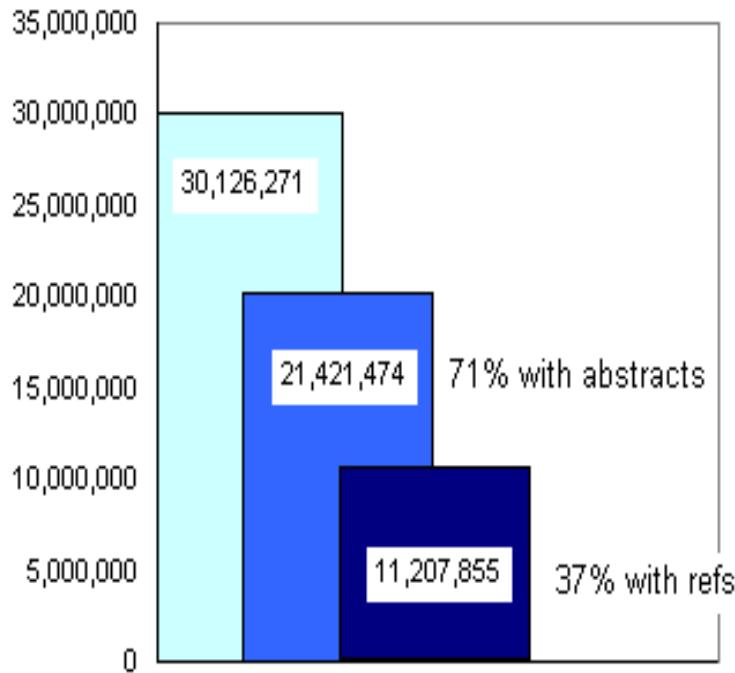
1,382 documents matched your query of the 5,383,212 in the data limits you selected.

TS=(testing size)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages; Database=A&HCI; Timespan=1945-2007

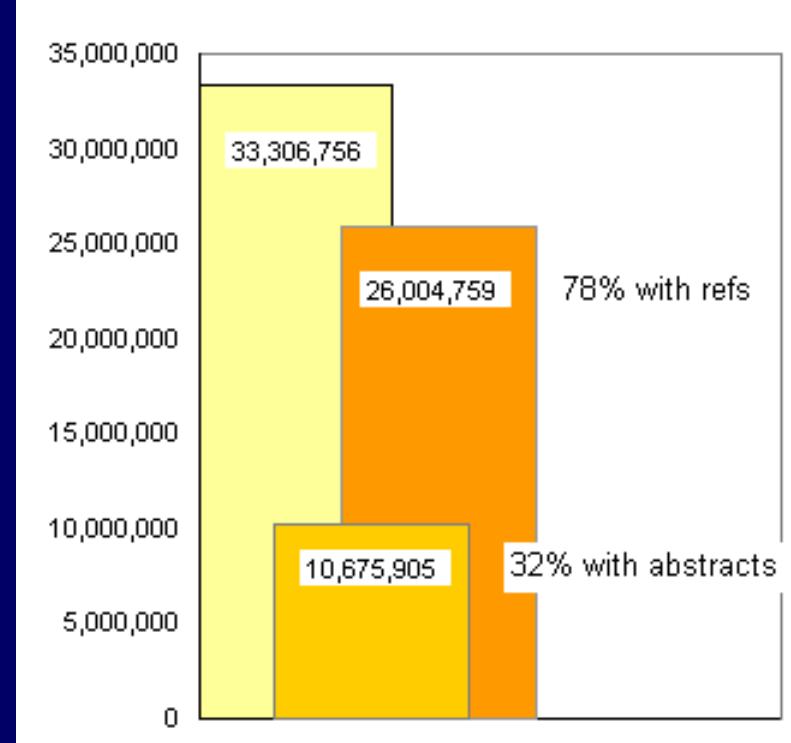
14 documents matched your query of the 3,474,790 in the data limits you selected.

Scopus – WoS (Dialog/ISI subset) overall



**Scopus entire database
1900- May, 2007**

4. Scopus-profile-may-1-2007/overall

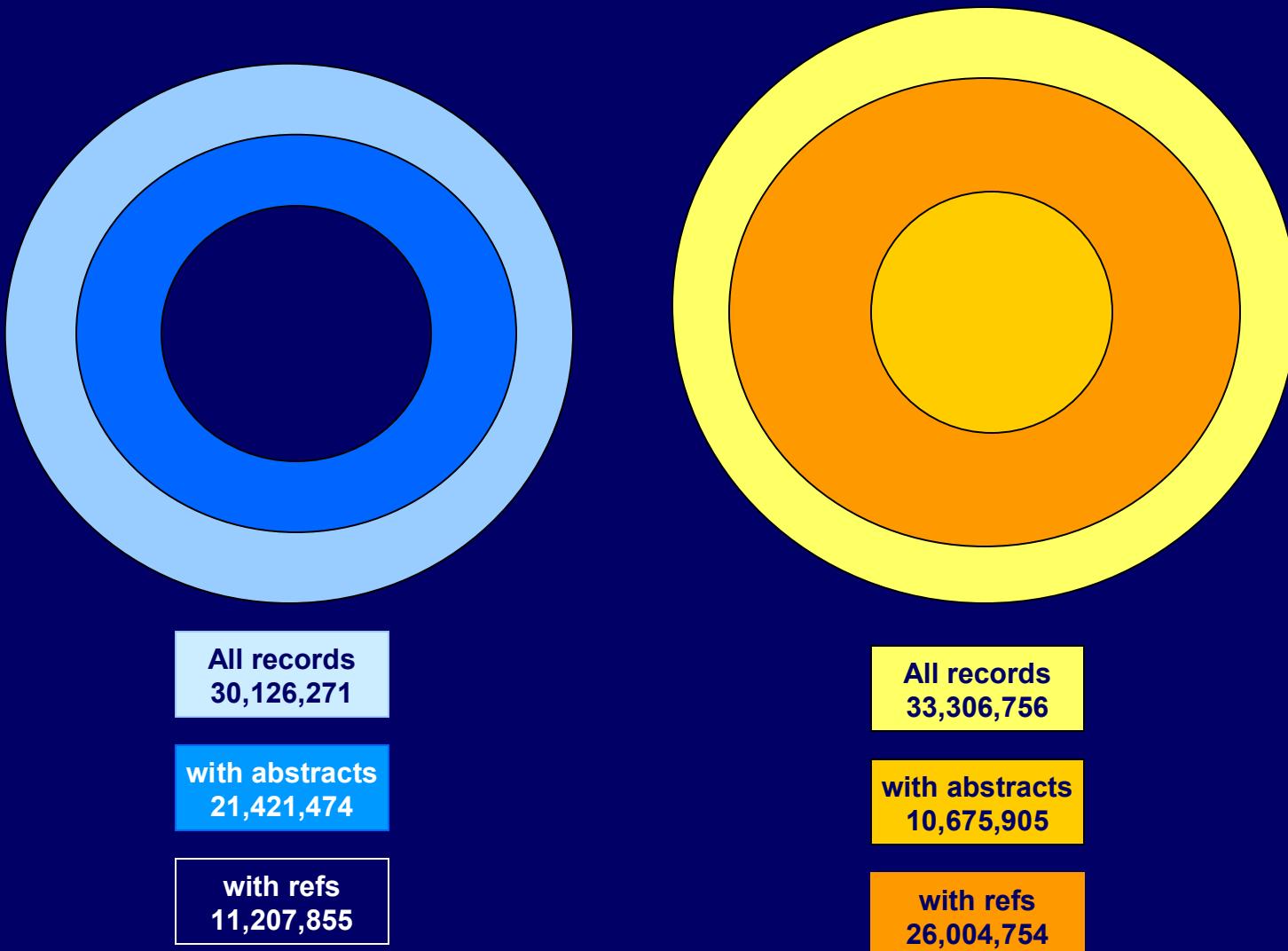


**WoS has 4.77 million records
not available in Dialog ISI files**

24. Wos-file7...petya/overall

Jacso

Scopus vs. WoS (Dialog/ISI subset) as of May, 2007



Total number of estimated cited references

Scopus

230 - 240 million references

WoS (Dialog/ISI subset)

520 - 530 million references

WoS entire database (guesstimate)

650 - 670 million references

PsycINFO

23-24 million references (600,000 recs)

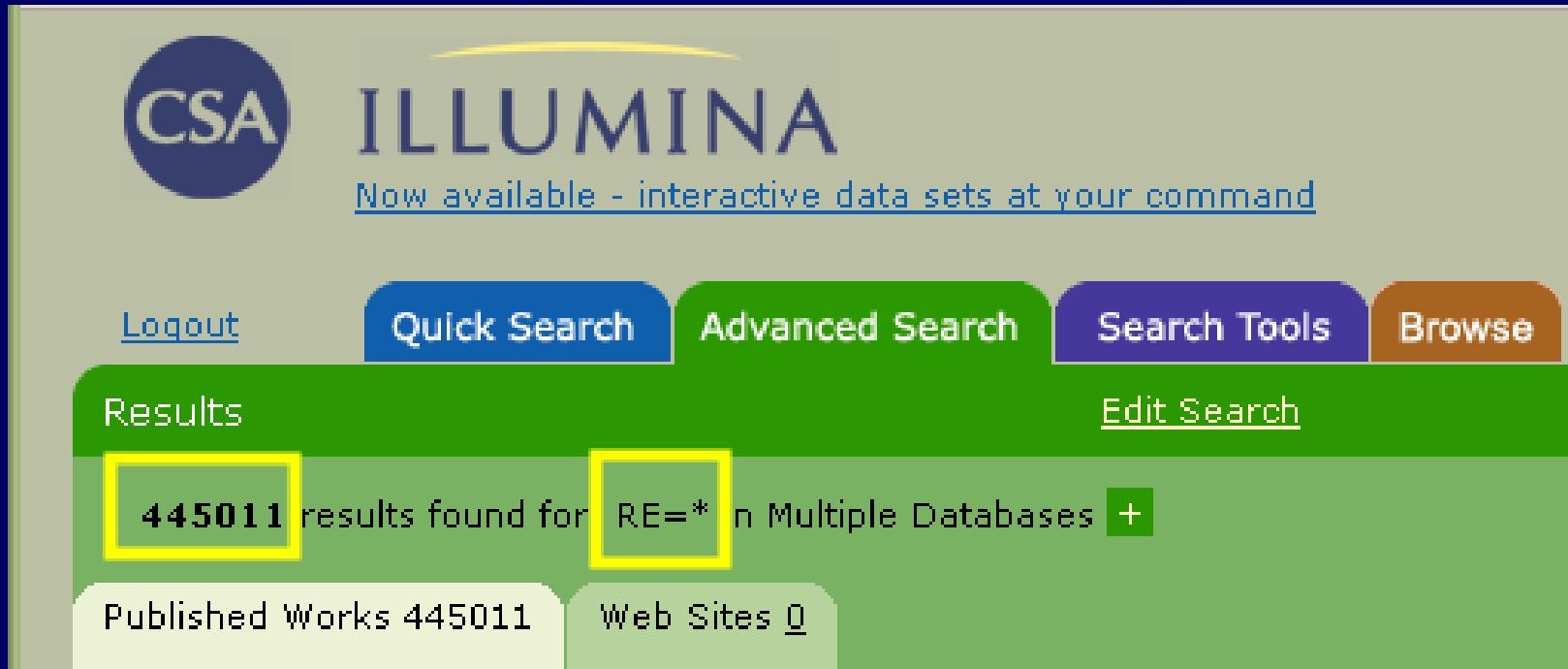
Measuring the size

Entire database

The screenshot shows the CSA Illumina search interface. At the top, there's a logo for 'CSA' inside a blue circle and the word 'ILLUMINA' in large blue letters above the tagline 'Now available - interactive data sets at your command'. Below the header are five navigation buttons: 'Logout' (blue), 'Quick Search' (blue), 'Advanced Search' (green), 'Search Tools' (purple), and 'Browse' (orange). A green banner across the middle says 'Results' on the left and 'Edit Search' on the right. The main content area displays the search results: '2253186 results found for: * in Multiple Databases +'. Below this, two categories are shown: 'Published Works 2253186' and 'Web Sites 65748'. The number '2253186' is highlighted with a yellow box.

Records with cited refs

Entire database



The screenshot shows the CSA ILLUMINA search interface. At the top left is the CSA logo. To its right is the word "ILLUMINA" in large, bold, blue letters, with a yellow swoosh above it. Below "ILLUMINA" is the text "Now available - interactive data sets at your command". A horizontal menu bar follows, featuring five buttons: "Logout" (light blue), "Quick Search" (blue), "Advanced Search" (green), "Search Tools" (purple), and "Browse" (orange). The "Quick Search" button is currently selected. Below the menu is a green header bar with the word "Results" on the left and "Edit Search" on the right. The main search results area displays the message "445011 results found for RE=*" in a green box, with "445011" highlighted in yellow. To the right of the search term are the words "n Multiple Databases" and a plus sign. Below this are two smaller boxes: "Published Works 445011" and "Web Sites 0".

Records with abstract

Entire database

The screenshot shows the CSA ILLUMINA search interface. At the top left is the CSA logo. To its right is the word "ILLUMINA" with a yellow swoosh underneath. Below this is the text "Now available - interactive data sets at your command". A horizontal menu bar follows, featuring "Logout" (blue), "Quick Search" (blue), "Advanced Search" (green), "Search Tools" (purple), and "Browse" (orange). Below the menu is a green navigation bar with "Results" on the left and "Edit Search" on the right. A yellow box highlights the search count "1999438 results found for: AB=*" in a blue box. Below this, two buttons are visible: "Published Works 1999438" and "Web Sites 1".

This section provides a detailed breakdown of the search results across various publication types. It consists of two rows of five items each. The top row includes "All Publication Types 1999438" (highlighted with a yellow box), "Journals 1702562", "Peer-Reviewed Journals 1473056", "Conferences 73906", and "Books 59624". The bottom row includes "All Publication Types 1999438" (highlighted with a yellow box), "< More", "Books 59624", "Chapters/Essays 158434", "Book Reviews 6734", and "Dissertations 72084".

Publication years with cited references

- Comprehensively starting 2001 (with the exceptions listed above)
- Retrospectively for earlier years as available

Distribution by publication year (as of July 2006)

| YEAR | RECORDS | CITED REFERENCES | YEAR | RECORDS | CITED |
|------|---------|------------------|------|---------|--------|
| 2006 | 52,147 | 2,015,109 | 1962 | 1,066 | 13,006 |
| 2005 | 95,033 | 3,927,588 | 1961 | 641 | 8,291 |
| 2004 | 88,247 | 3,623,282 | 1960 | 847 | 11,151 |
| 2003 | 78,940 | 3,311,008 | 1959 | 1,144 | 19,185 |
| 2002 | 69,274 | 2,894,211 | 1958 | 401 | 5,098 |
| 2001 | 51,994 | 2,227,769 | 1957 | 657 | 7,099 |
| 2000 | 15,606 | 764,172 | 1956 | 638 | 7,858 |
| 1999 | 12,572 | 488,712 | 1955 | 739 | 3,760 |
| 1998 | 2,331 | 117,941 | 1954 | 689 | 9,485 |
| 1997 | 2,635 | 136,196 | 1953 | 587 | 7,155 |
| 1996 | 2,469 | 121,265 | 1952 | 429 | 5,175 |
| 1995 | 1,864 | 87,872 | 1951 | 404 | 4,874 |
| 1994 | 1,657 | 82,786 | 1950 | 373 | 3,316 |
| 1993 | 1,243 | 89,852 | 1949 | 341 | 4,280 |
| 1992 | 1,841 | 84,705 | 1948 | 267 | 5,044 |
| 1991 | 1,729 | 73,271 | 1947 | 226 | 4,172 |
| 1990 | 2,661 | 64,901 | 1946 | 222 | 3,950 |
| 1989 | 1,720 | 64,841 | 1945 | 206 | 4,221 |
| 1988 | 1,407 | 49,430 | 1944 | 246 | 4,102 |
| 1987 | 957 | 34,914 | 1943 | 306 | 5,096 |
| 1986 | 36 | 1,577 | 1942 | 265 | 4,648 |

DialogWeb

Command Search new s

Search History

Database Details

| Set | Term Searched | Items |
|-----|-----------------------|--------|
| S1 | RT='CITED REFERENCES' | 457835 |
| S2 | S1/2007 | 0 |
| S3 | S1/2006 | 21830 |
| S4 | S1/2005 | 80363 |
| S5 | S1/2004 | 74483 |
| S6 | S1/2003 | 71511 |
| S7 | S1/2002 | 60099 |
| S8 | S1/2001 | 57466 |
| S9 | S1/2000 | 21764 |
| S10 | S1/1999 | 22 |
| S11 | S1/1998 | 7 |
| S12 | S1/1997 | 41 |
| S13 | S1/1996 | 2470 |



How could we “guesstimate” Google Scholar’s size?



Google Scholar™ BETA

"the"

Scholar Results 1 - 100 of about 775,000,000 for "the"

The search term "the" is highlighted in yellow in the search bar. The result count "775,000,000" is highlighted in red.



Google Scholar™ BETA

"a"

Scholar Results 1 - 100 of about 392,000,000 for "a"

The search term "a" is highlighted in yellow in the search bar. The result count "392,000,000" is highlighted in red.



Google Scholar™ BETA

+the

Scholar Results 1 - 100 of about 775,000,000 for +the

The search term "+the" is highlighted in yellow in the search bar. The result count "775,000,000" is highlighted in red.

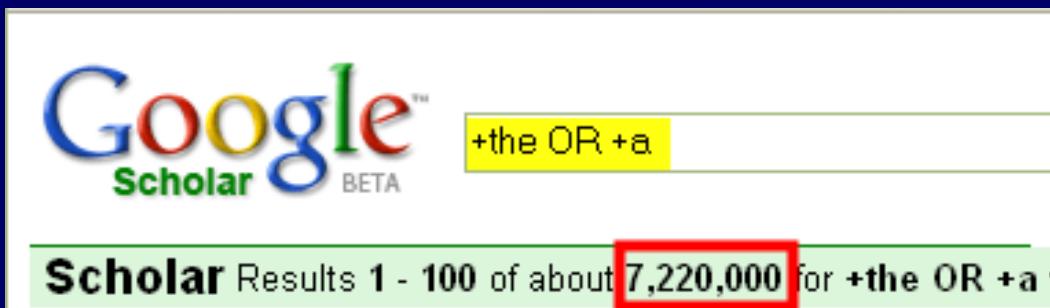


Google Scholar™ BETA

+a

Scholar Results 1 - 100 of about 392,000,000 for +a

The search term "+a" is highlighted in yellow in the search bar. The result count "392,000,000" is highlighted in red.



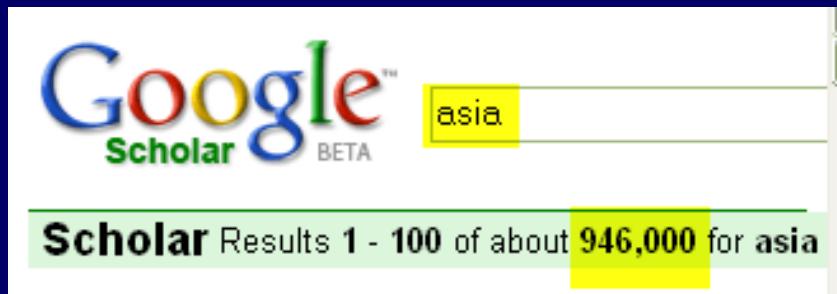
Google Scholar™ BETA

+the OR +a

Scholar Results 1 - 100 of about 7,220,000 for +the OR +a

The search terms "+the OR +a" are highlighted in yellow in the search bar. The result count "7,220,000" is highlighted in red.

Very unorthodox Boolean operation



More records for shorter time span – the Google Scholar logic

The image displays four vertically stacked screenshots of the Google Scholar interface, illustrating how the search results change based on the specified time range.

- Screenshot 1:** Shows results for the time range 1456 - 2007. The search bar contains "1456". The results section shows "All articles" and "Recent articles" with "Results 1 - 100 of about 292,000." (0.13 seconds).
- Screenshot 2:** Shows results for the time range 1966 - 2007. The search bar contains "1966". The results section shows "All articles" and "Recent articles" with "Results 1 - 100 of about 303,000." (0.19 seconds).
- Screenshot 3:** Shows results for the time range 1996 - 2007. The search bar contains "1996". The results section shows "All articles" and "Recent articles" with "Results 1 - 100 of about 351,000." (0.52 seconds).
- Screenshot 4:** Shows results for the time range 2006 - 2007. The search bar contains "2006". The results section shows "All articles" and "Recent articles" with "Results 1 - 100 of about 822,000." (0.20 seconds).

Unscholarly Google Scholar

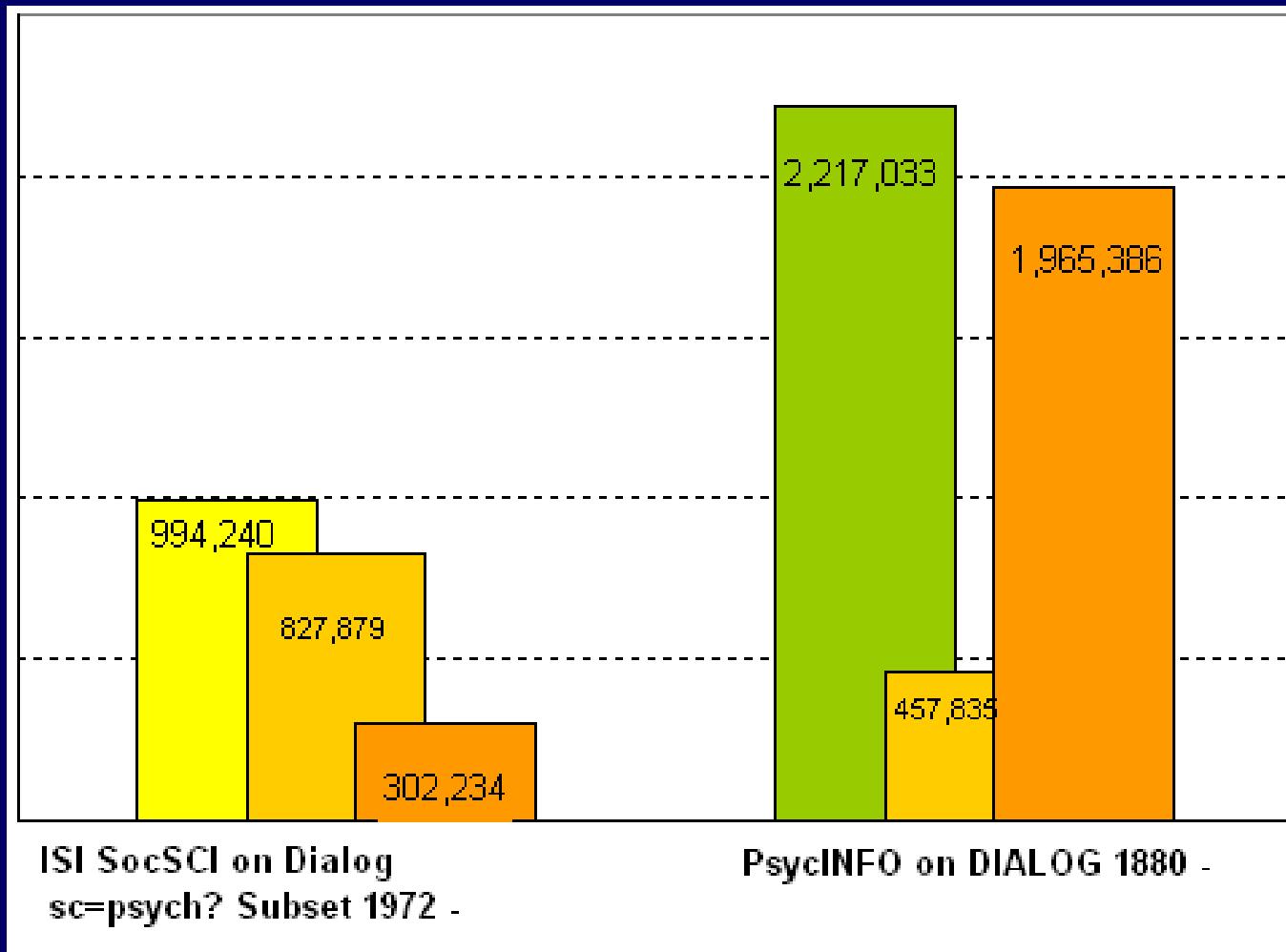
- These are just the obvious signs of the cognitive dysfunctions of GS – more about others later
- We should not waste more time trying to discover other well-hidden content features of GS

Topical subset in multidisciplinary databases

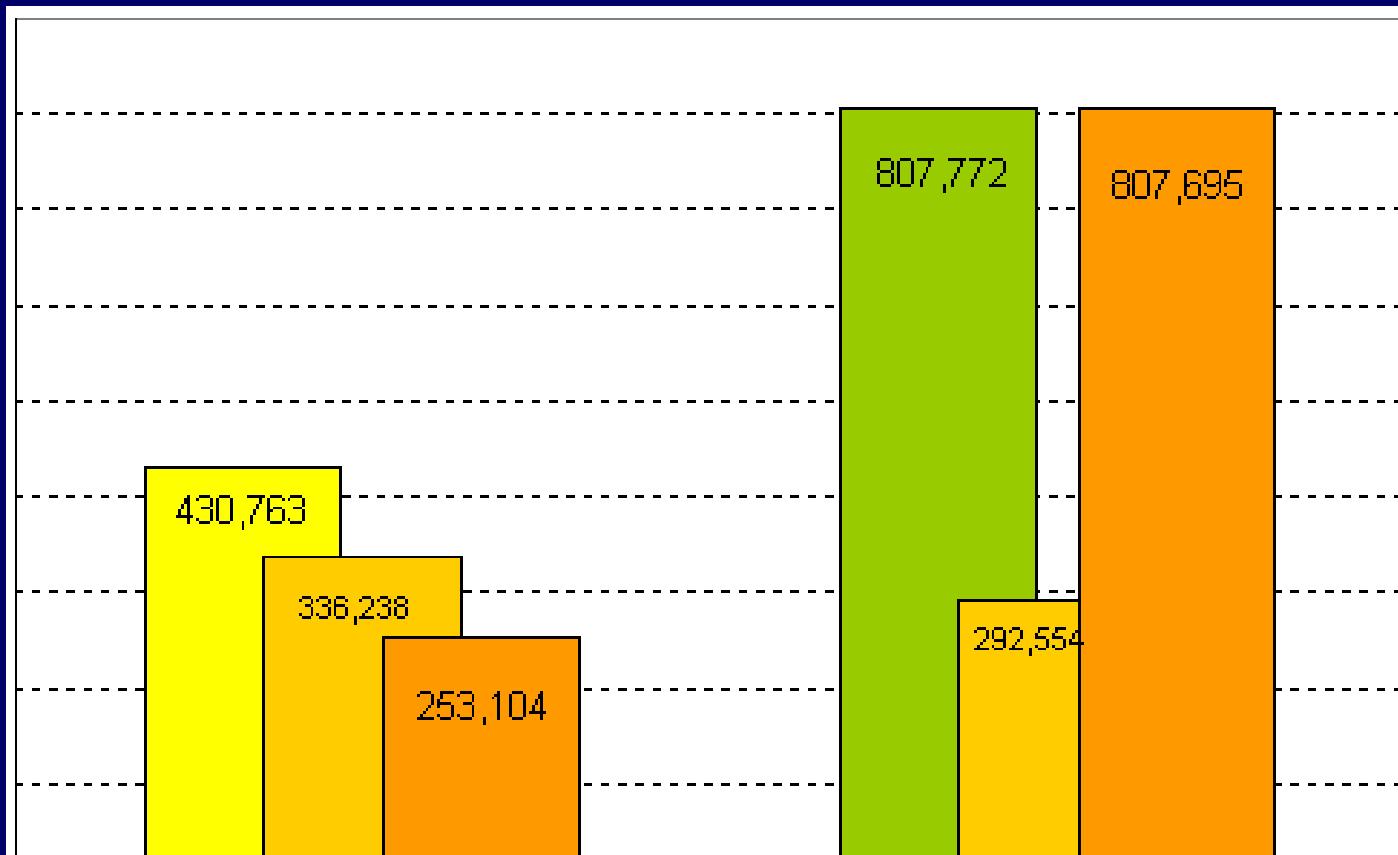
The screenshot shows the DialogWeb interface. At the top, there is a blue header bar with the DialogWeb logo on the left, a circular search icon in the center, and a 'databases' link on the right. Below the header is a search bar containing the text 'new search'. The main content area is titled 'Dialog Response' and contains a table of search results.

| Ref | Items | Index-term |
|-----|--------|----------------------------------|
| E1 | 0 | *SC=PSYC |
| E2 | 289038 | SC=PSYCHIATRY |
| E3 | 10257 | SC=PSYCHOANALYSIS |
| E4 | 761269 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY |
| E5 | 73355 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, APPLIED |
| E6 | 22791 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, BIOLOGICAL |
| E7 | 120774 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL |
| E8 | 65996 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, DEVELOPMENTAL |
| E9 | 51918 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, EDUCATIONAL |
| E10 | 113547 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, EXPERIMENTAL |
| E11 | 25583 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, MATHEMATICAL |
| E12 | 38551 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, MULTIDISCIPLINARY |
| E13 | 10257 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, PSYCHOANALYSIS |
| E14 | 57585 | SC=PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL |

Topical subset in multidisciplinary databases as of 2006 (increased by about 20% by May, 2007)



Topical subset in multidisciplinary databases 1995-2006 PRAGA

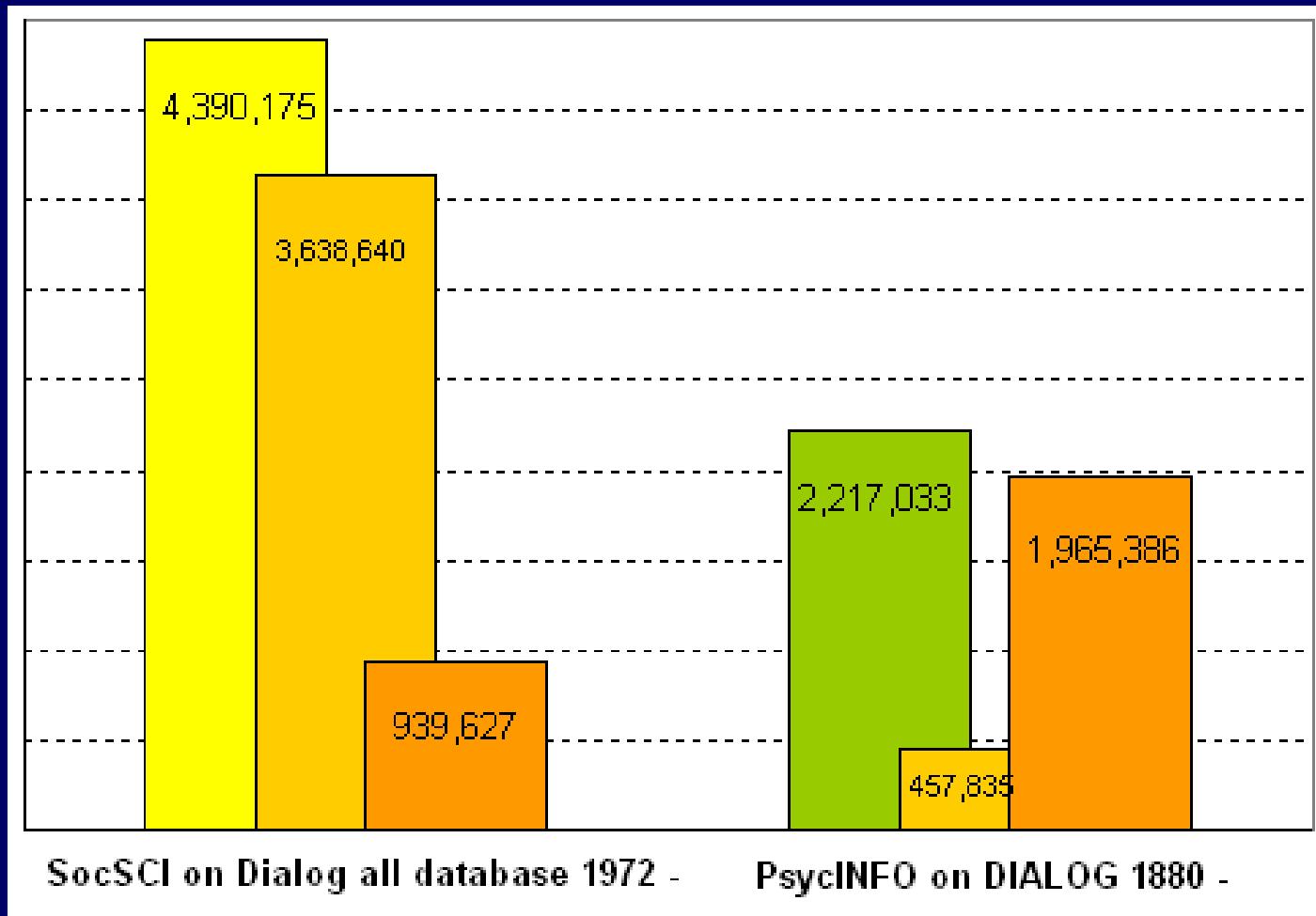


ISI SocSCI on Dialog
sc=psych? Subset 1995 - 2006

PsycINFO on DIALOG 1995 - 2006

total records [yellow bar]
with cited refs [orange bar]
with abs [dark orange bar]

Importance of the whole multidisciplinary databases for citing papers from other disciplines



total records
with cited refs
with abs

Size of the whole vs. the part

Comprehensive citation enhancement
from a given time

- Citations only for some document types
- Partial, selective citation enhancement
before a given time
- What layers are compared

Database dimensions – **How** is it big?

- Absolute database size is not everything
- Biggest is not always the “best(**est**)”
- **How** is Database A bigger than Database B
- In what shape and form?
- How is the “body” of the database built
- Different disciplines - different preferences
- Presence of cited refs since when?

Bigger horizontally (wider) vs. vertically (taller)



Akebono

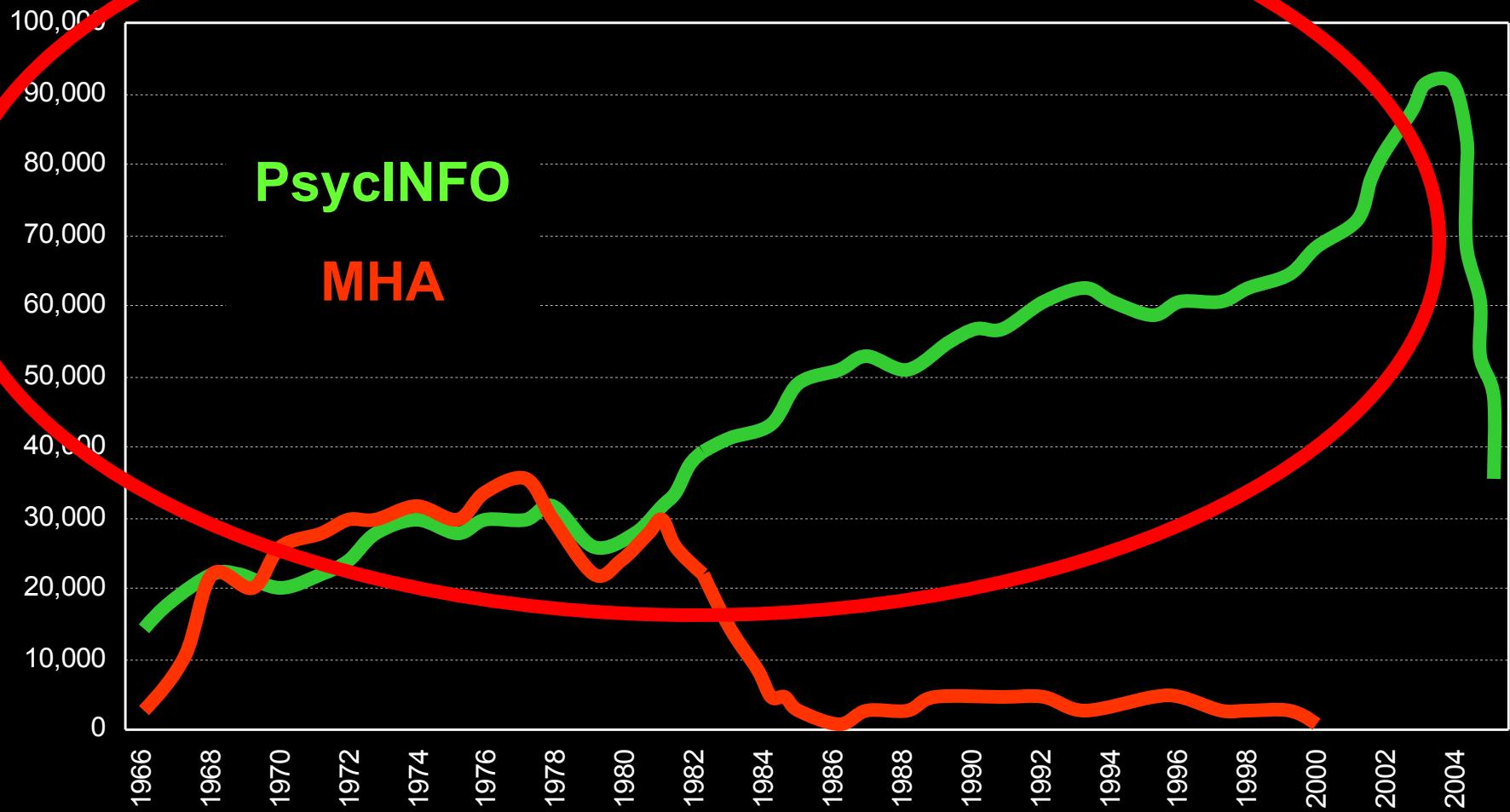


Yao Ming

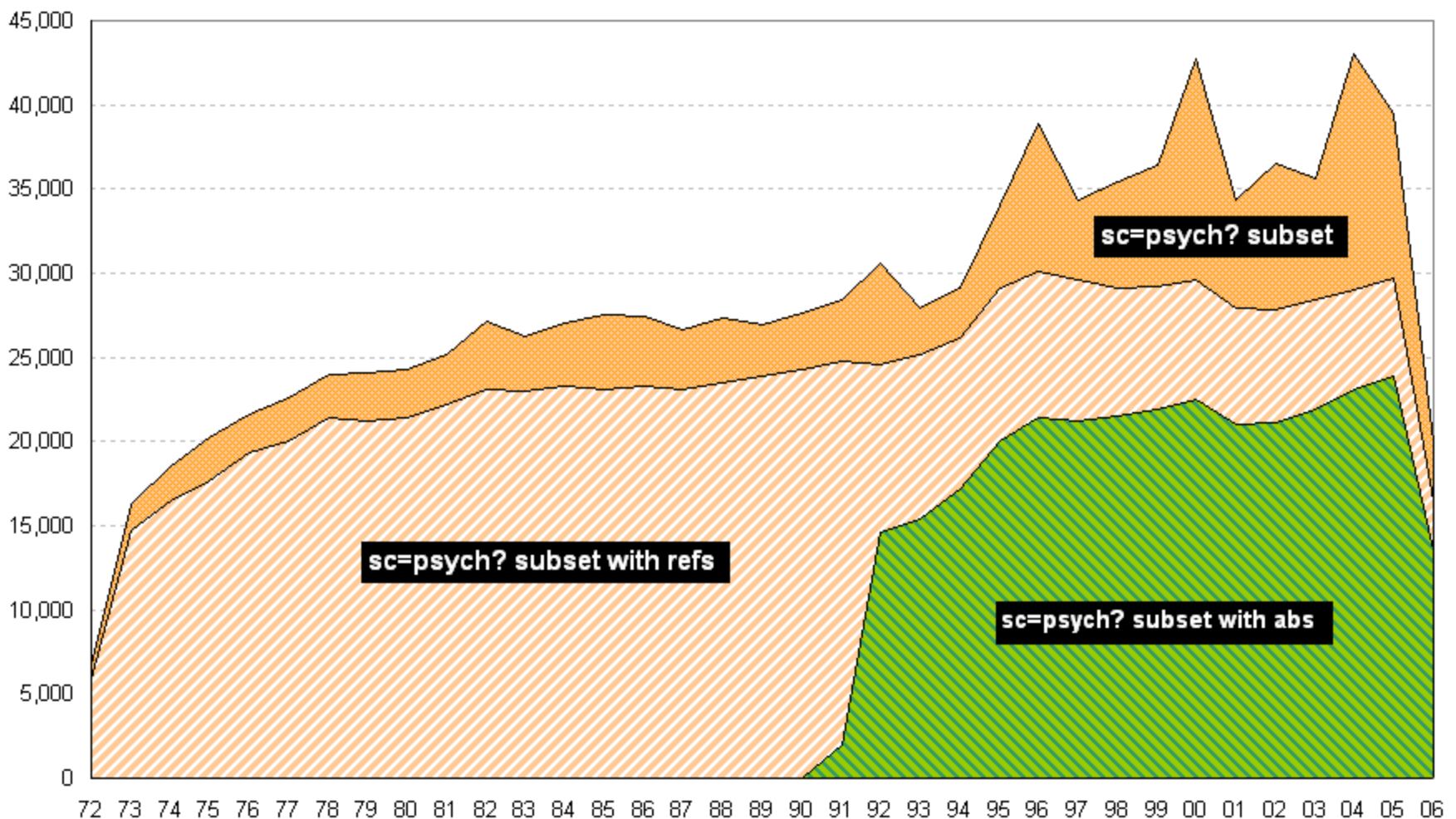


Thai boxer

The fate of two databases (as of Sept 2005) **PRAGA**

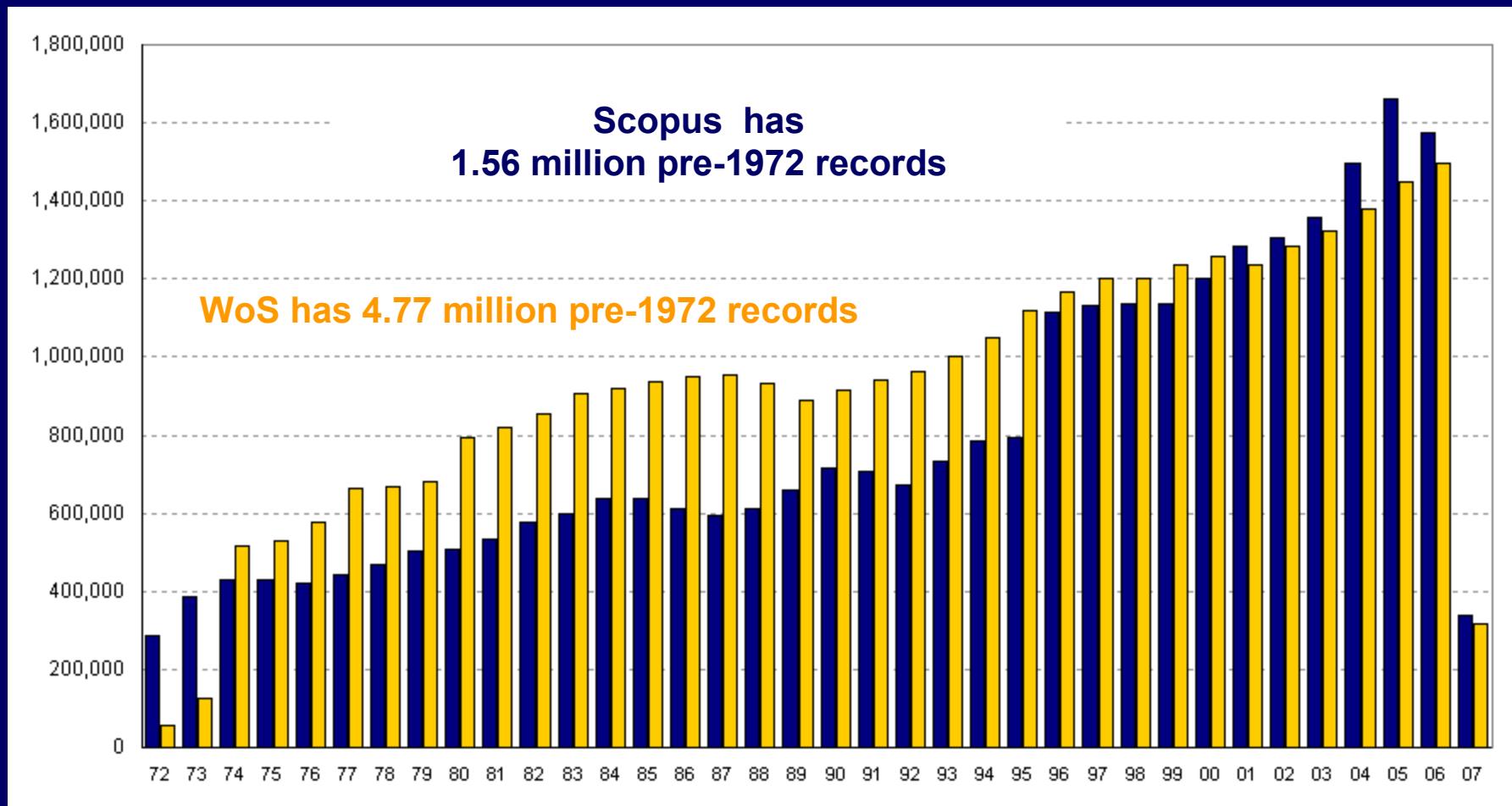


ISI SocSCI psychology/psychiatry subset

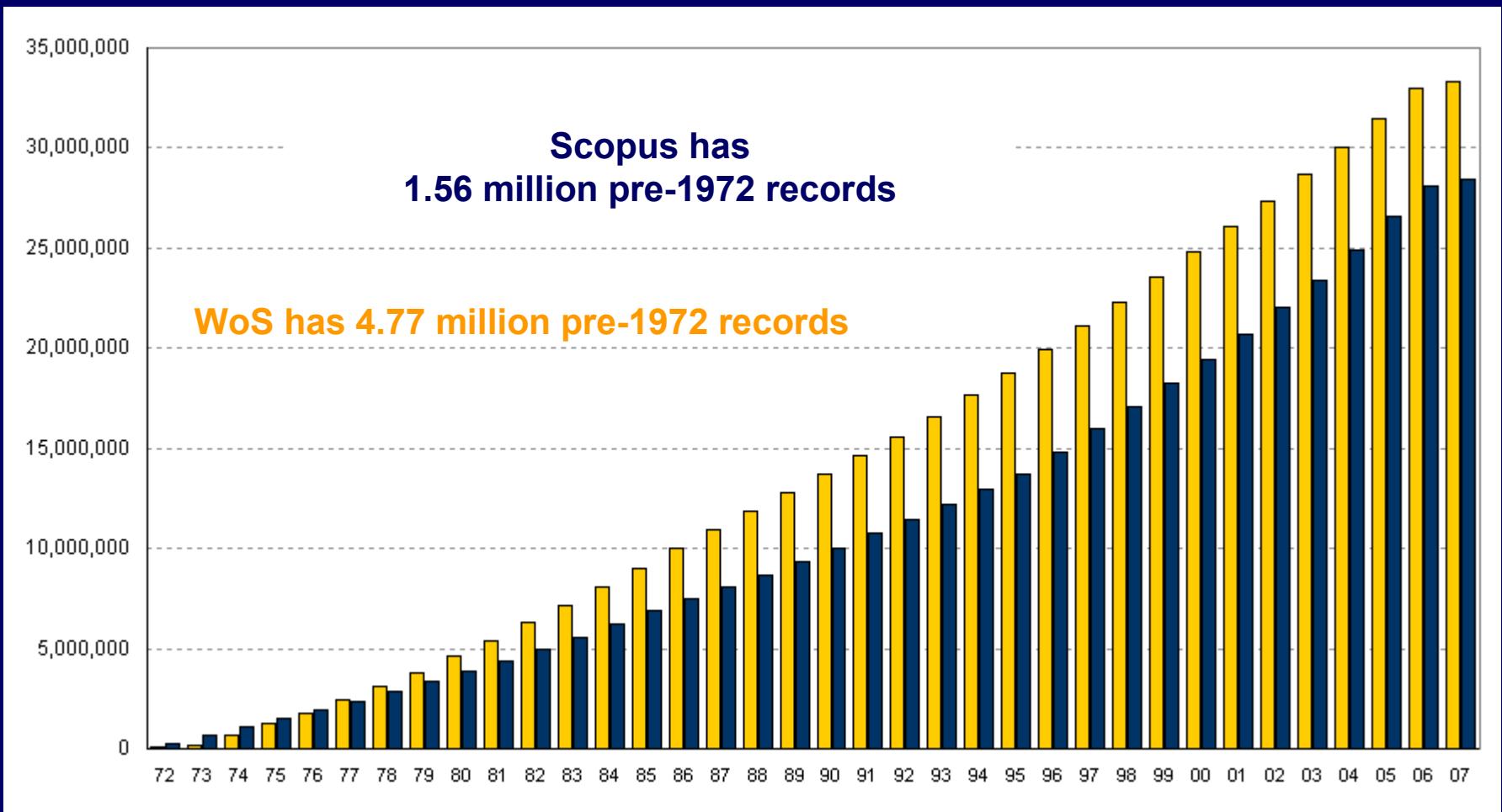


Scopus & WoS

1972 – May, 2007

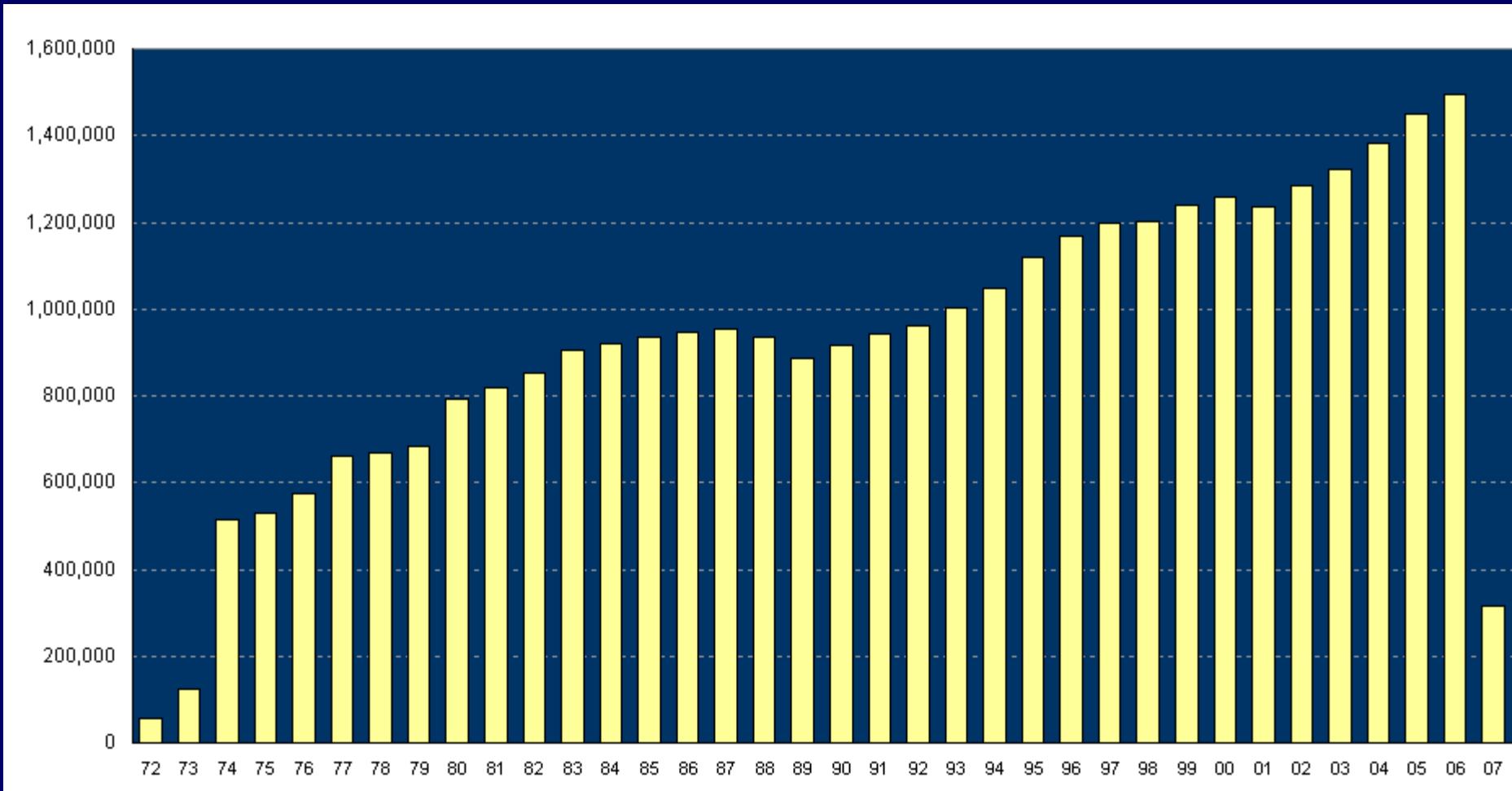


Scopus & WoS cumulative 1972 - May, 2007

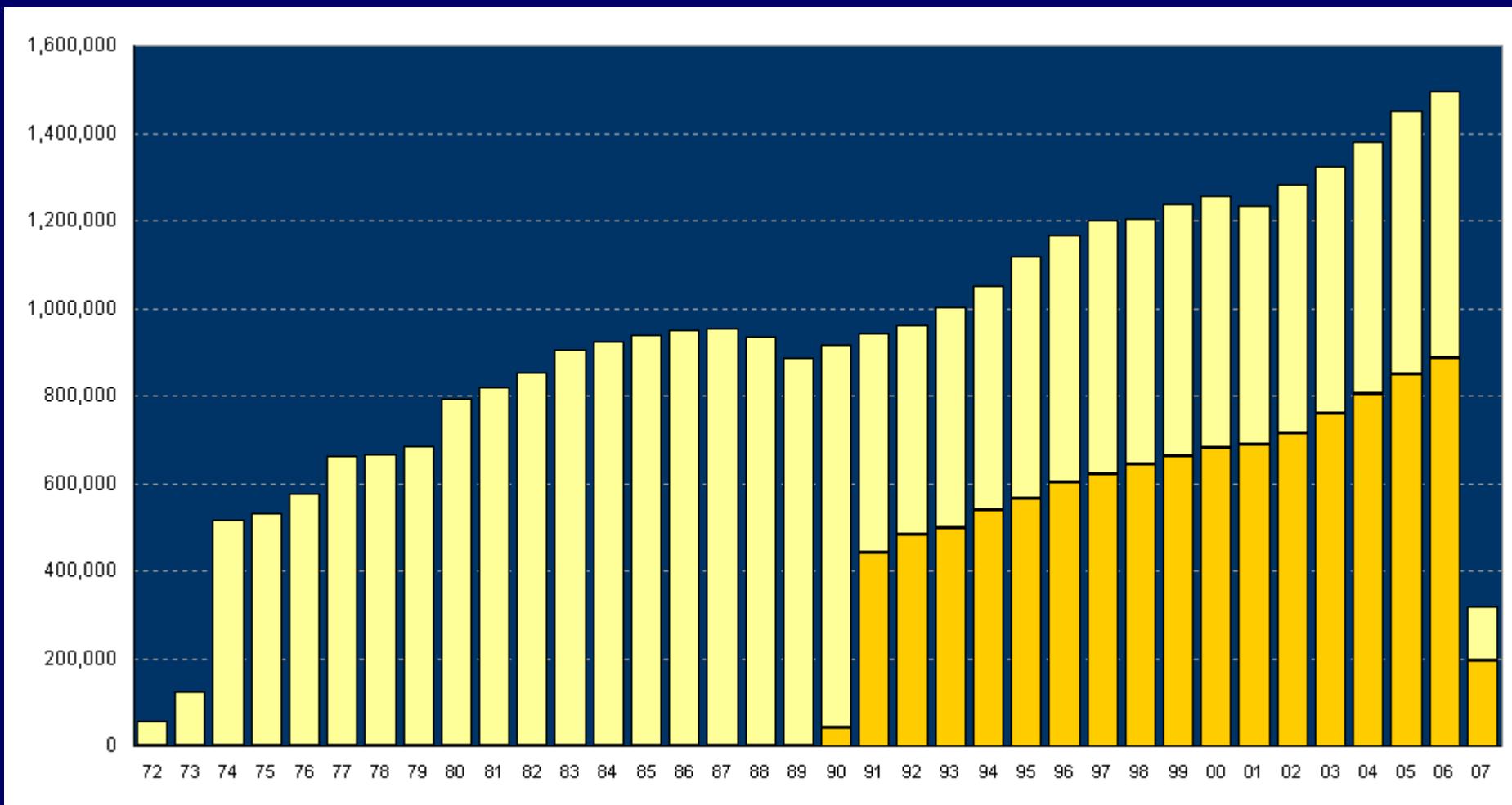


WoS

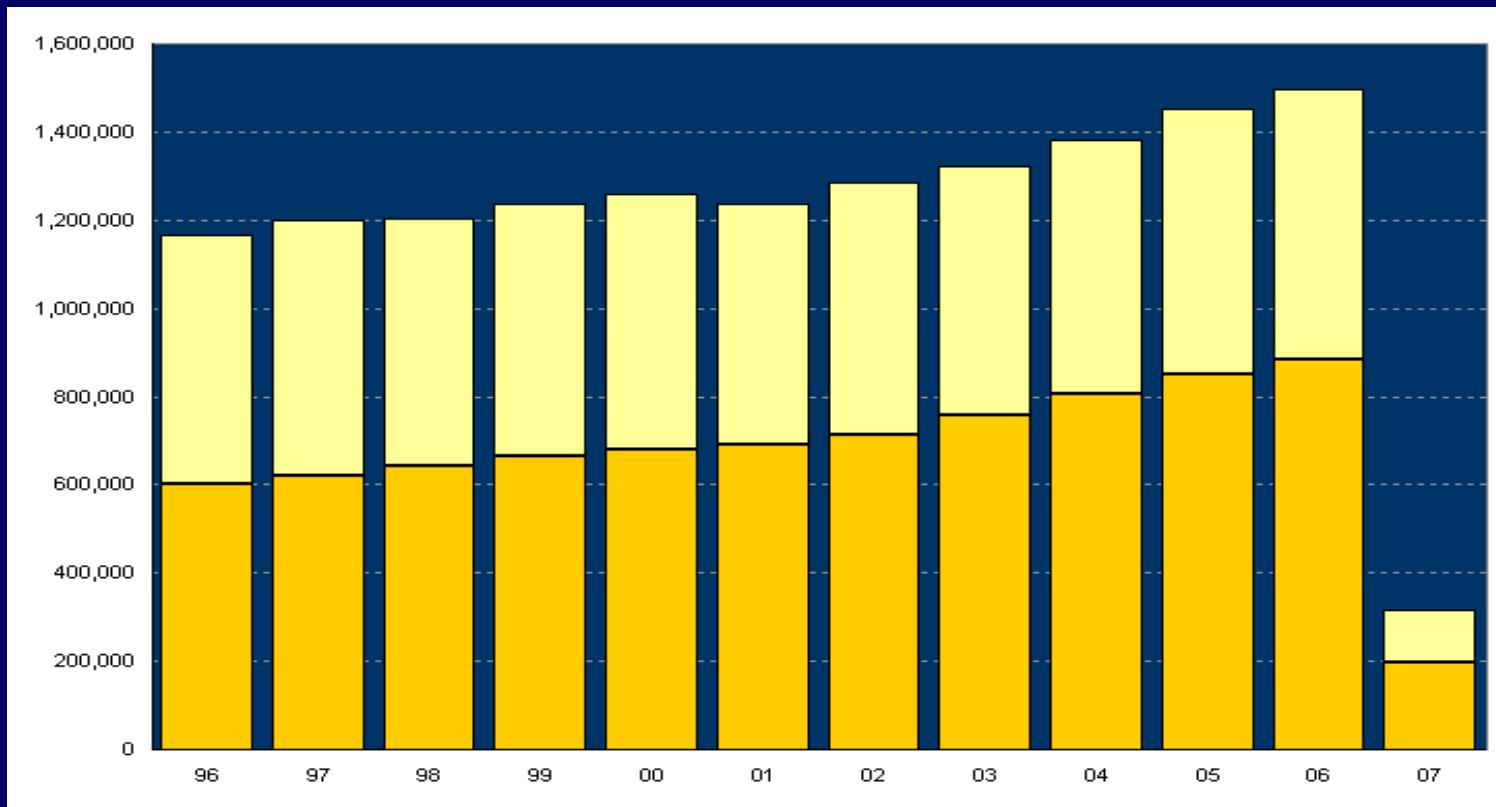
WoS 1972 - May, 2007 yearly additions



WoS with abs 1972 – May, 2007

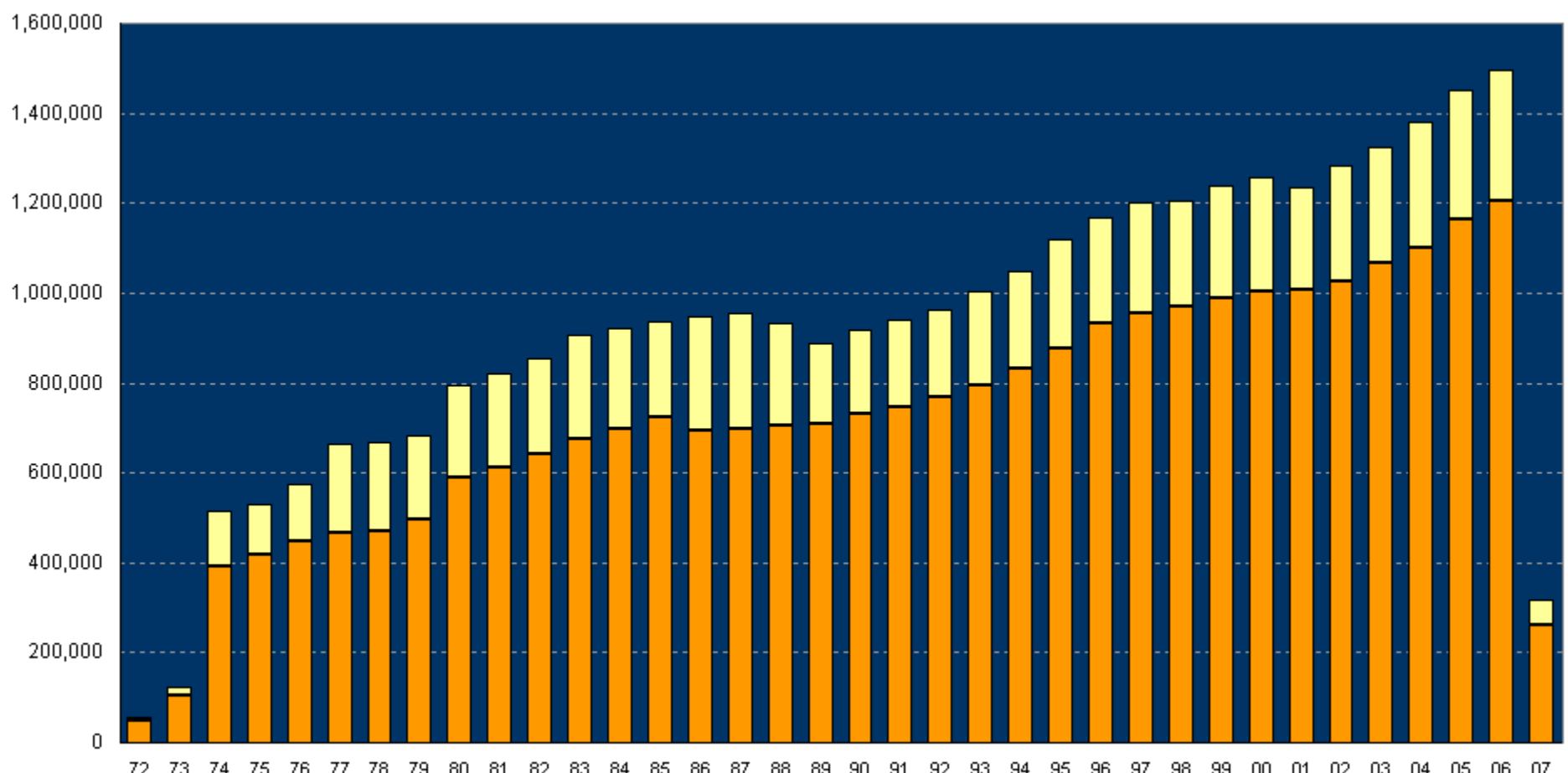


WoS with abs 1996 – May, 2007 yearly additions

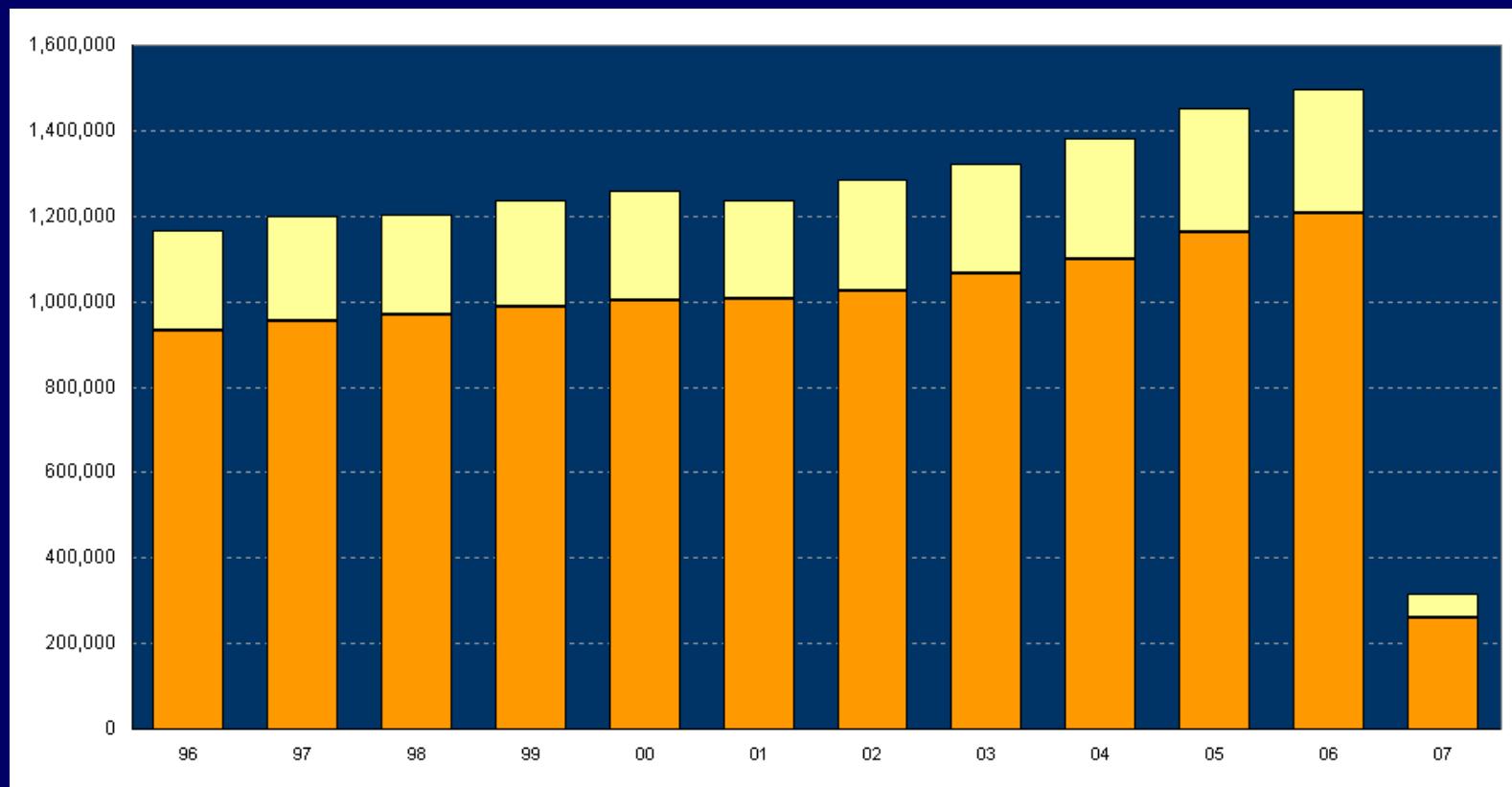


WoS with refs

WoS with refs 1972 – May, 2007



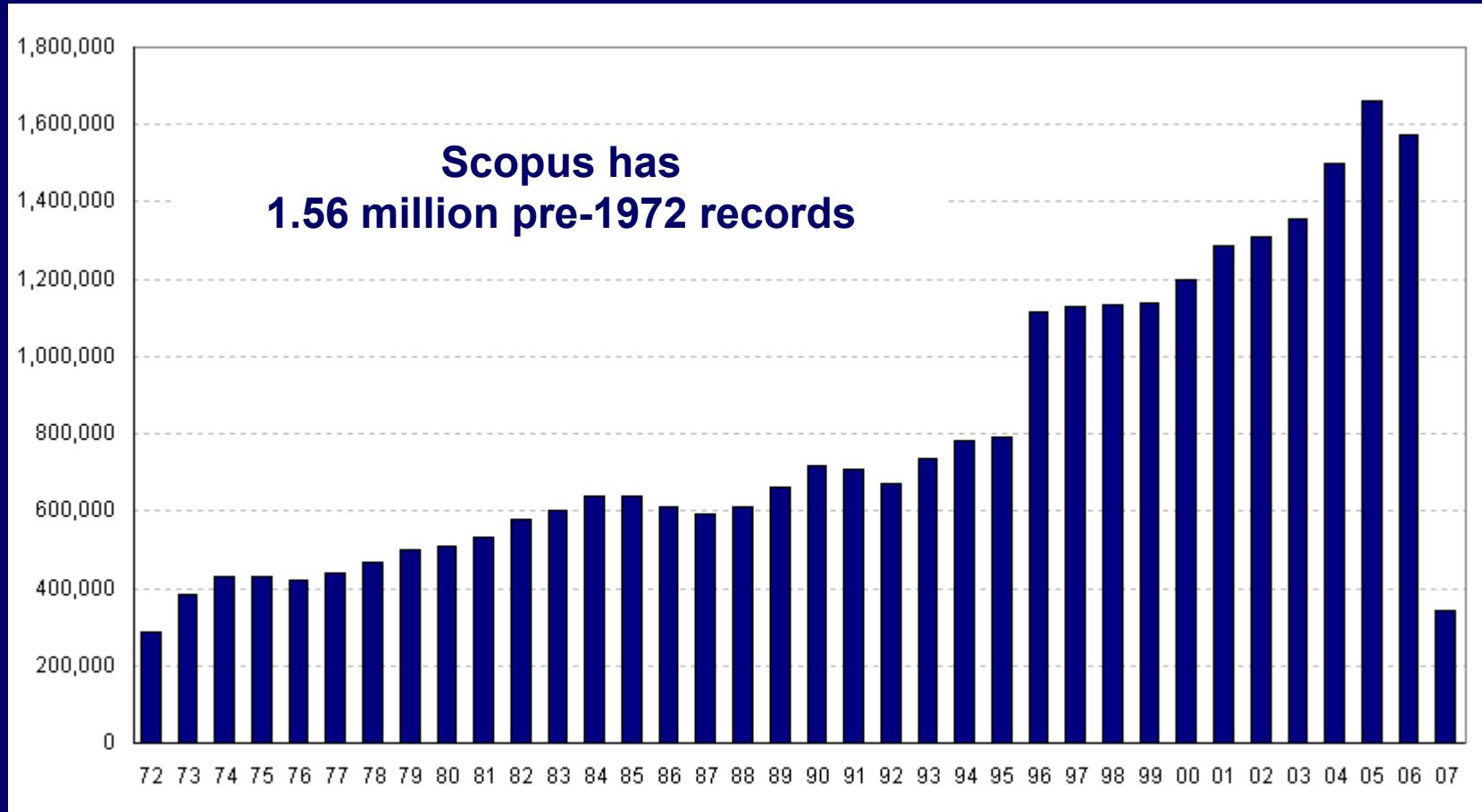
WoS with refs 1996 – May, 2007



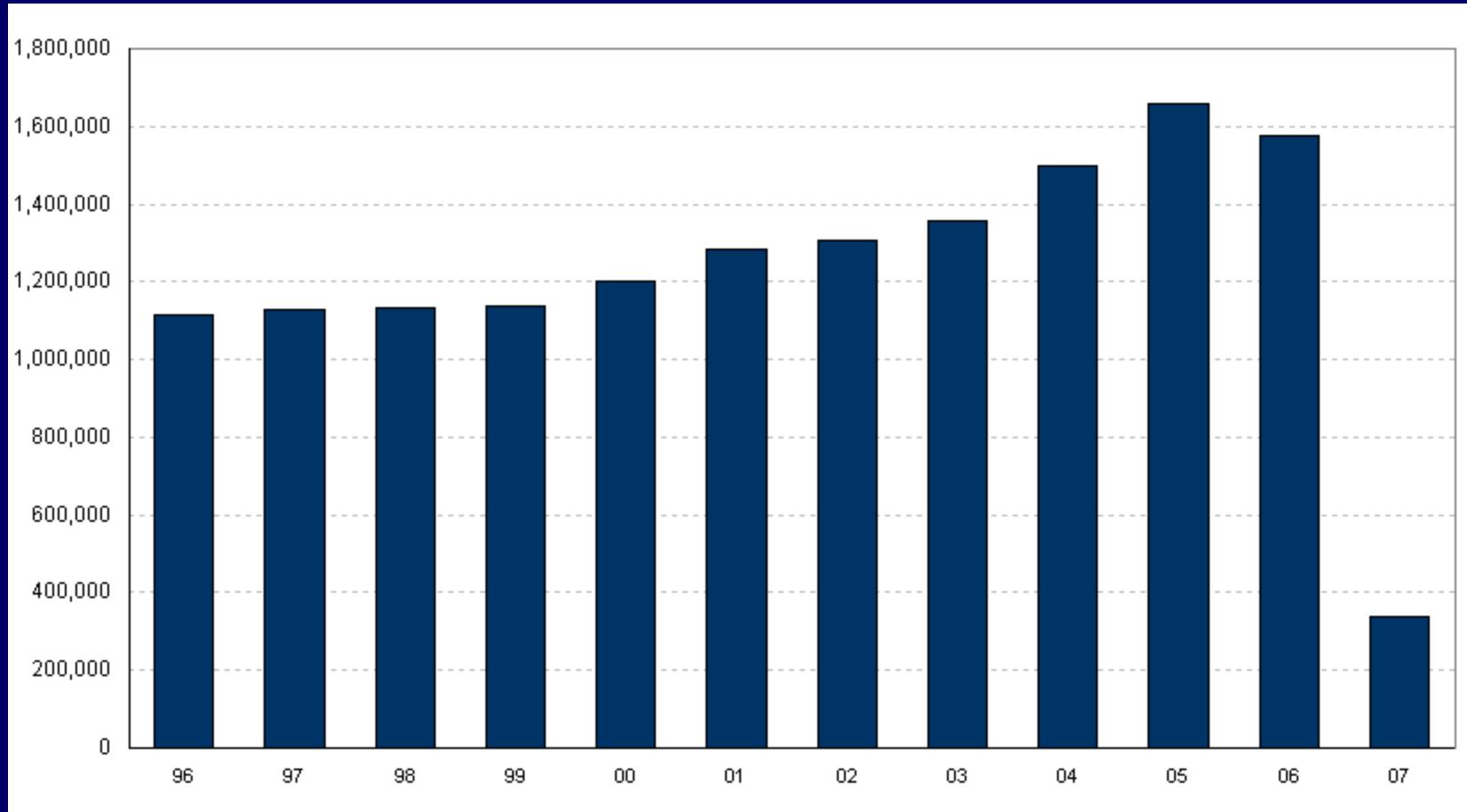
Scopus

Scopus

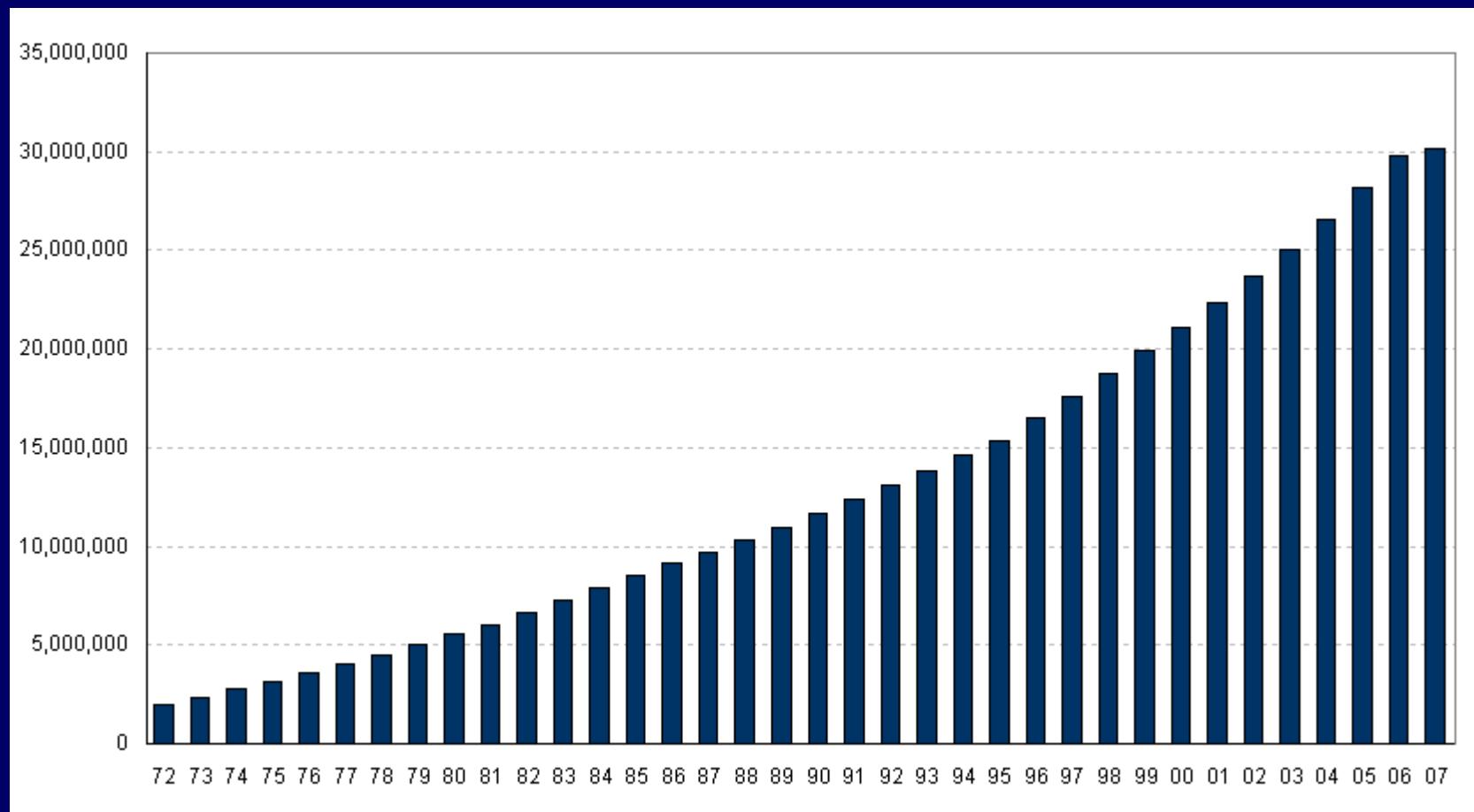
1972 – May, 2007



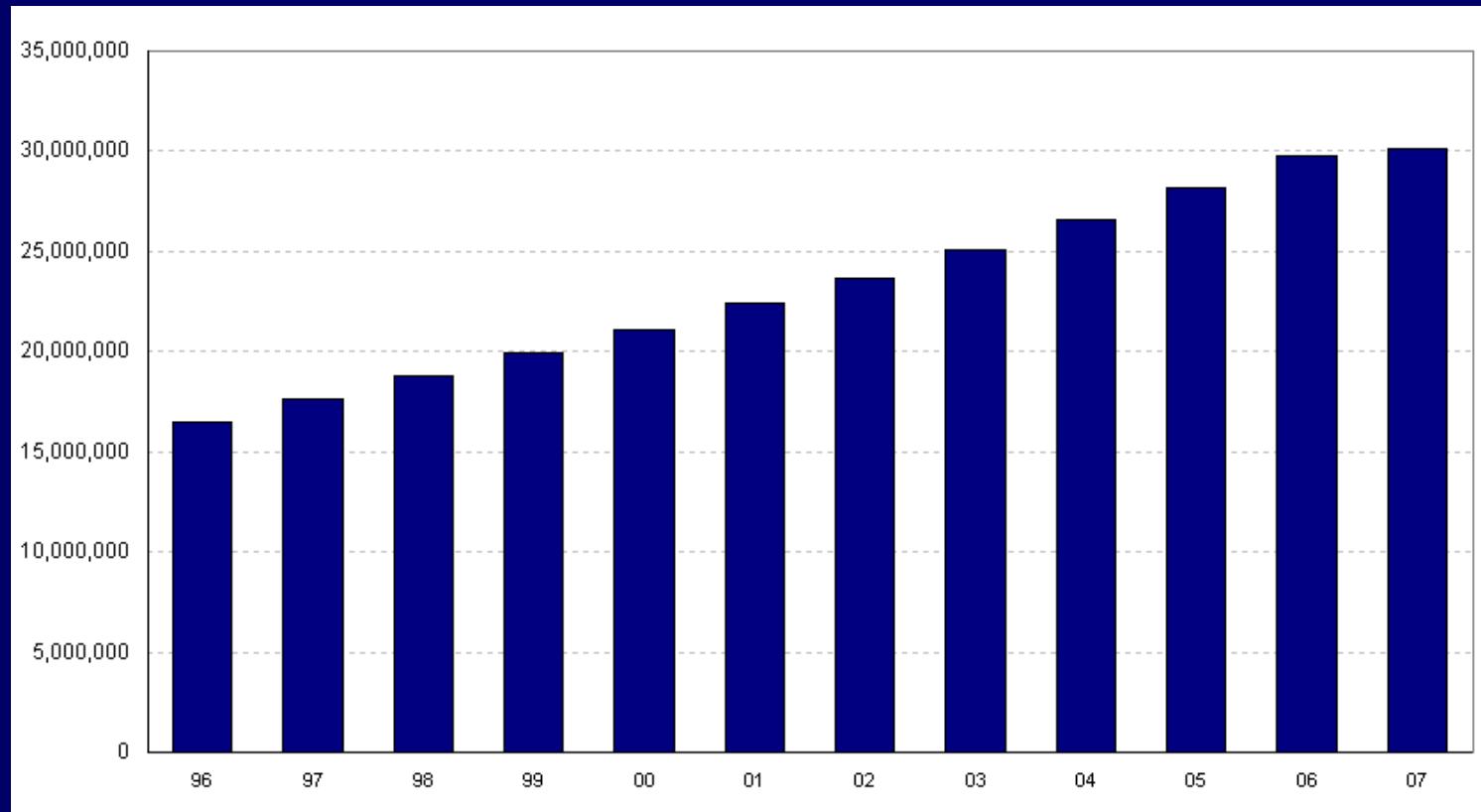
Scopus 1996 – May, 2007 yearly additions



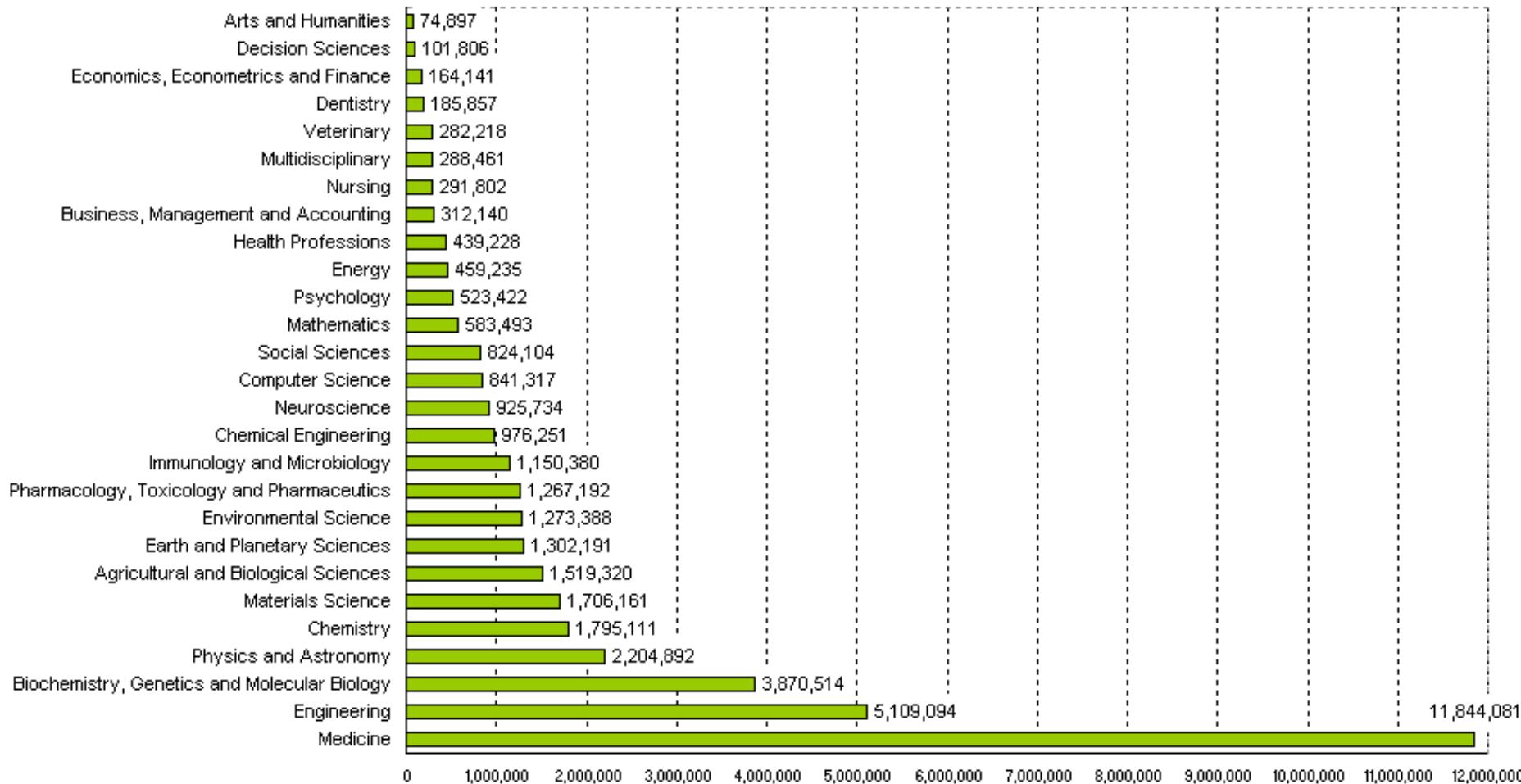
Scopus cumulative 1972 – May, 2007



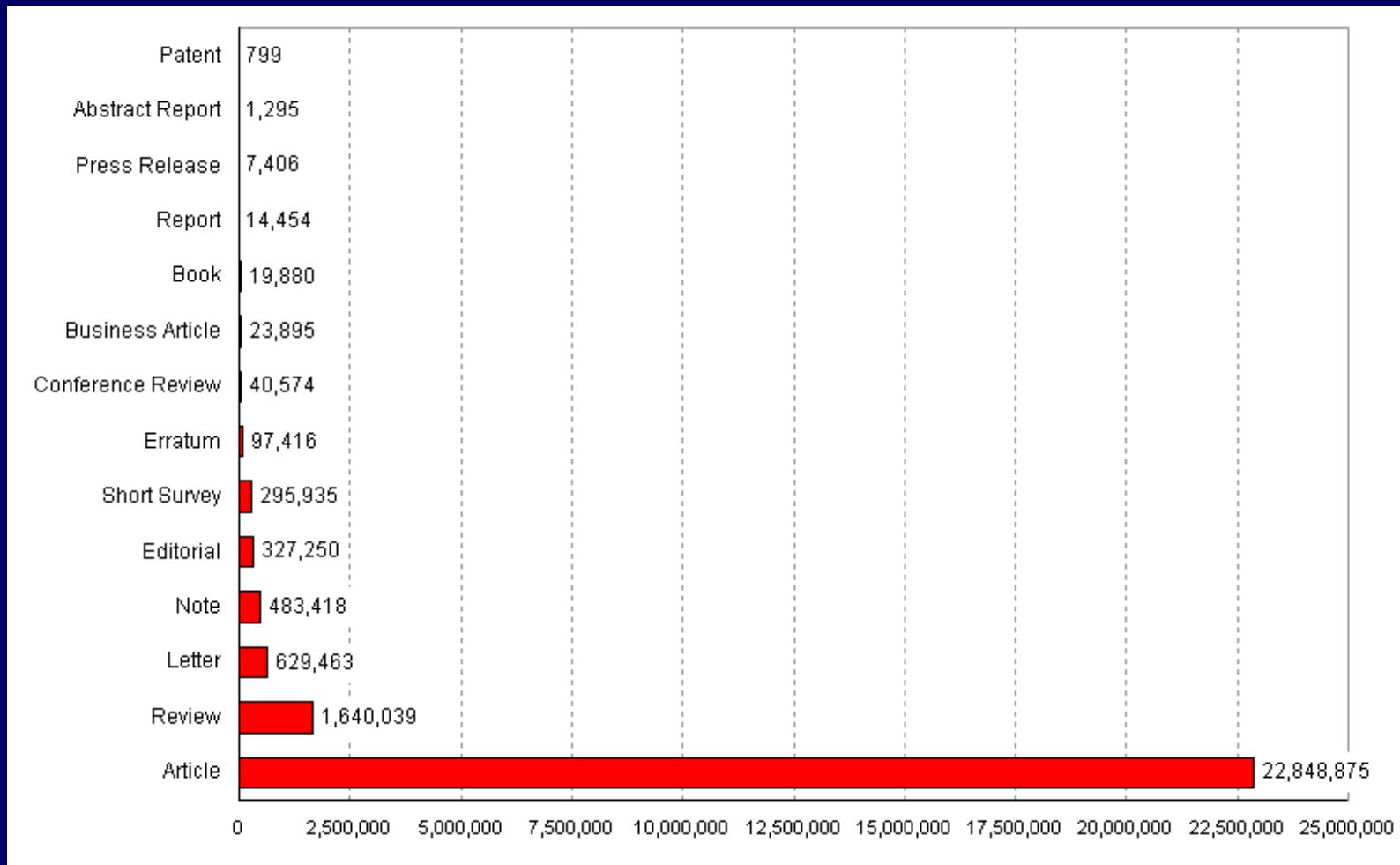
Scopus cumulative 1996 – May, 2007



Scopus all - subject as of May, 2007

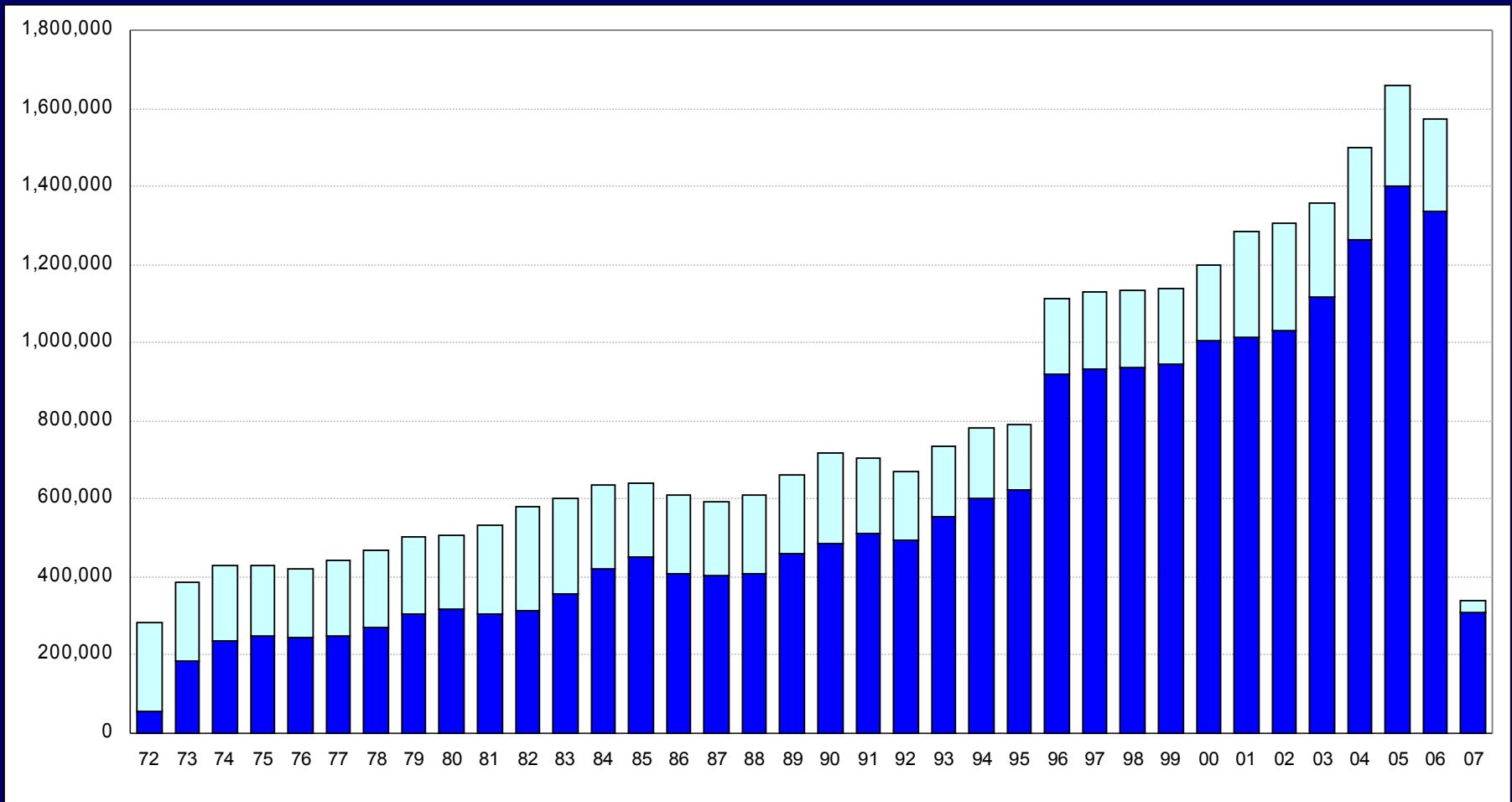


Scopus all – doc type as of May, 2007

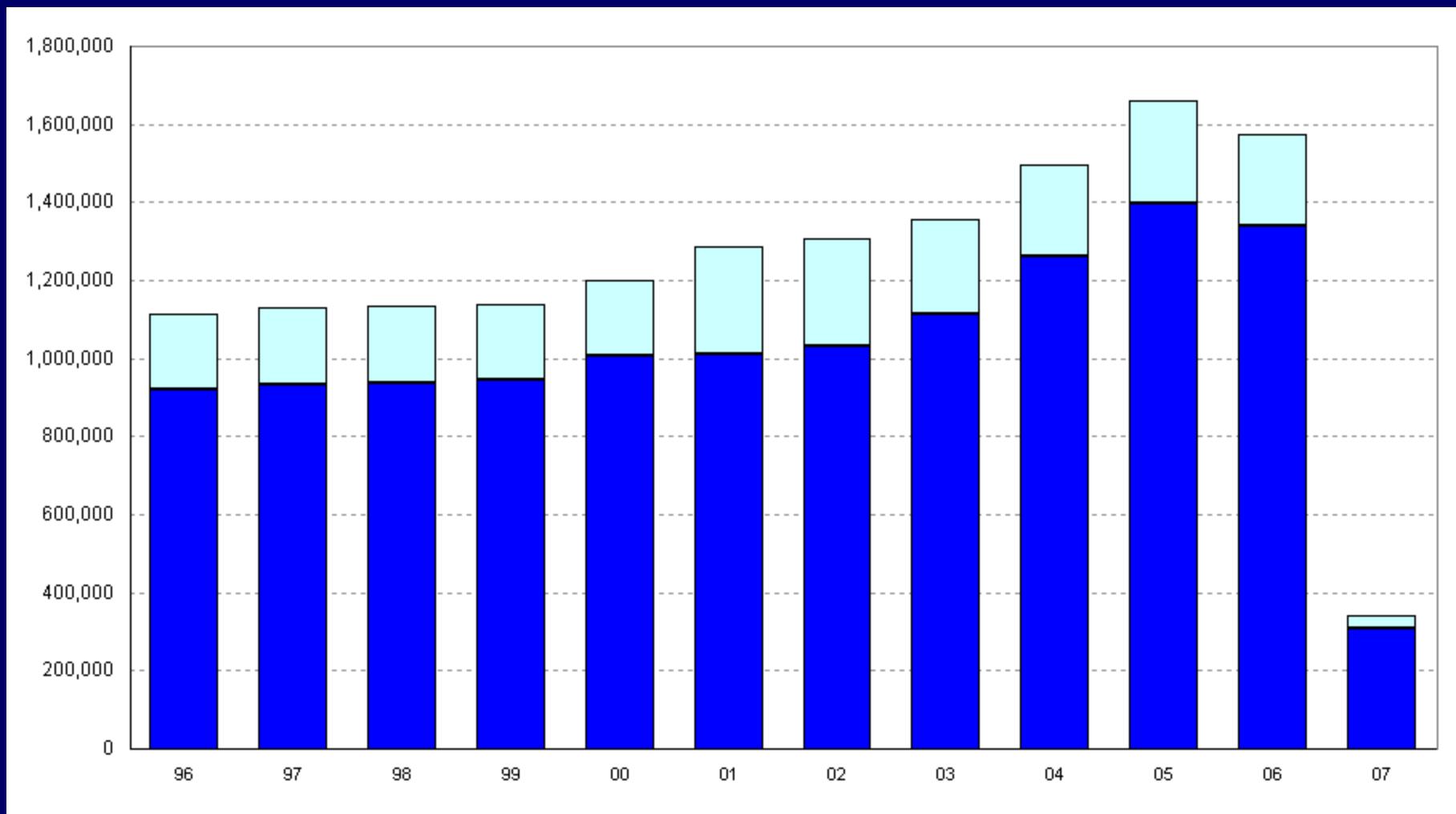


Scopus with abs

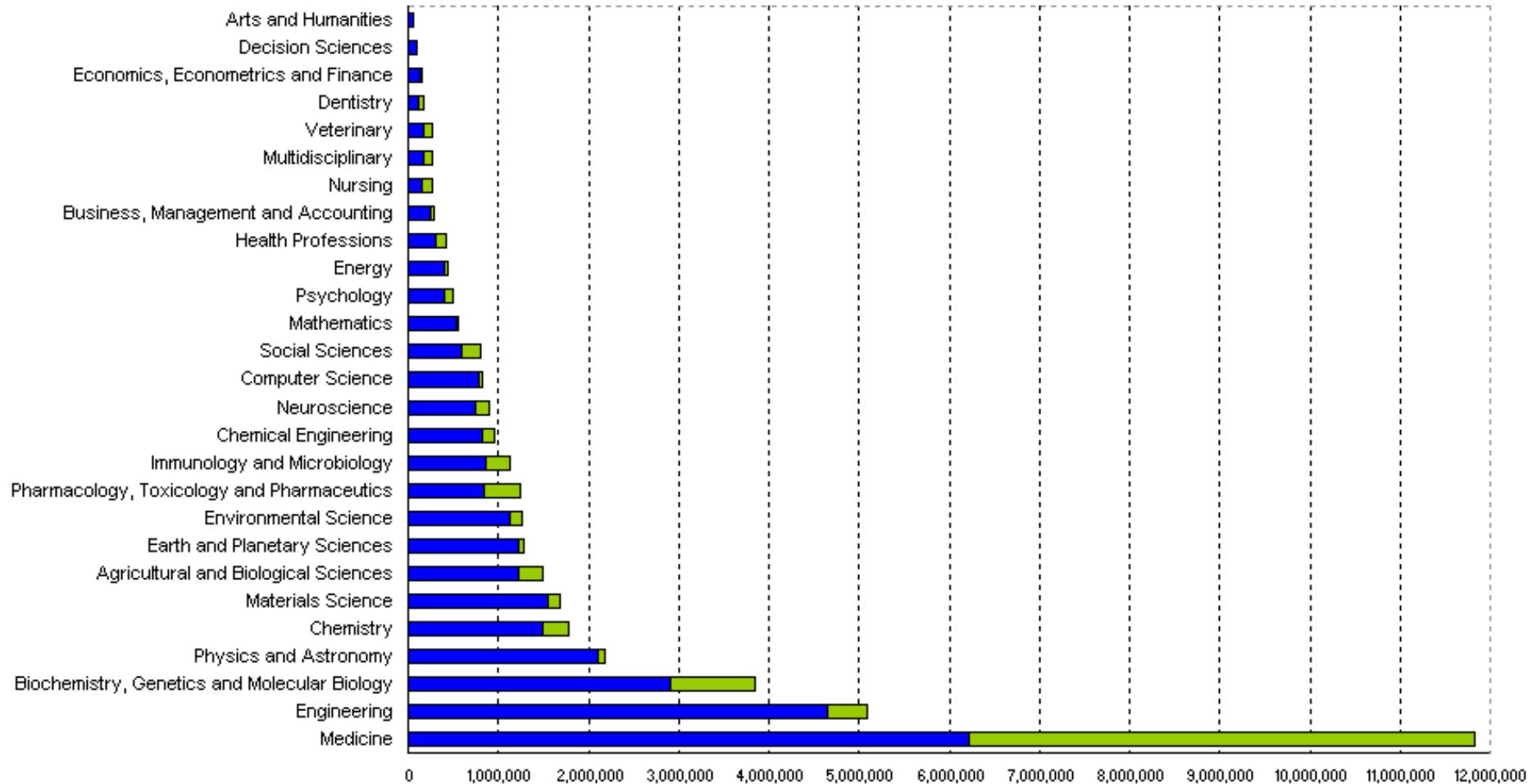
Scopus with abs 1972 – May, 2007



Scopus with abs 1996 – May, 2007

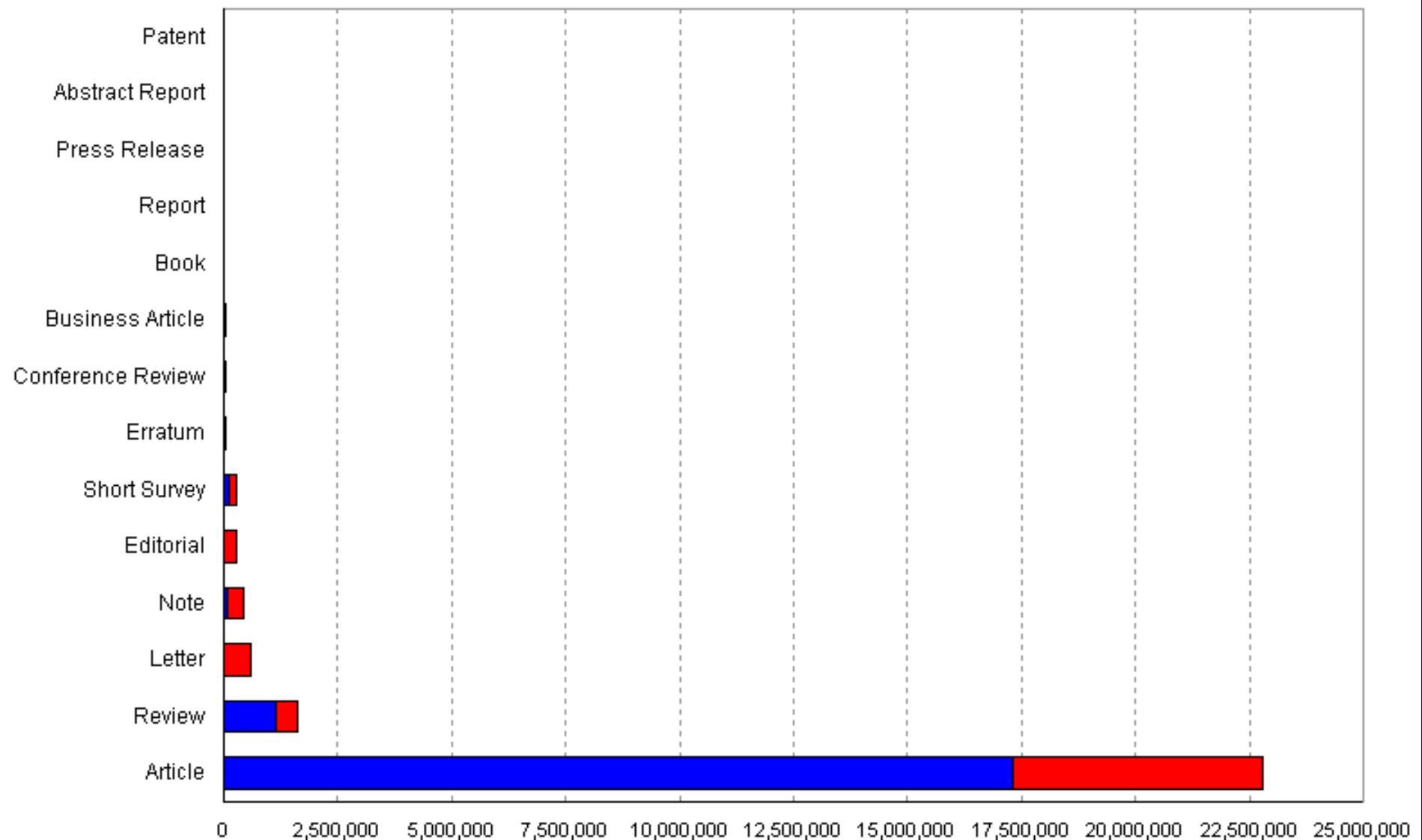


Scopus with abs – subject



1.3 subject categories are assigned/record

Scopus with abs – doc type

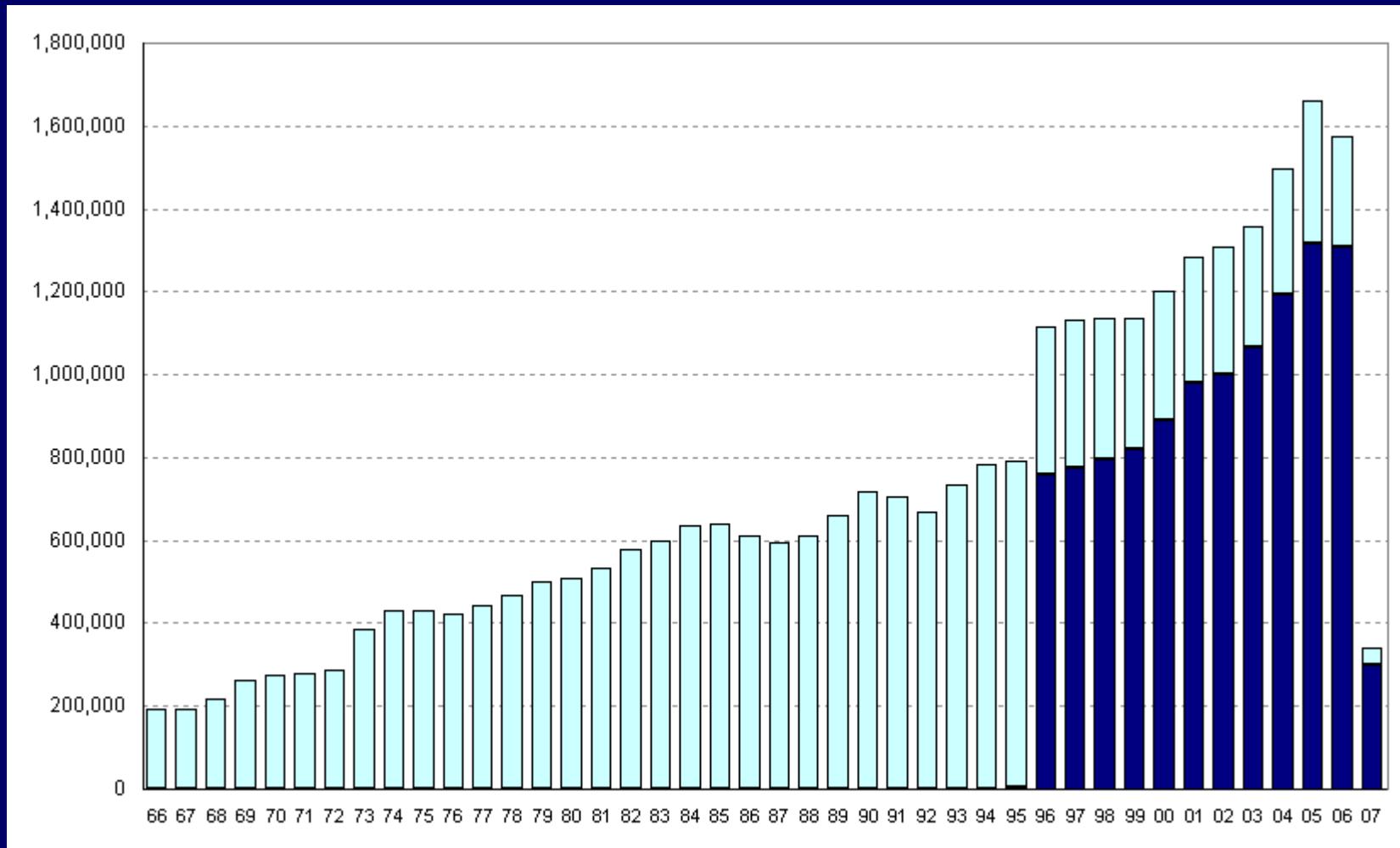


30, 229,563 all records - 87% has doc type

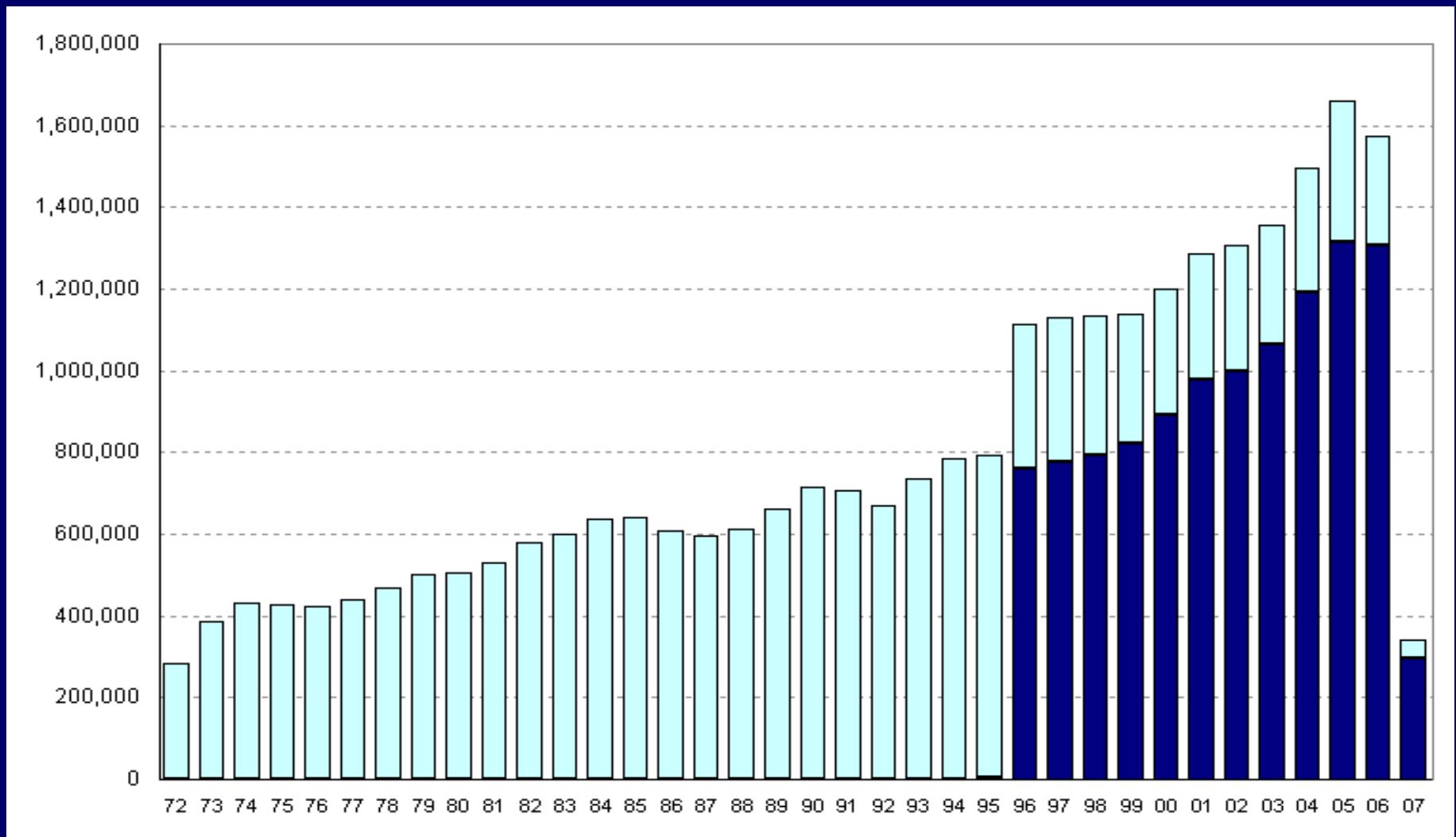
26,130,699 records with dt – 18,724,703 has abs 71%

Scopus with refs

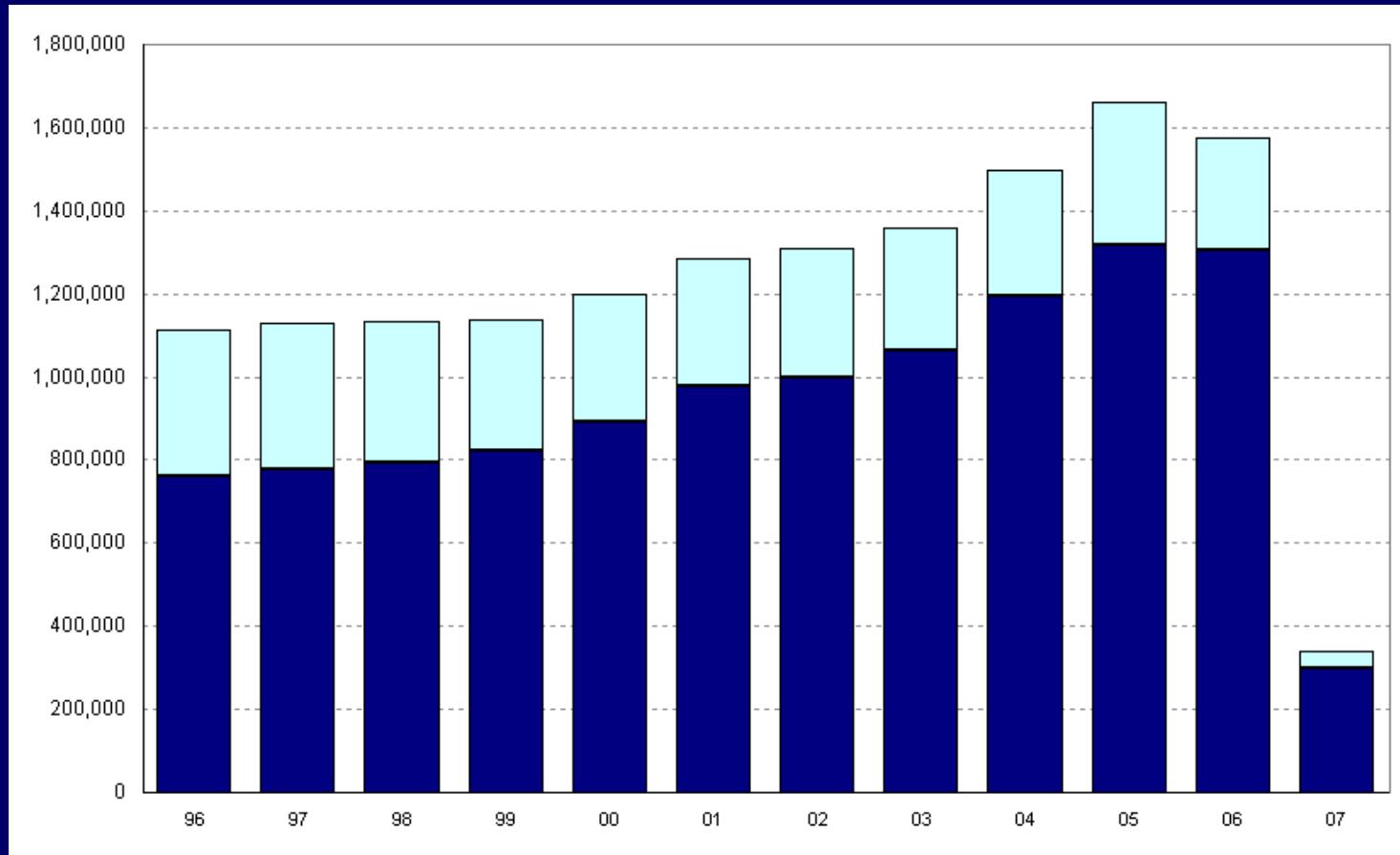
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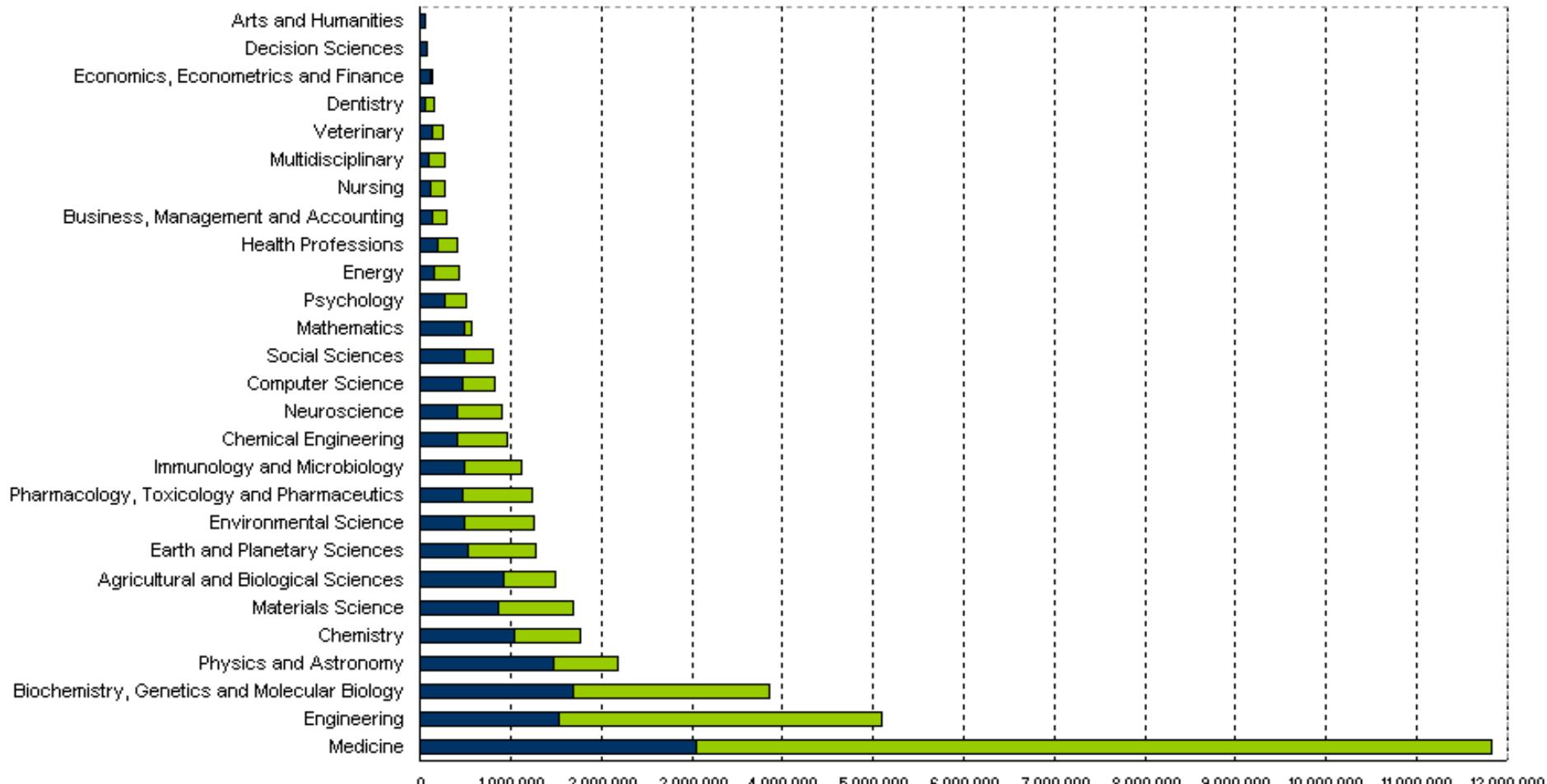
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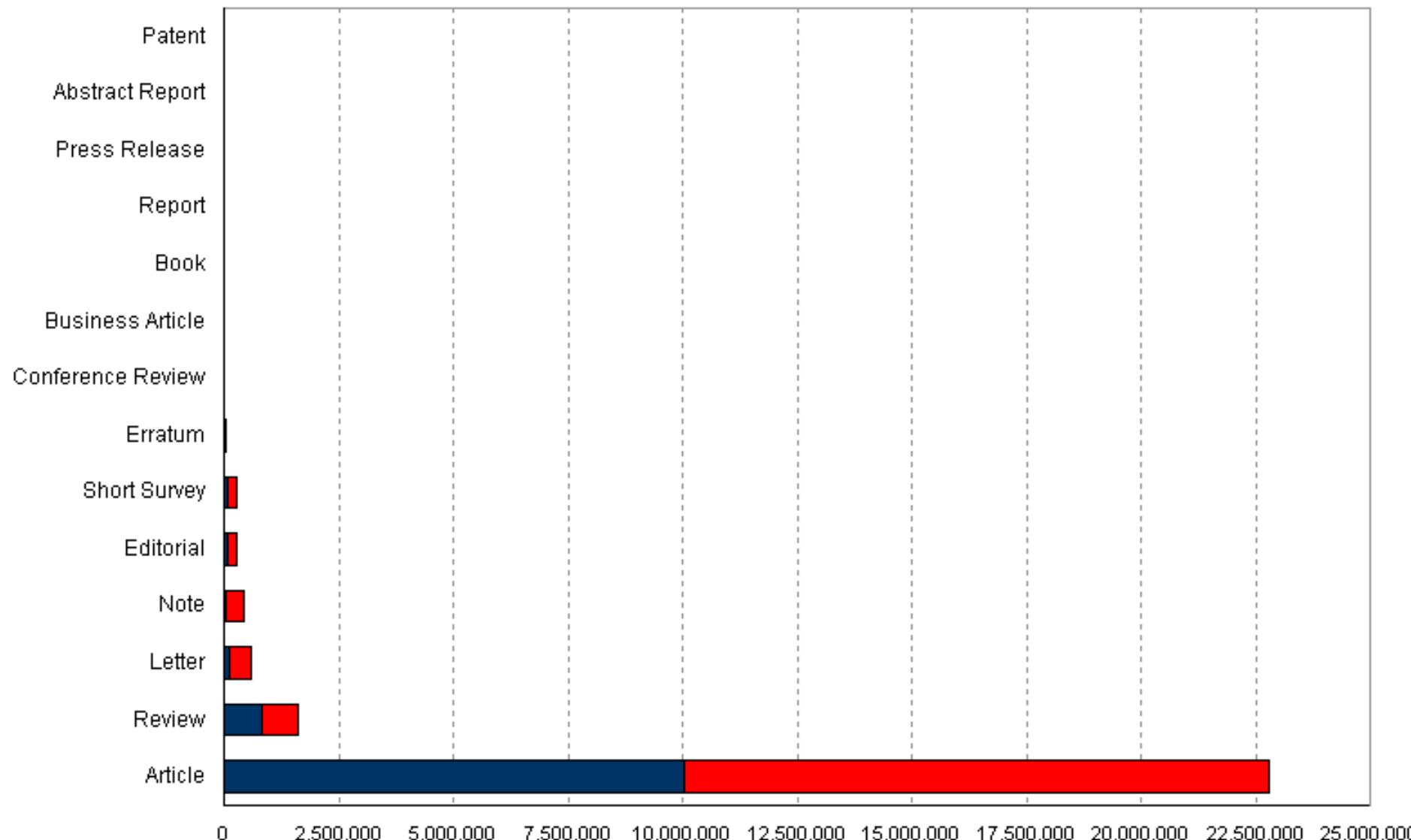
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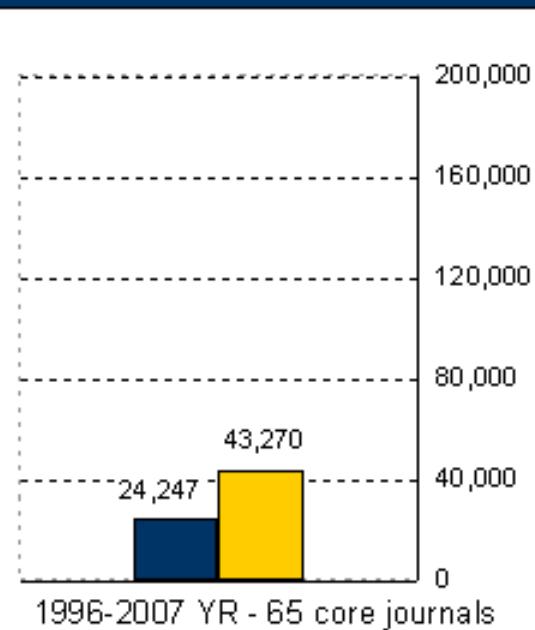
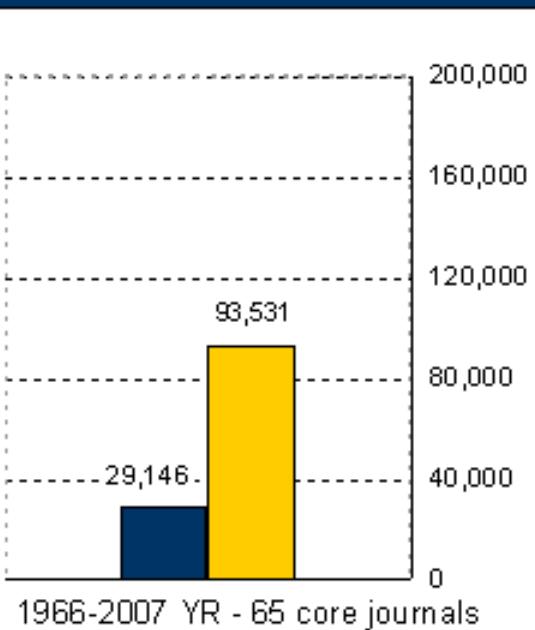
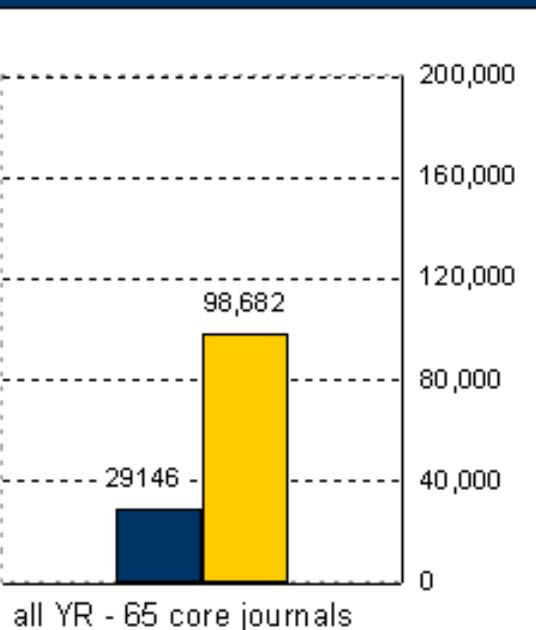
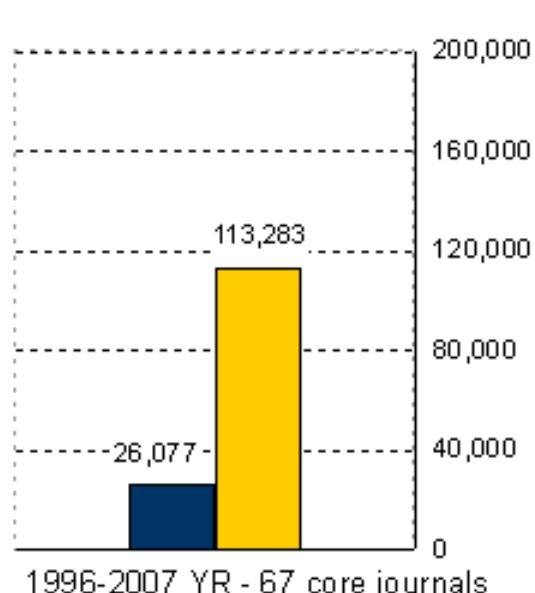
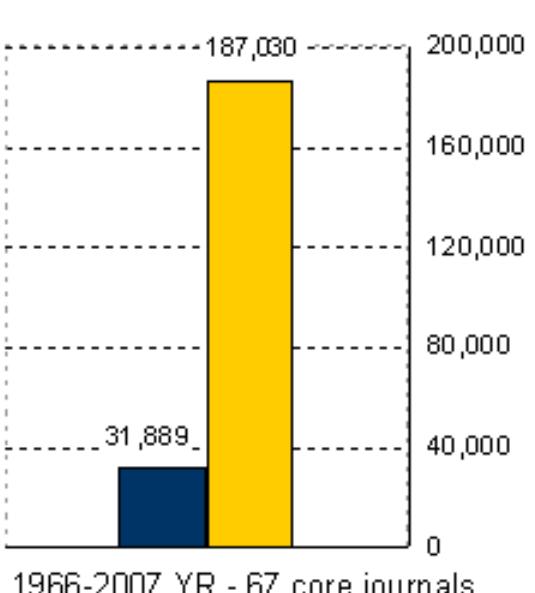
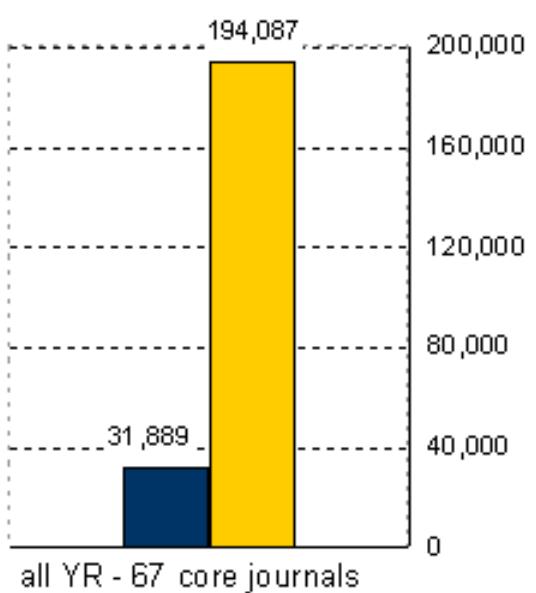
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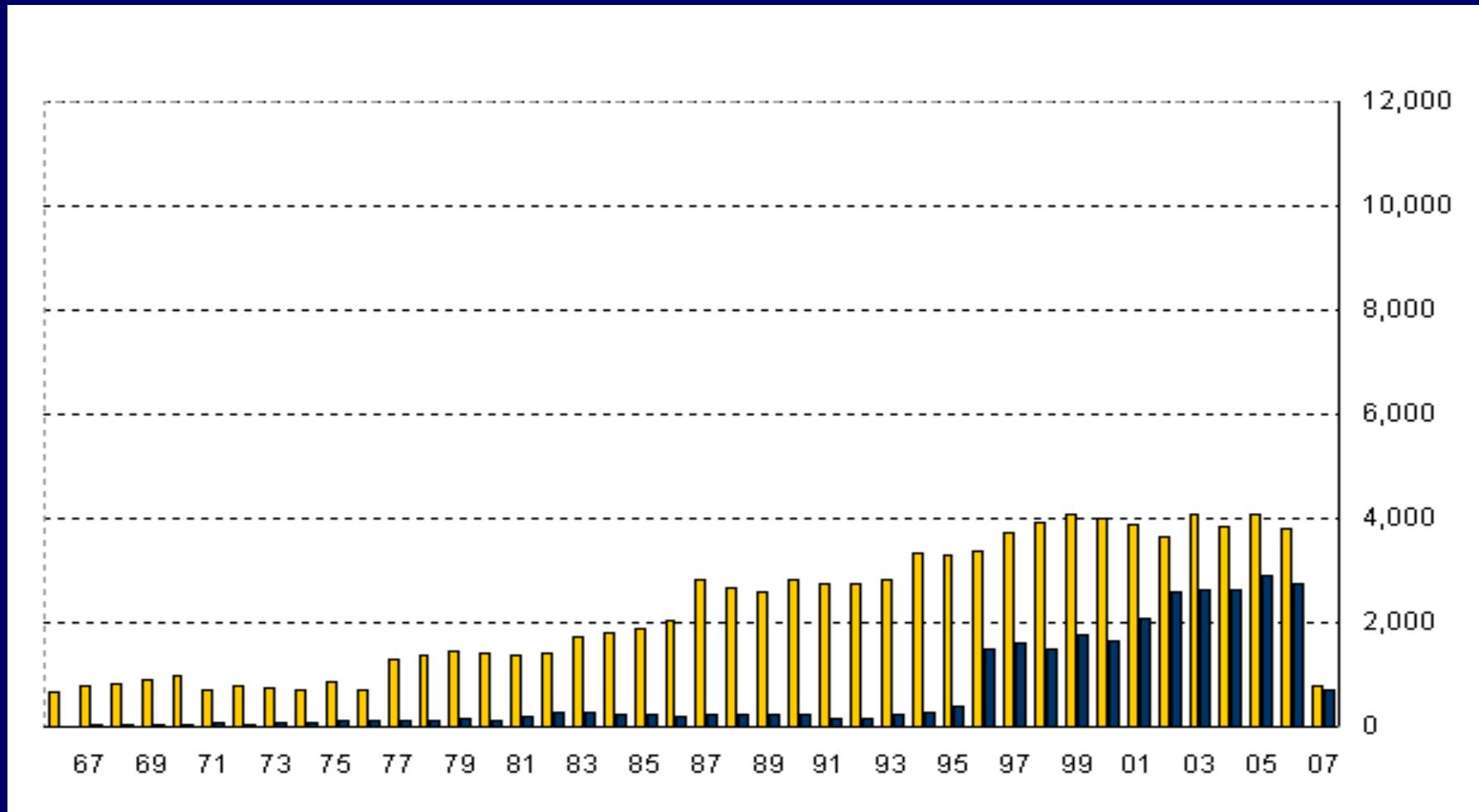
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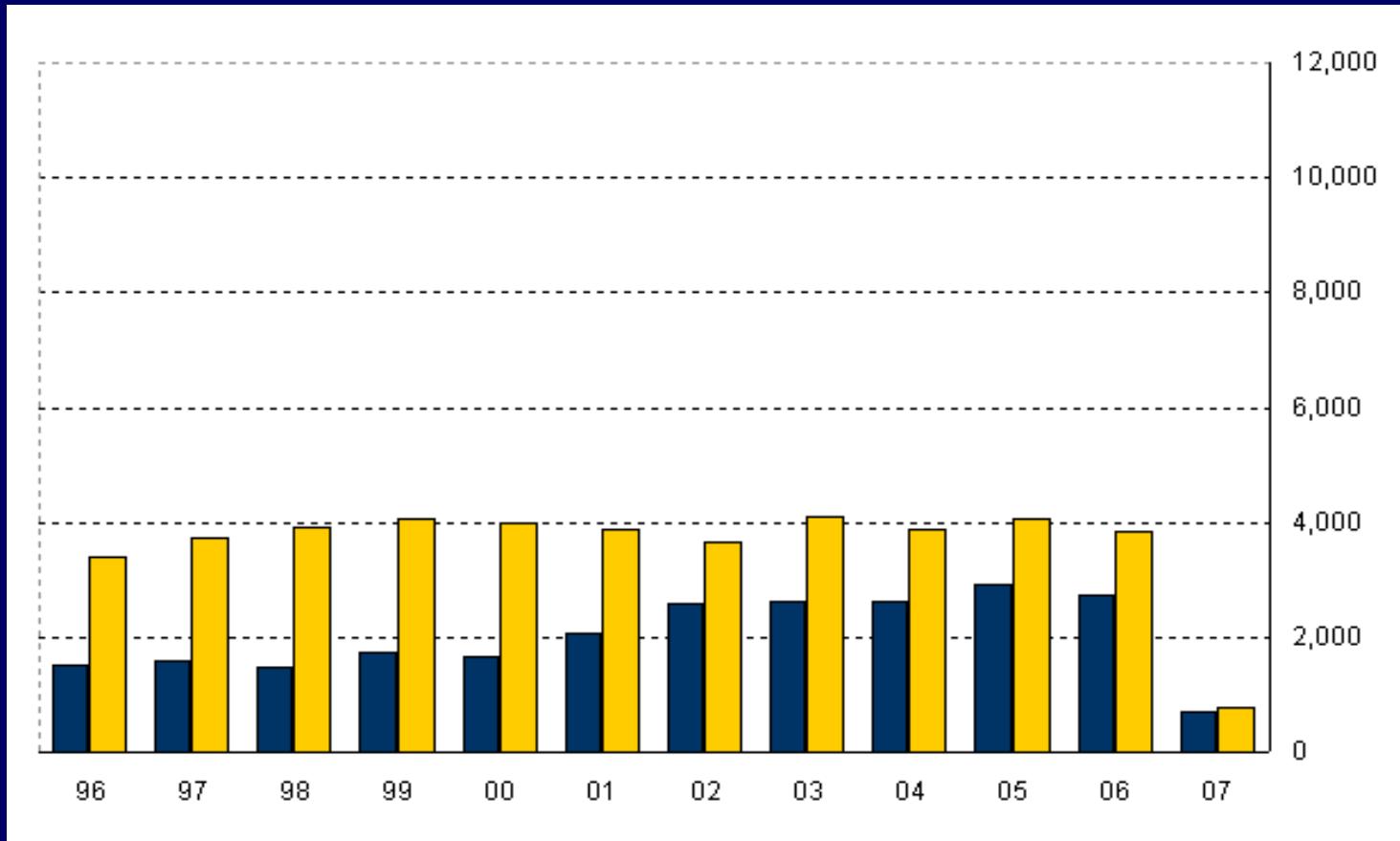
LIS core journals



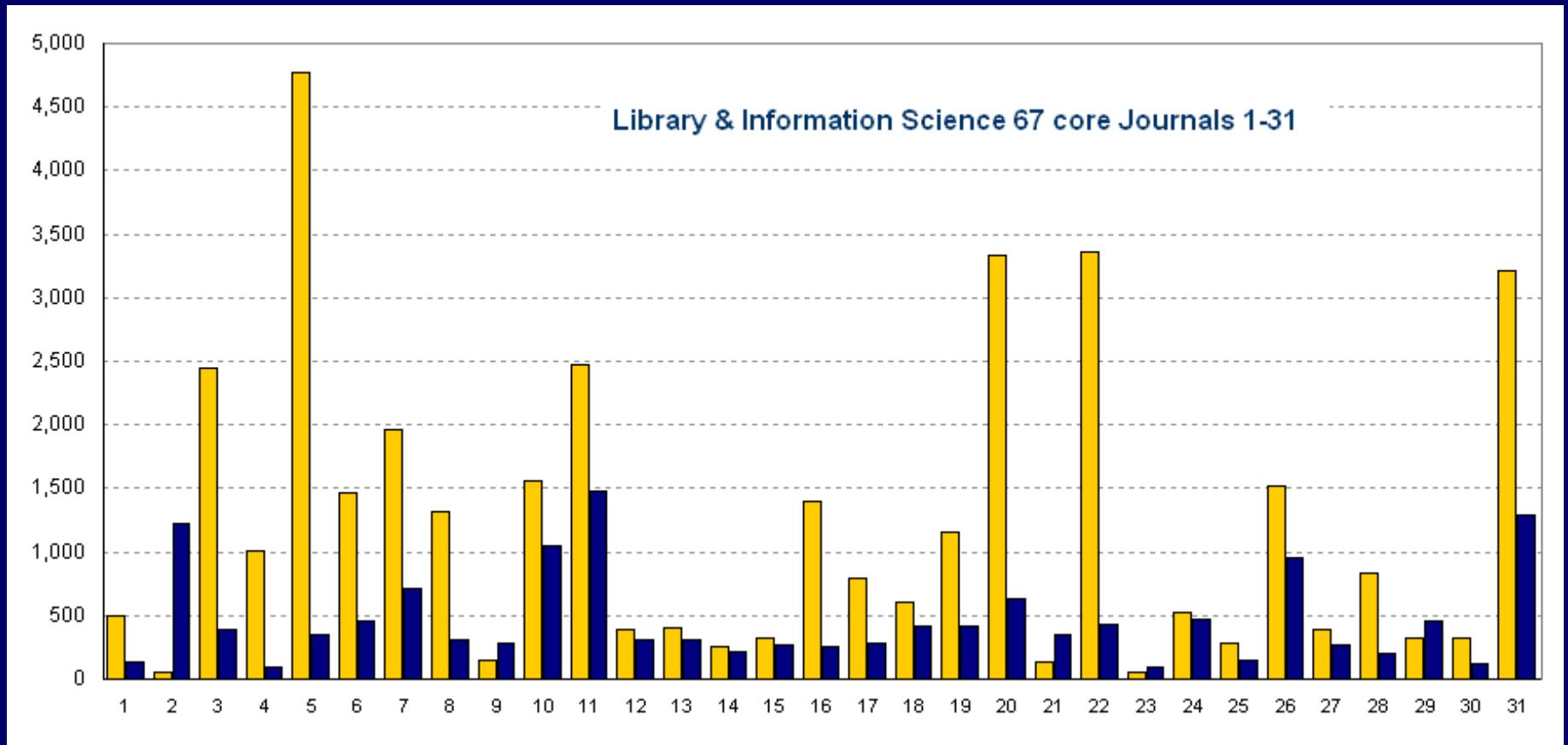
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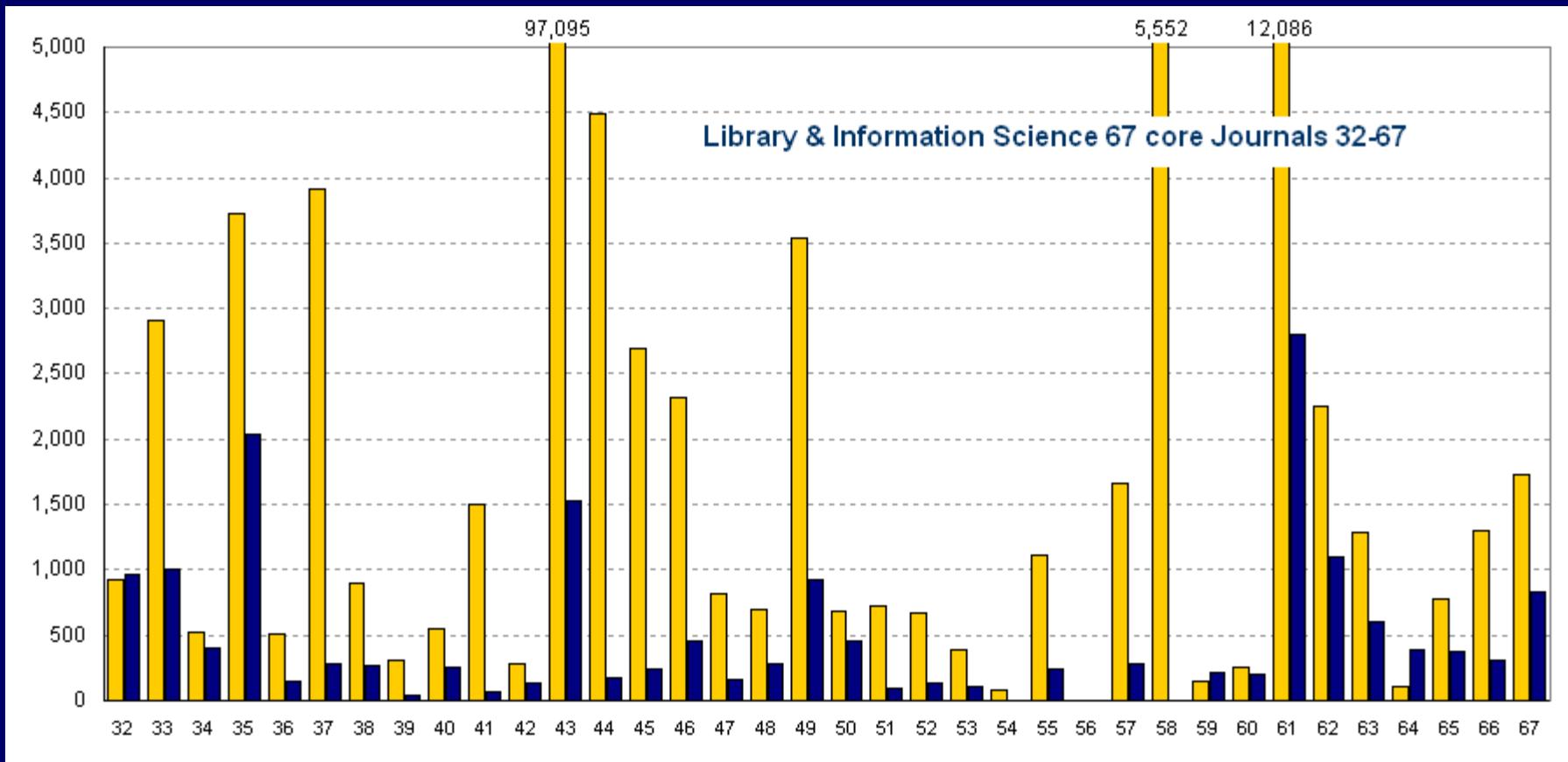
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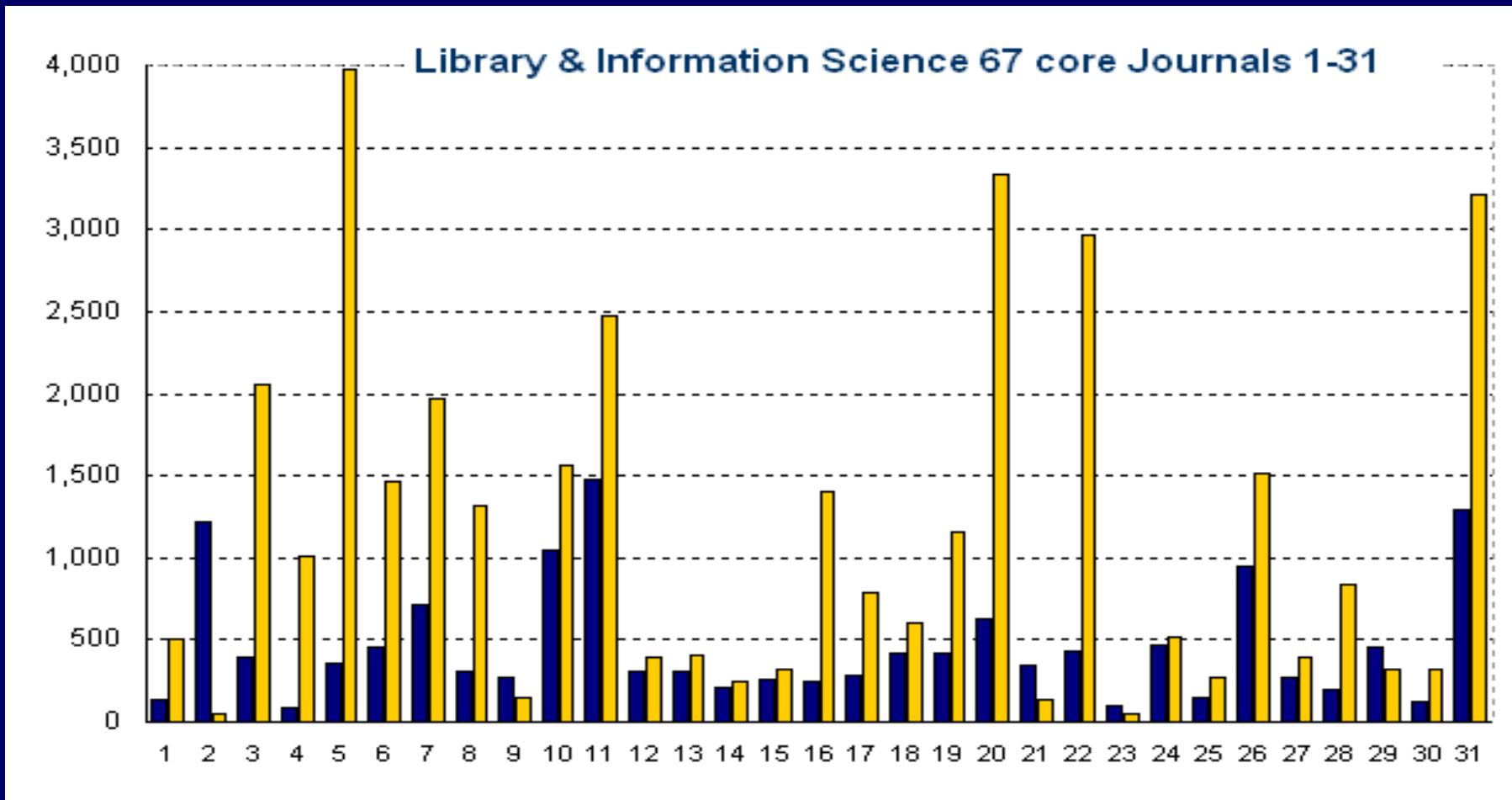
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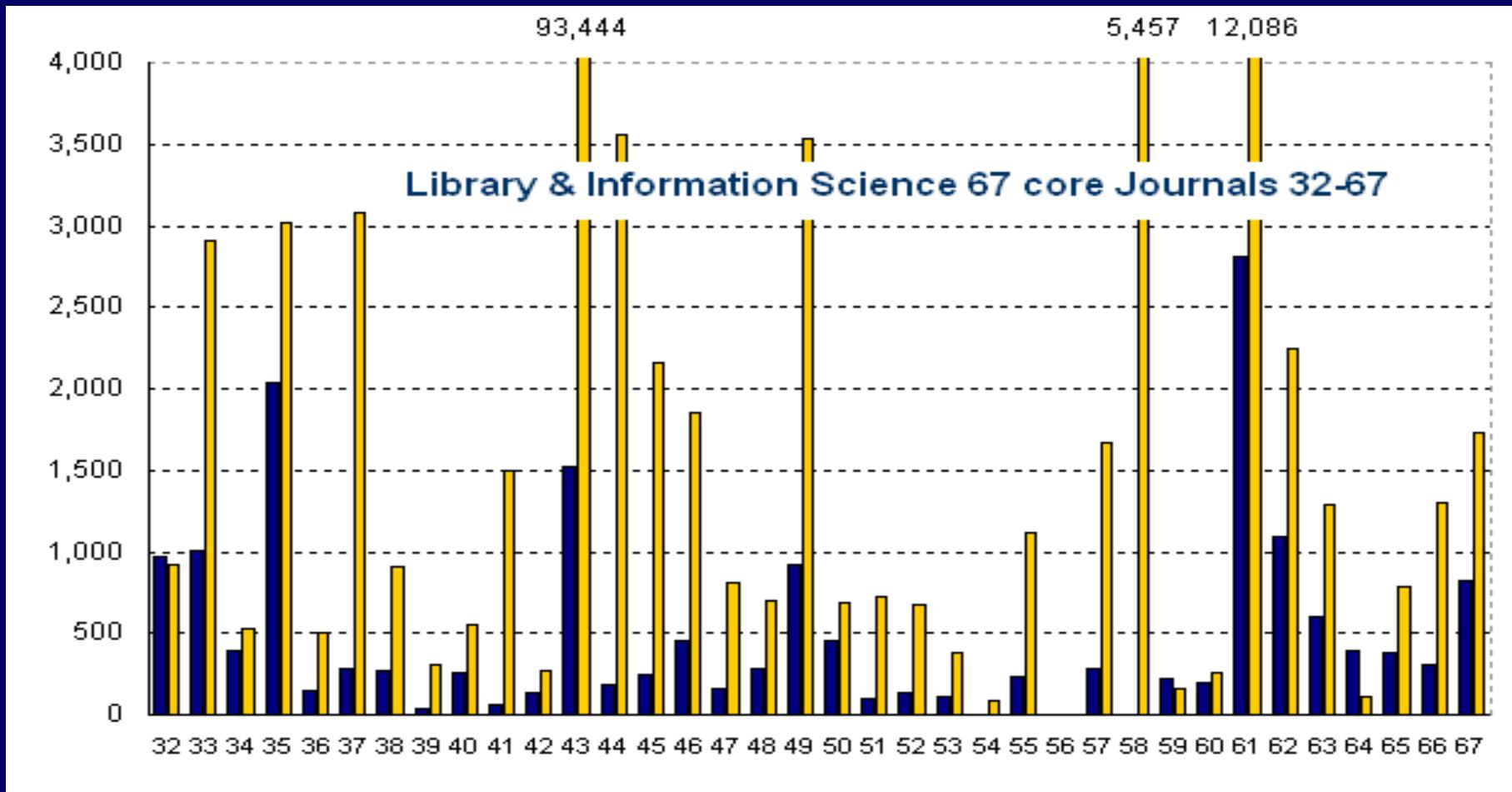
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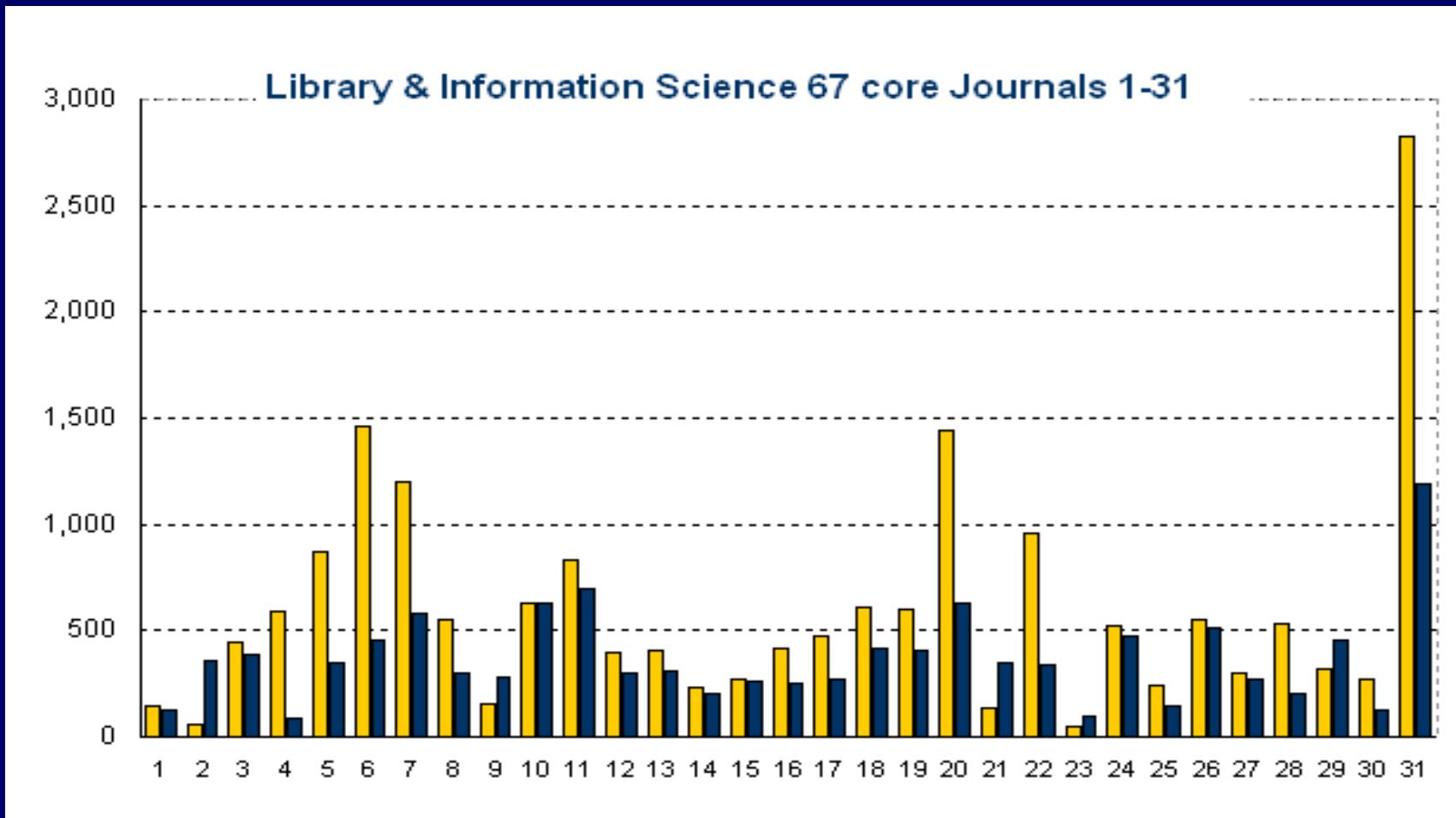
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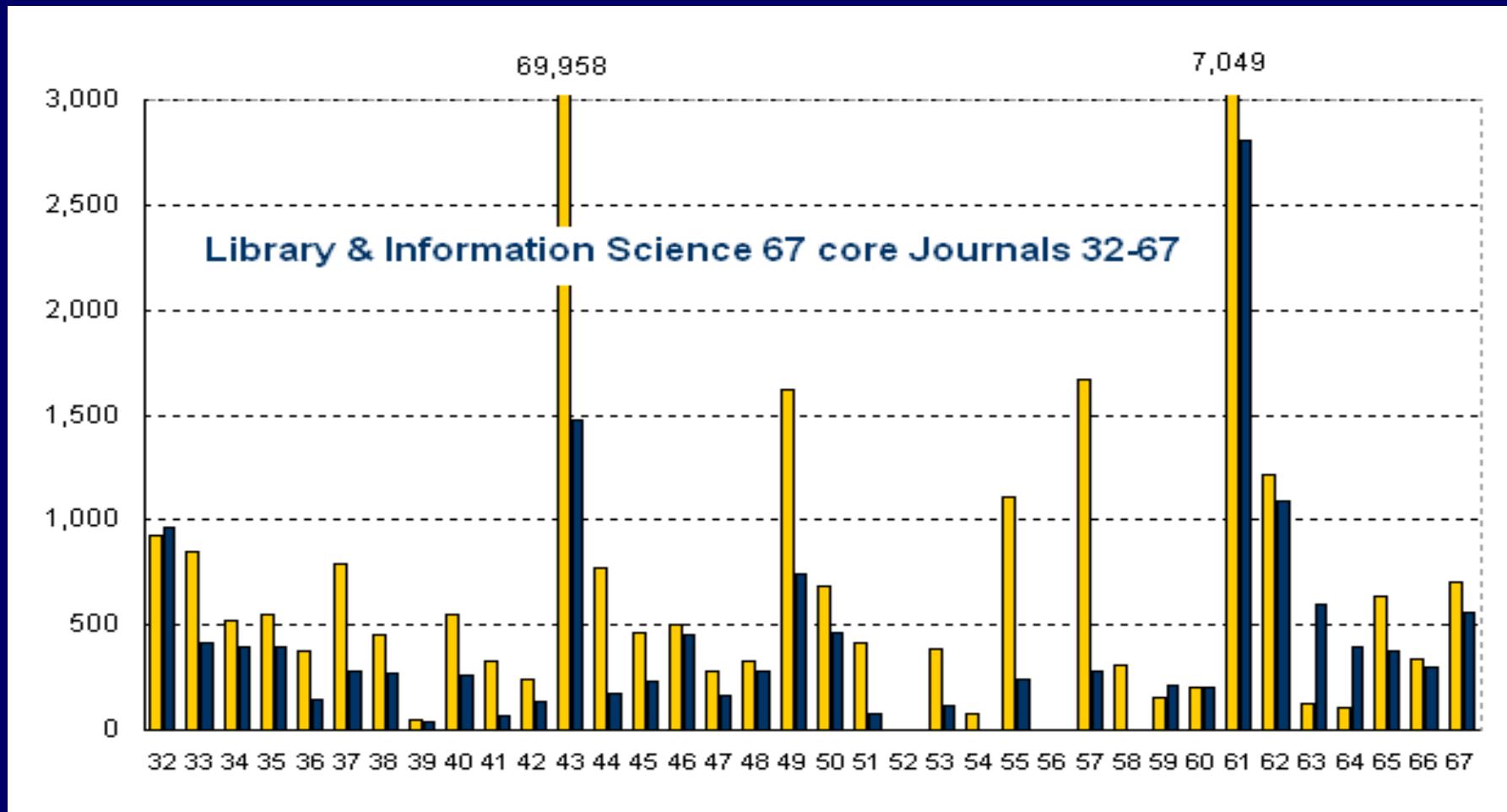
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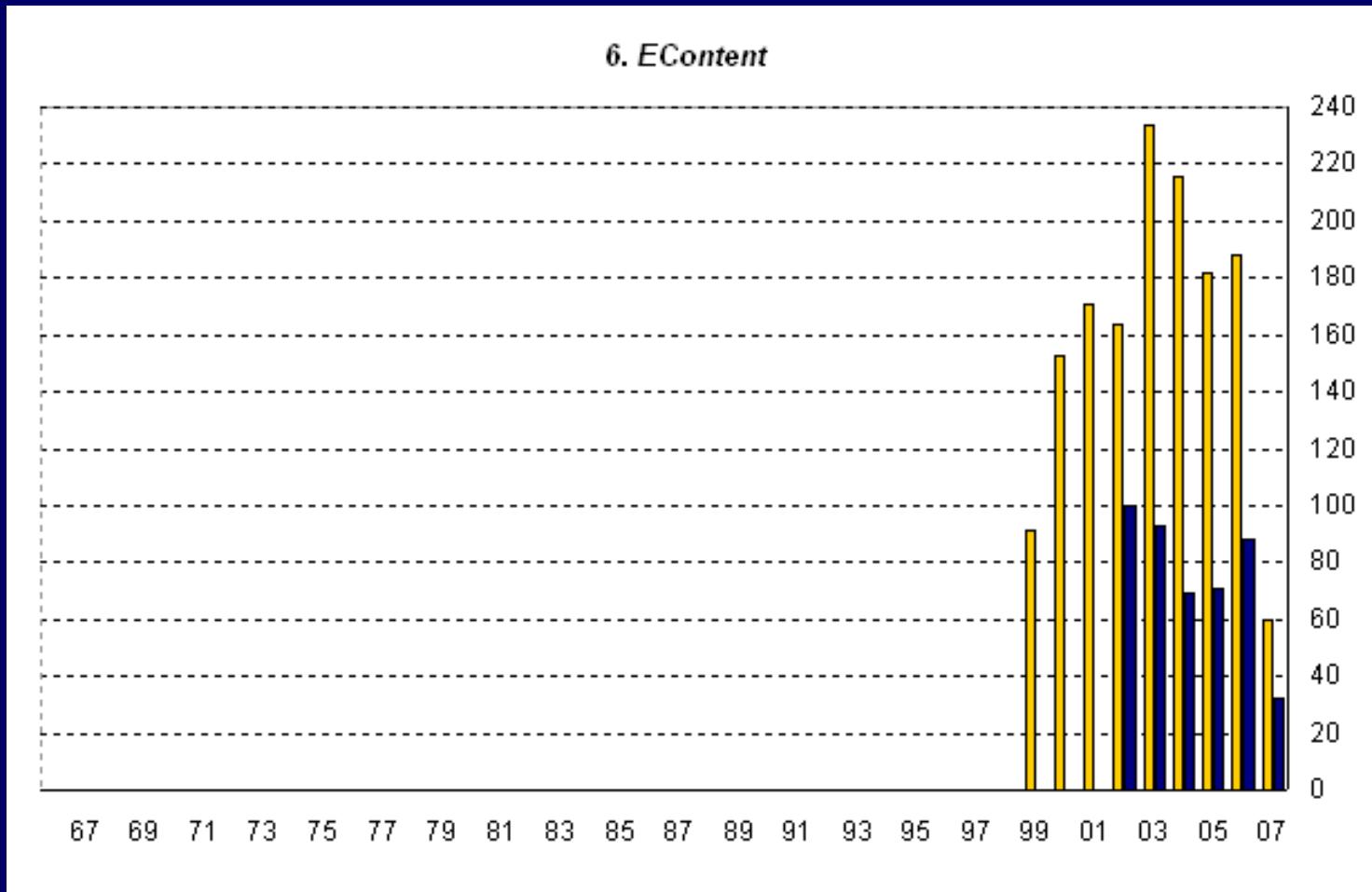


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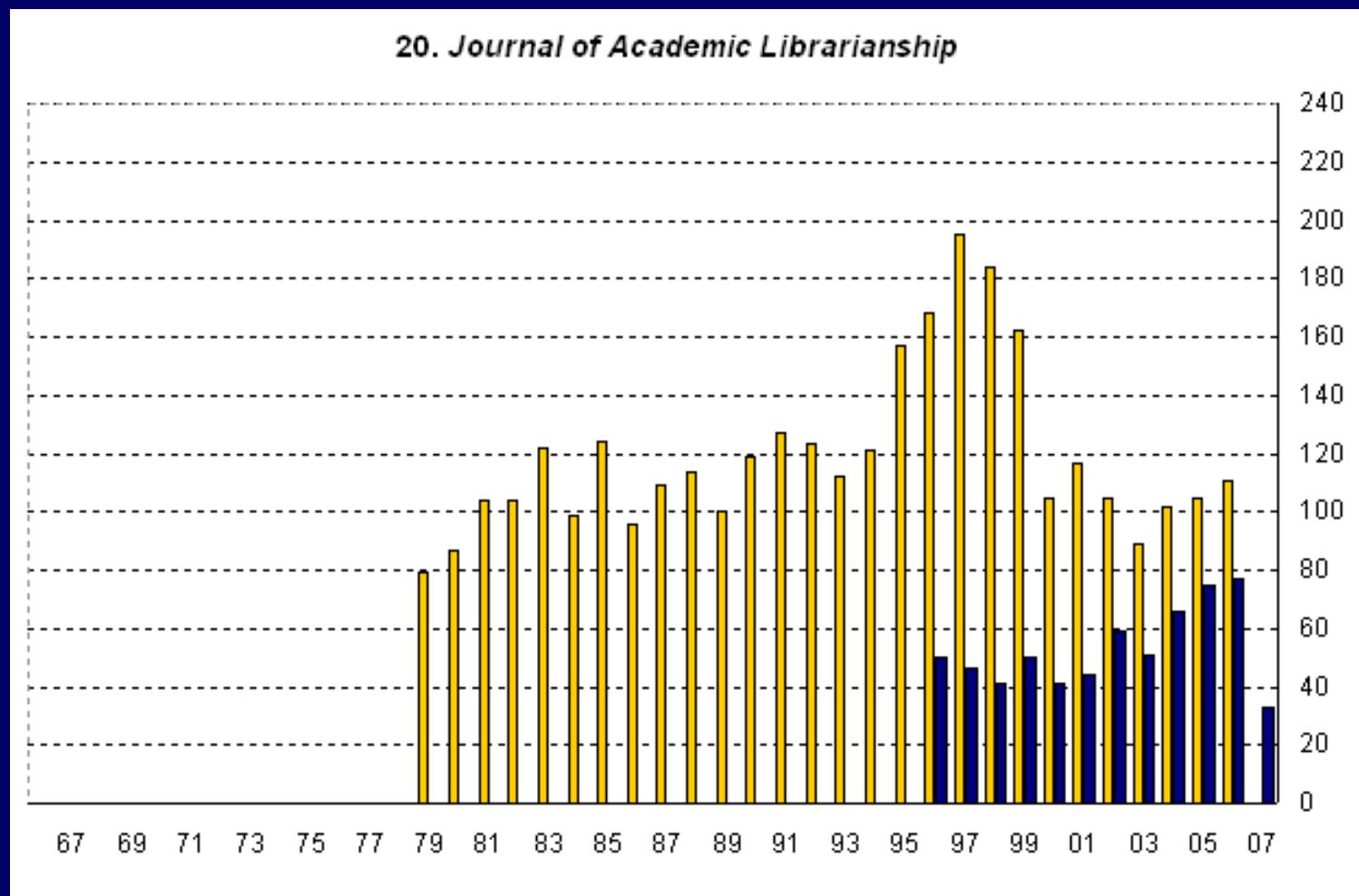
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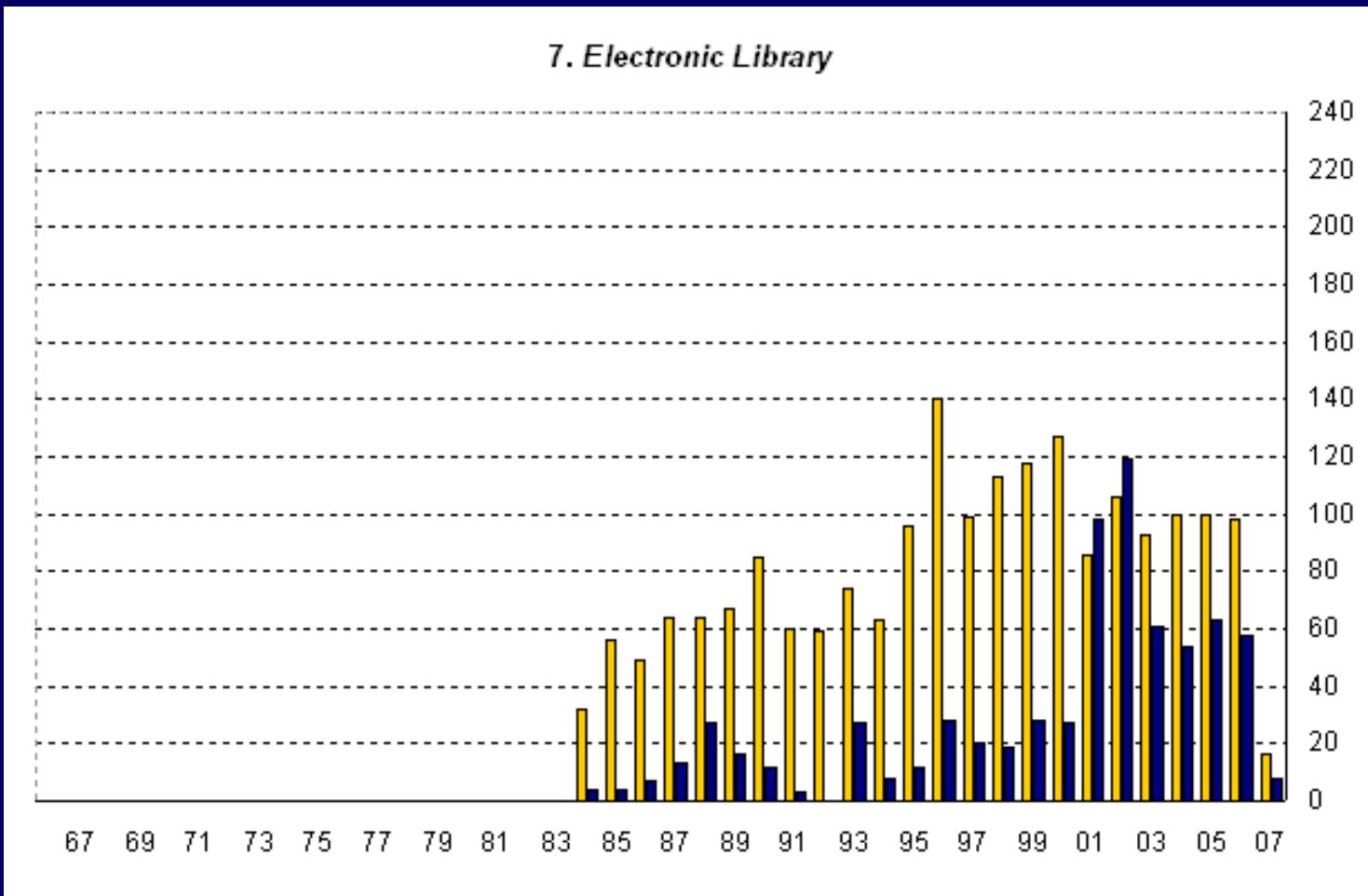
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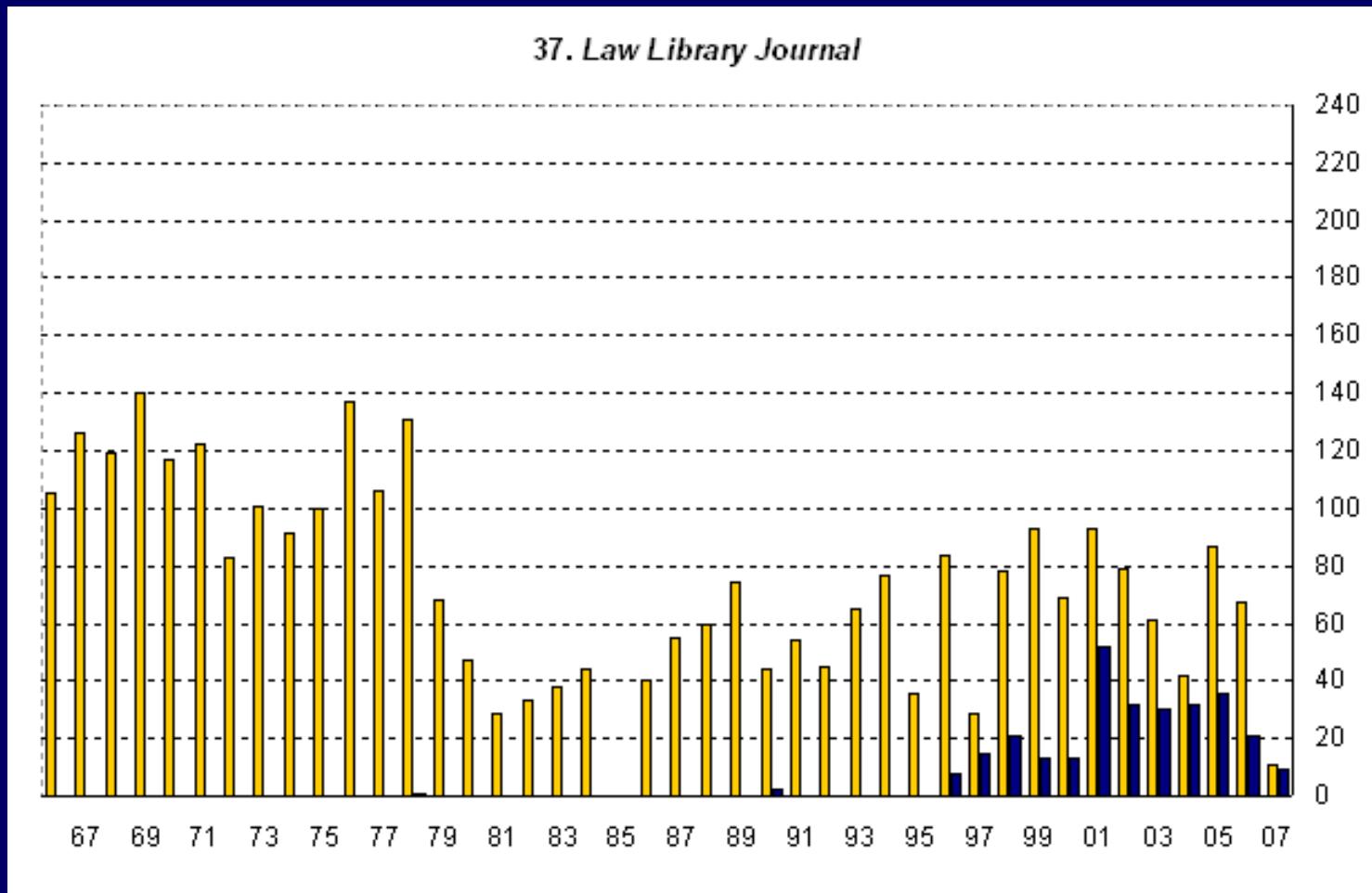
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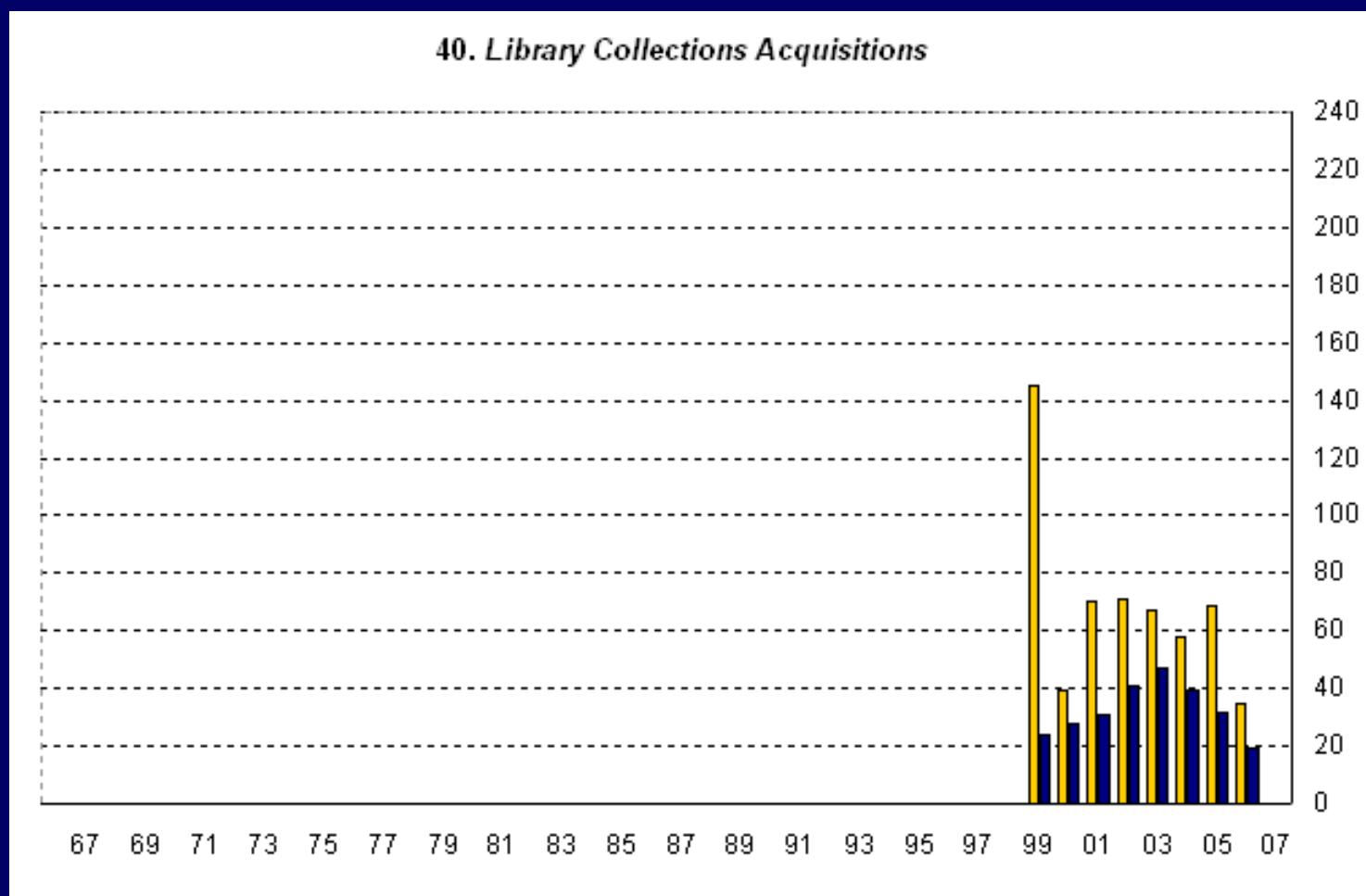
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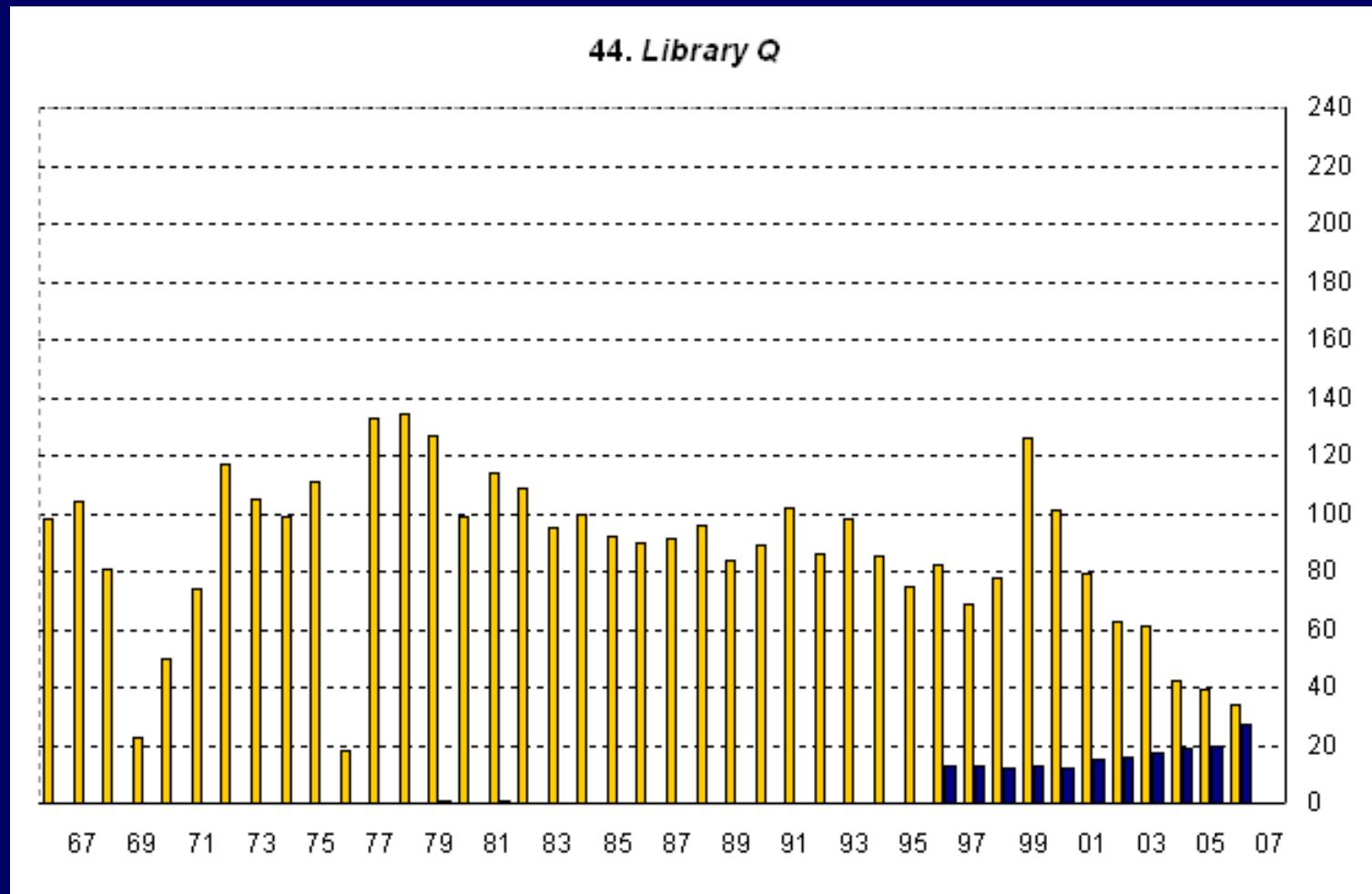
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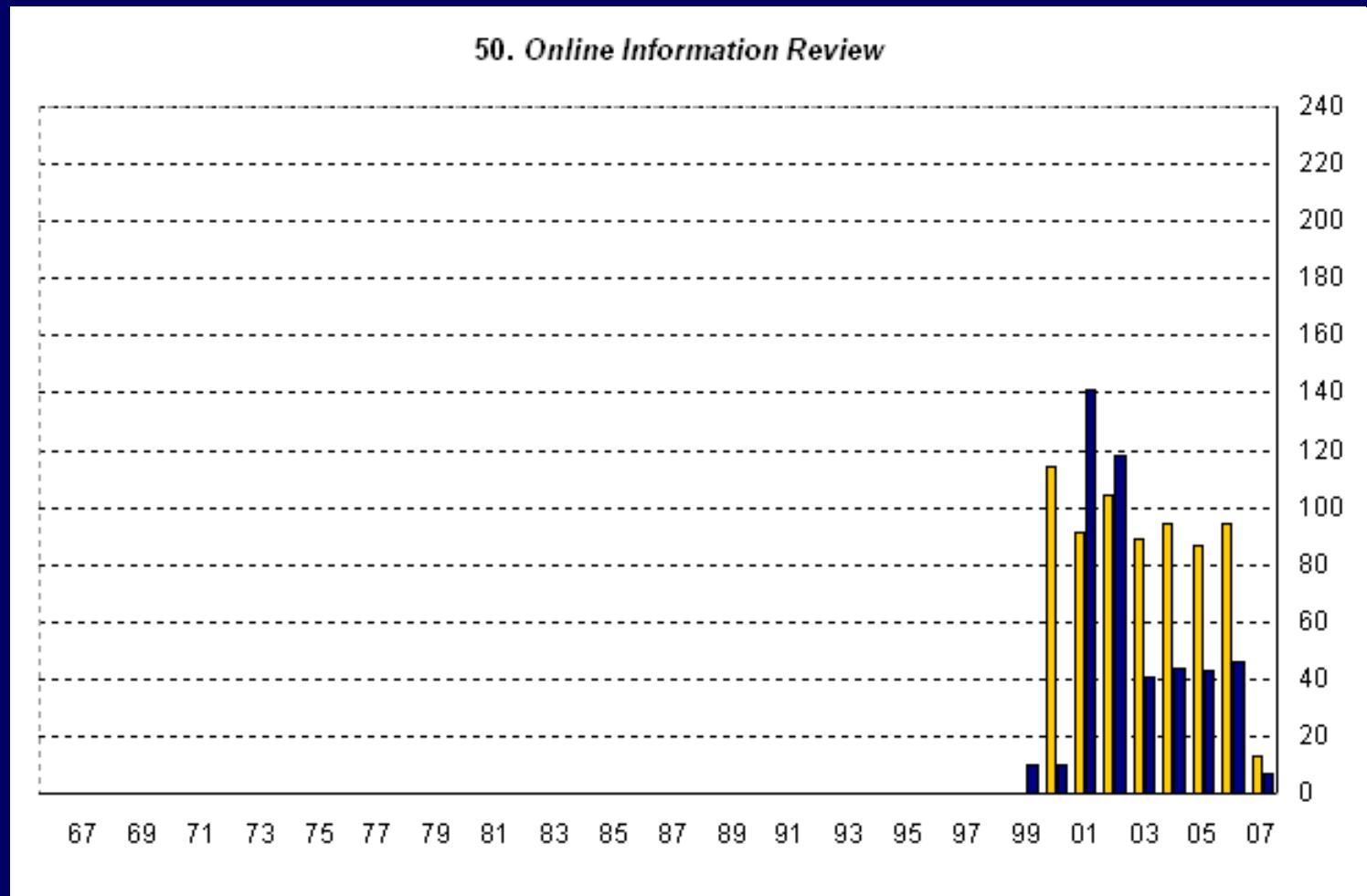
40. LIBRARY COLLECTIONS ACQUISITIONS & TECHNICAL S.



44. LIBRARY QUARTERLY

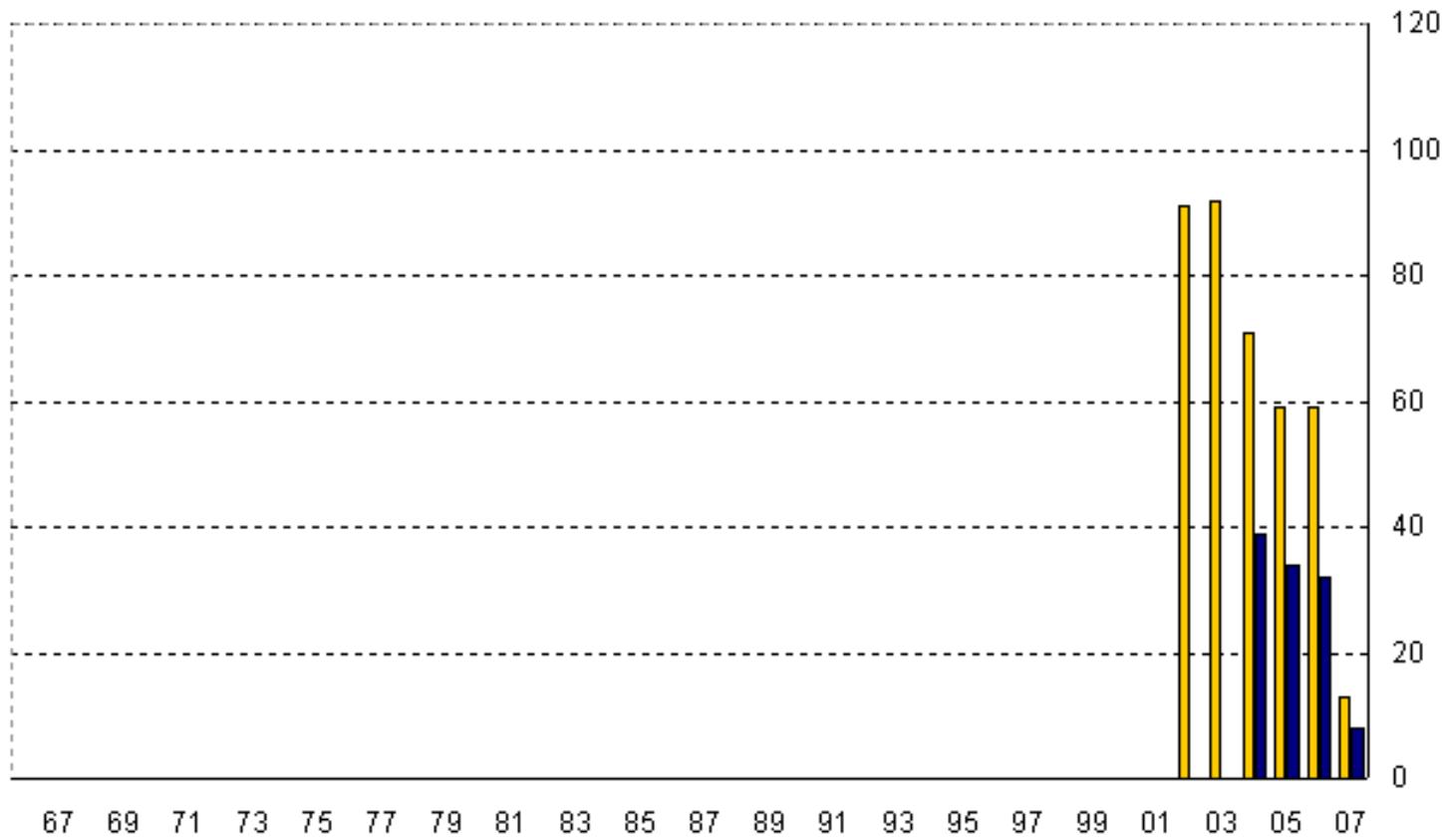


**52. ONLINE REVIEW
51. ONLINE & CDROM REVIEW
50. ONLINE INFORMATION REVIEW**

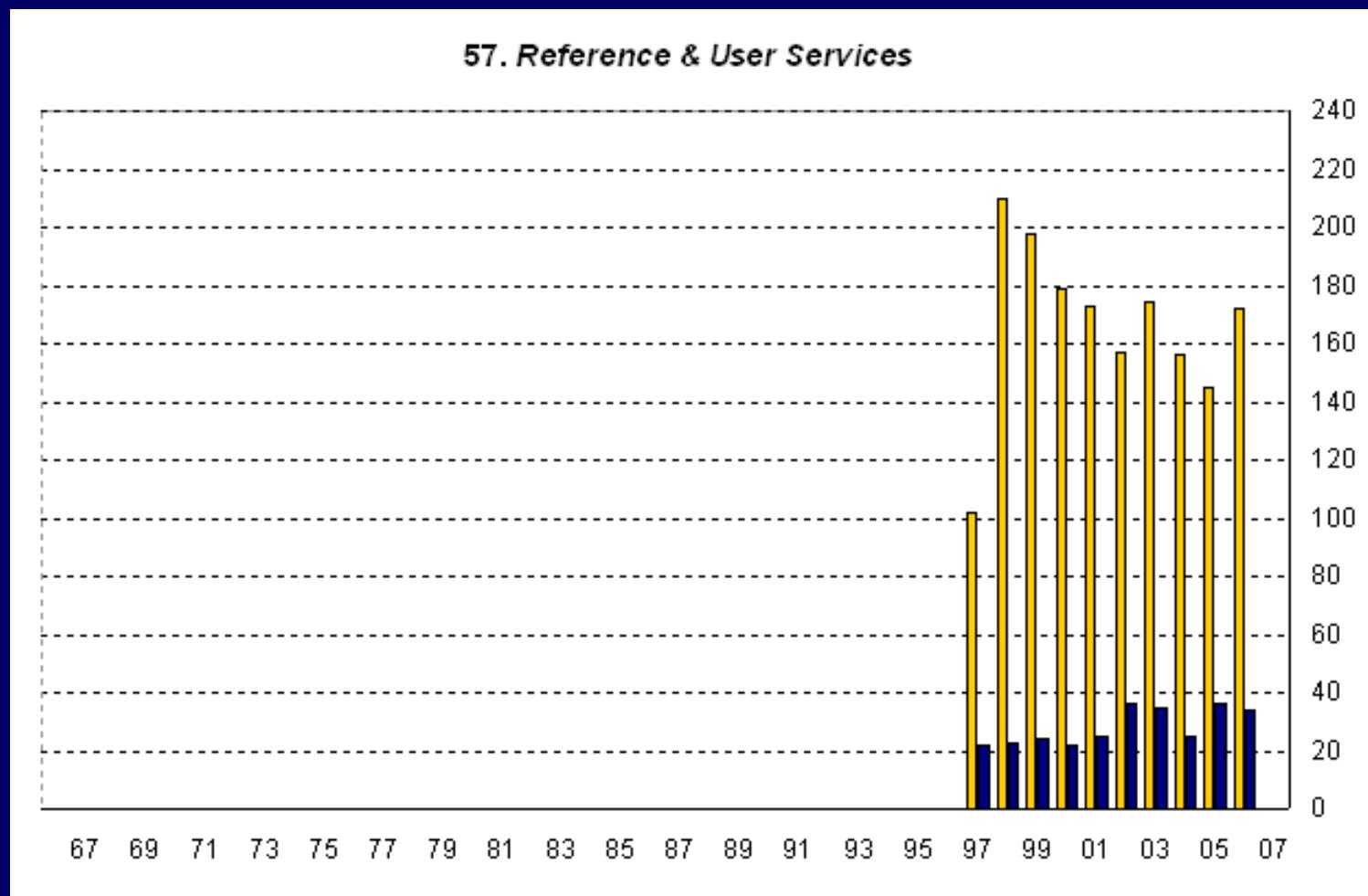


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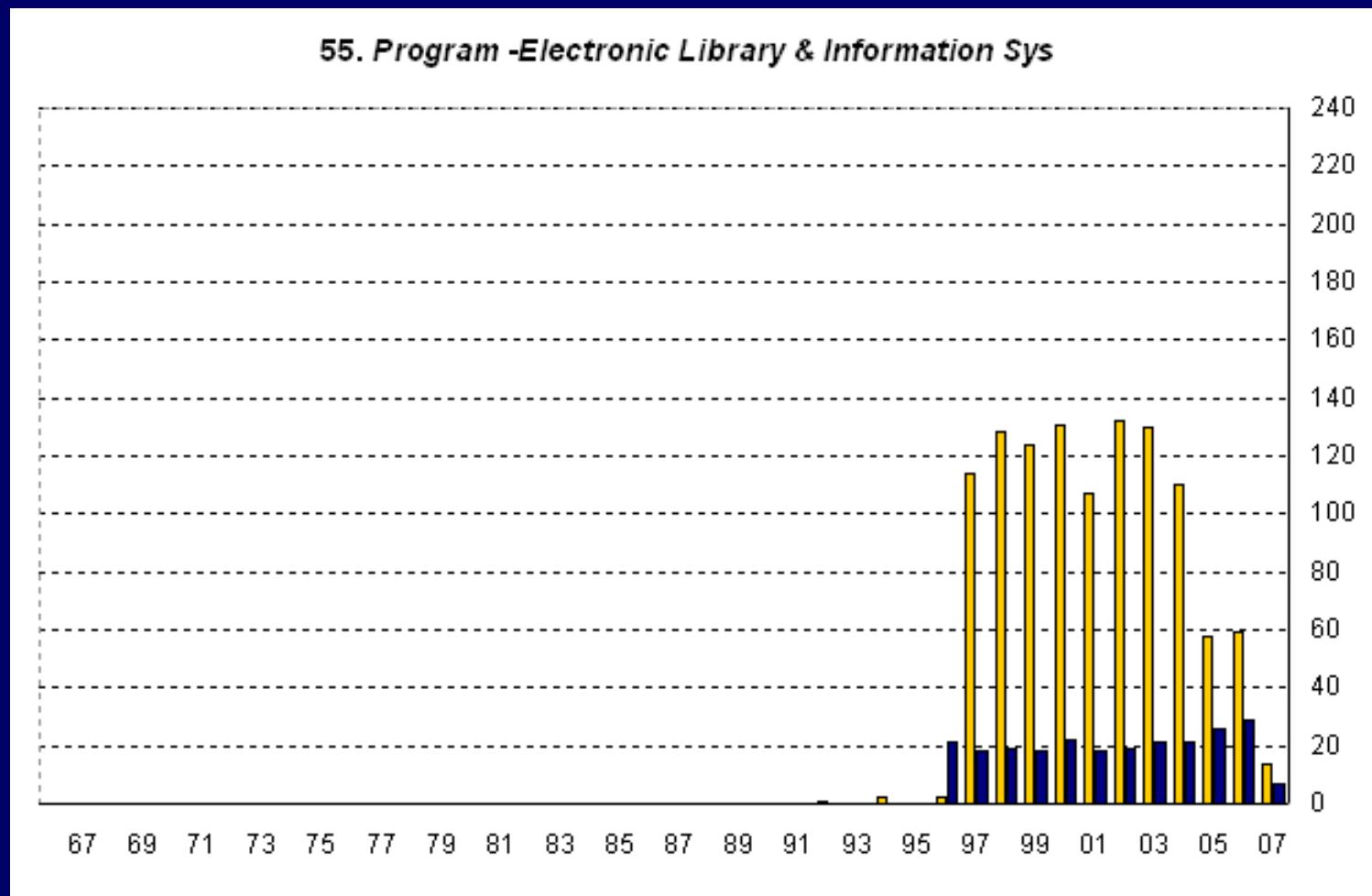
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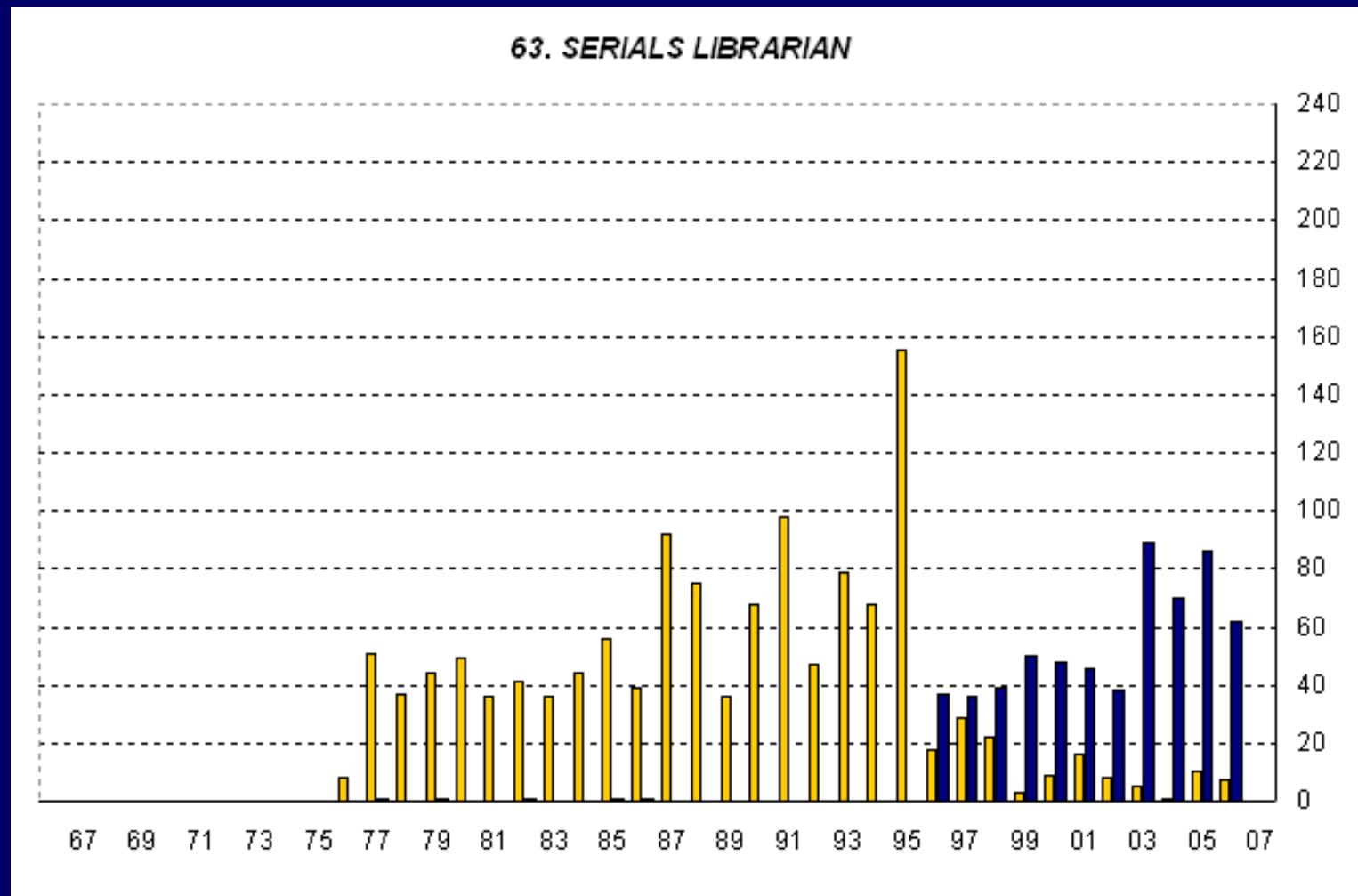
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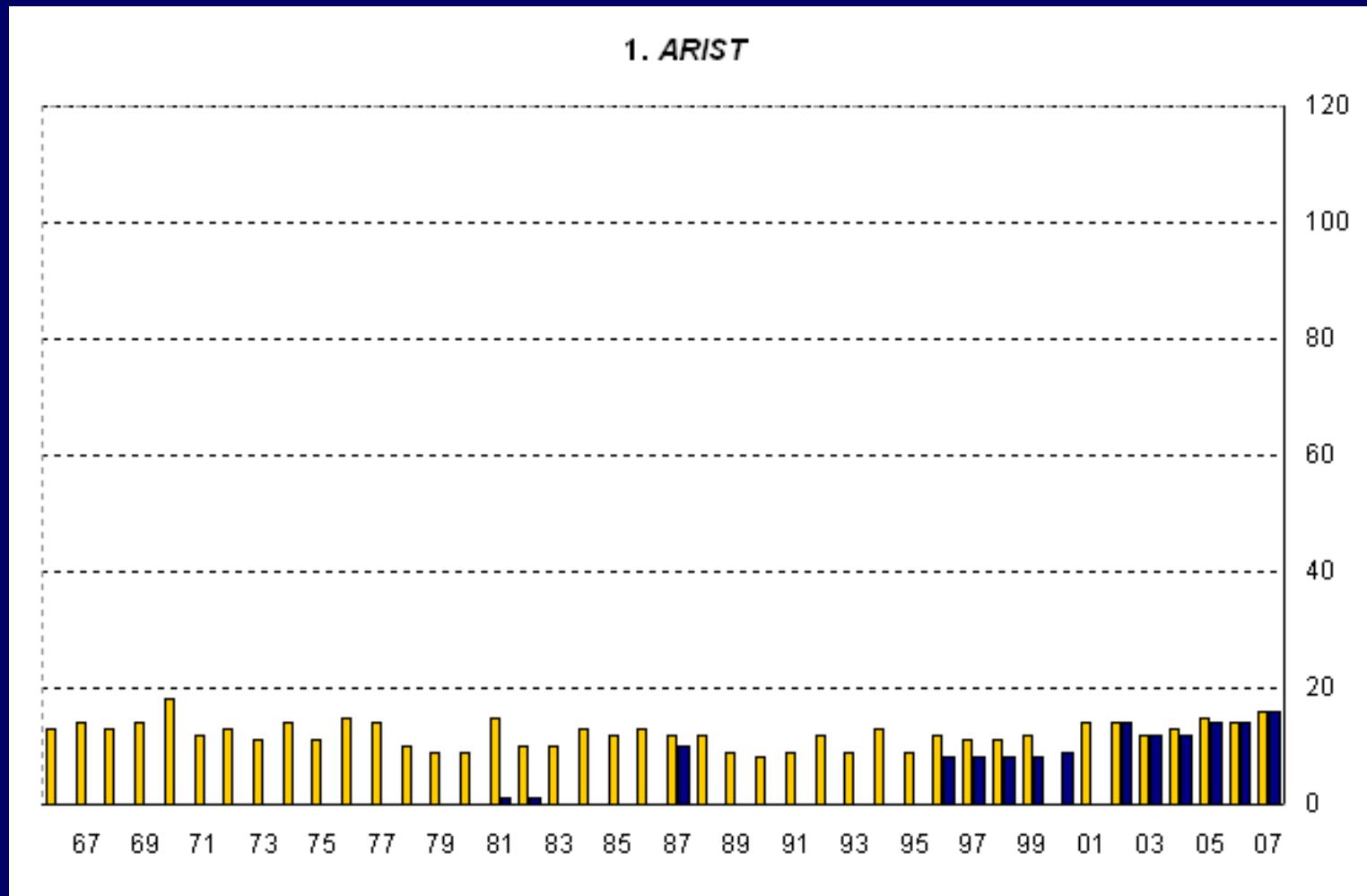
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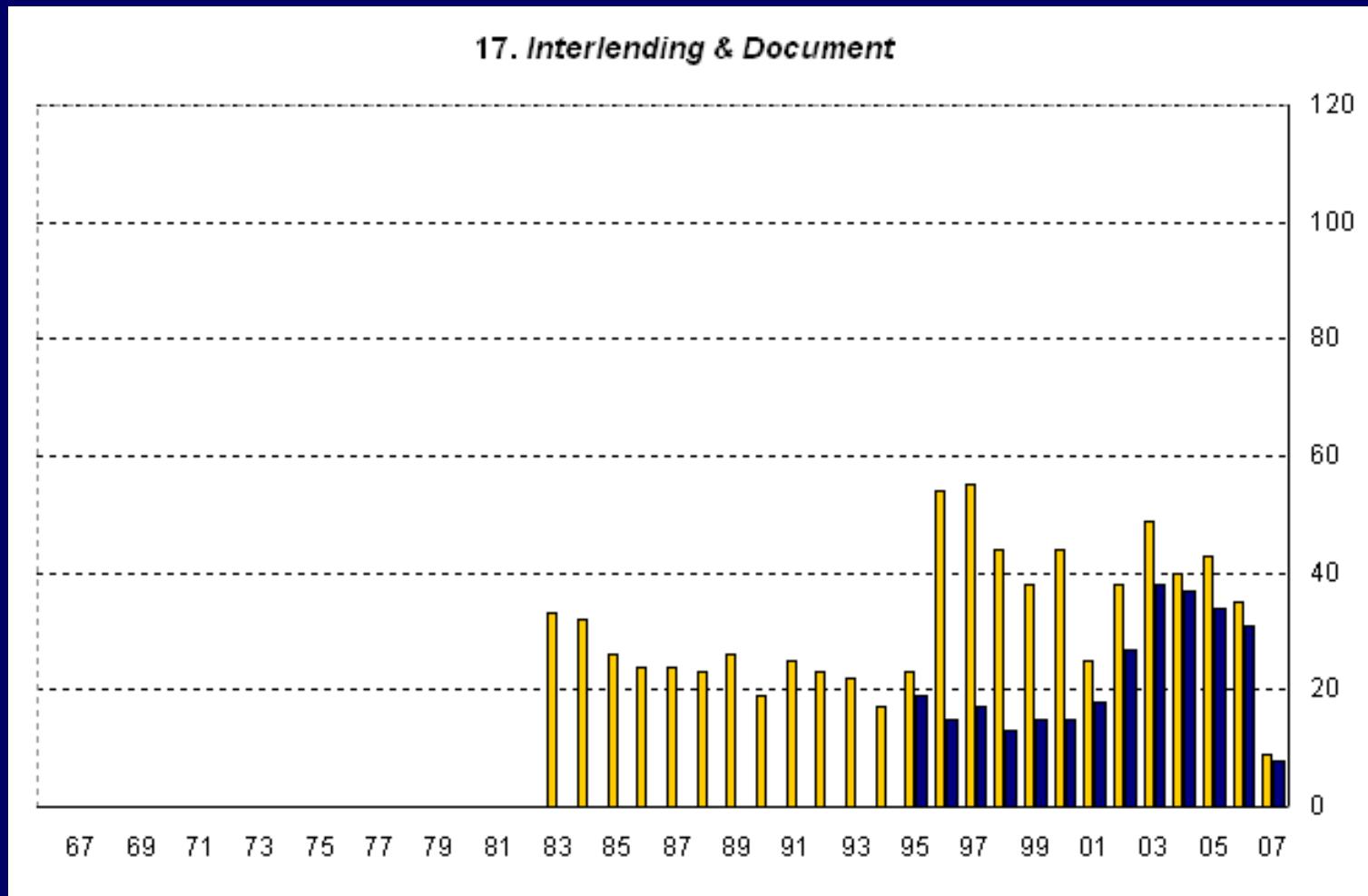
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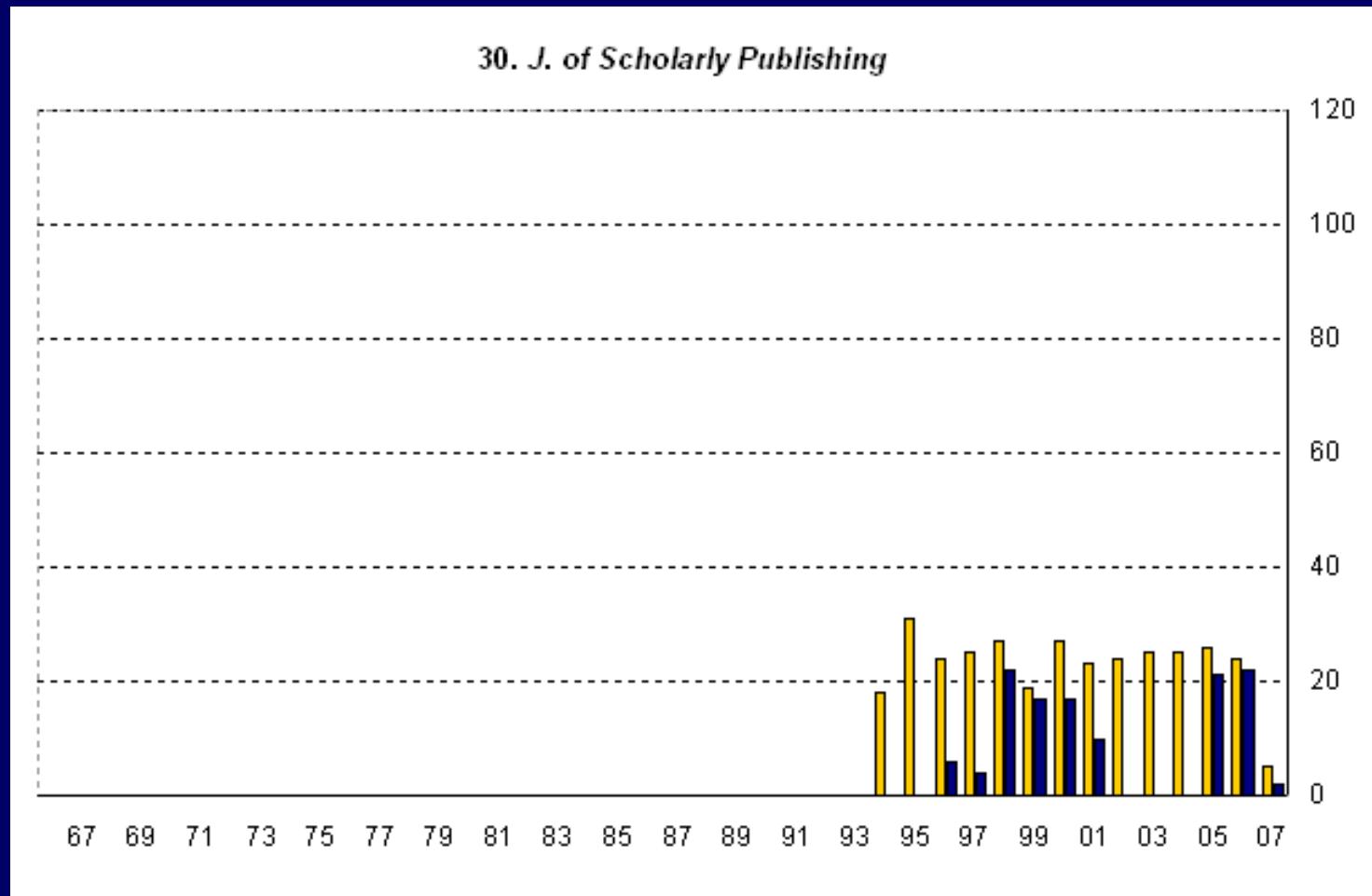
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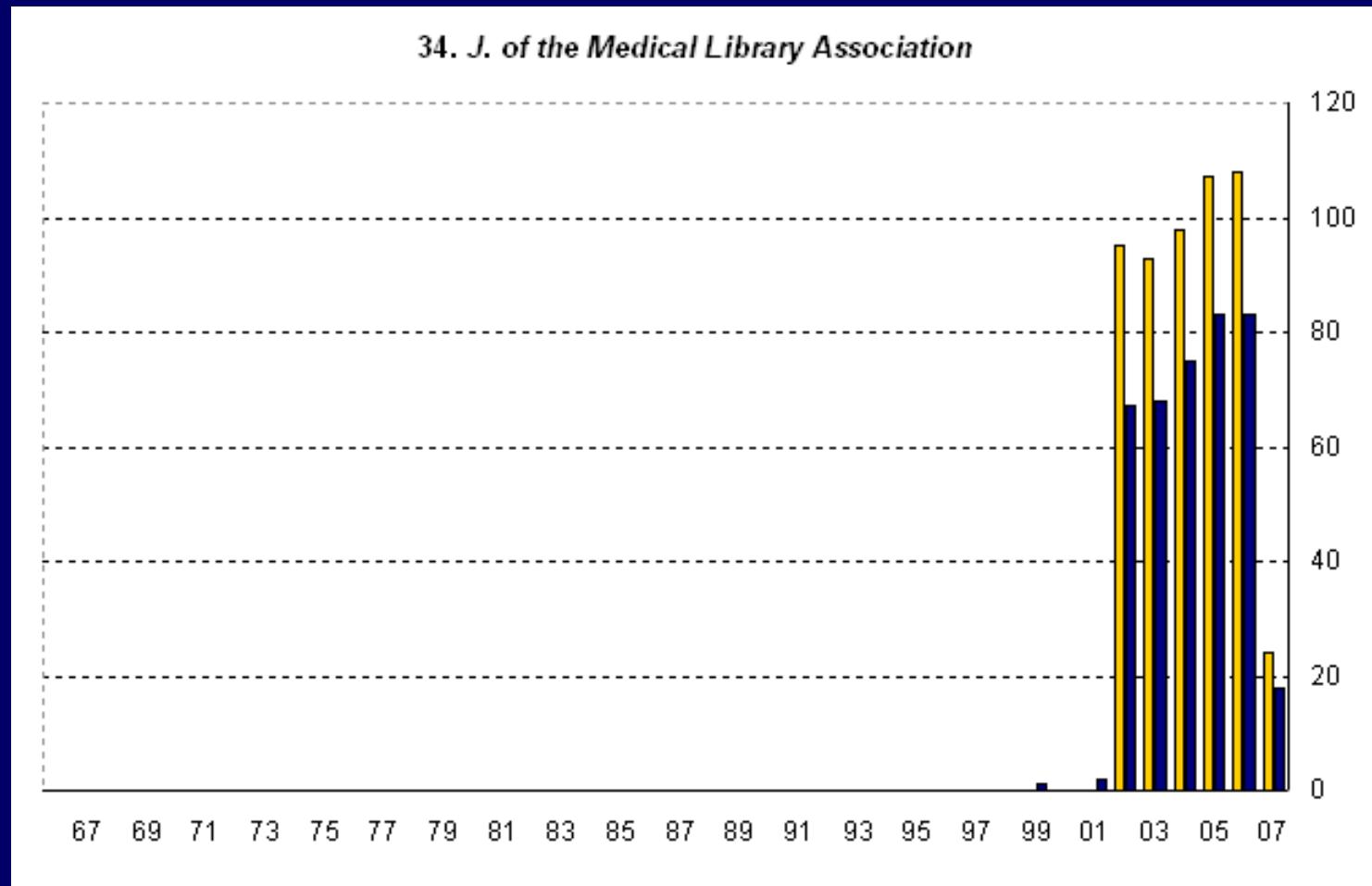
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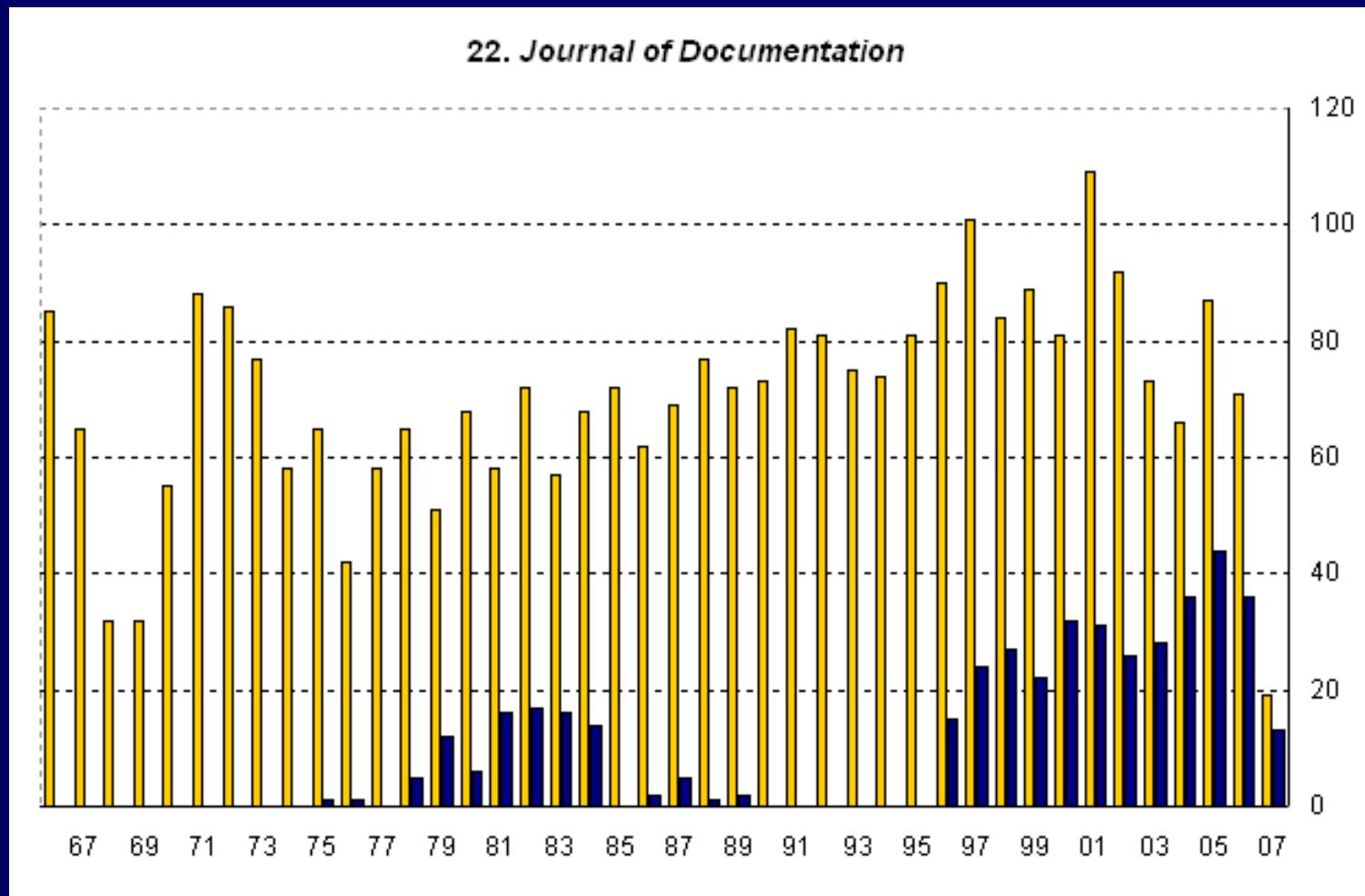
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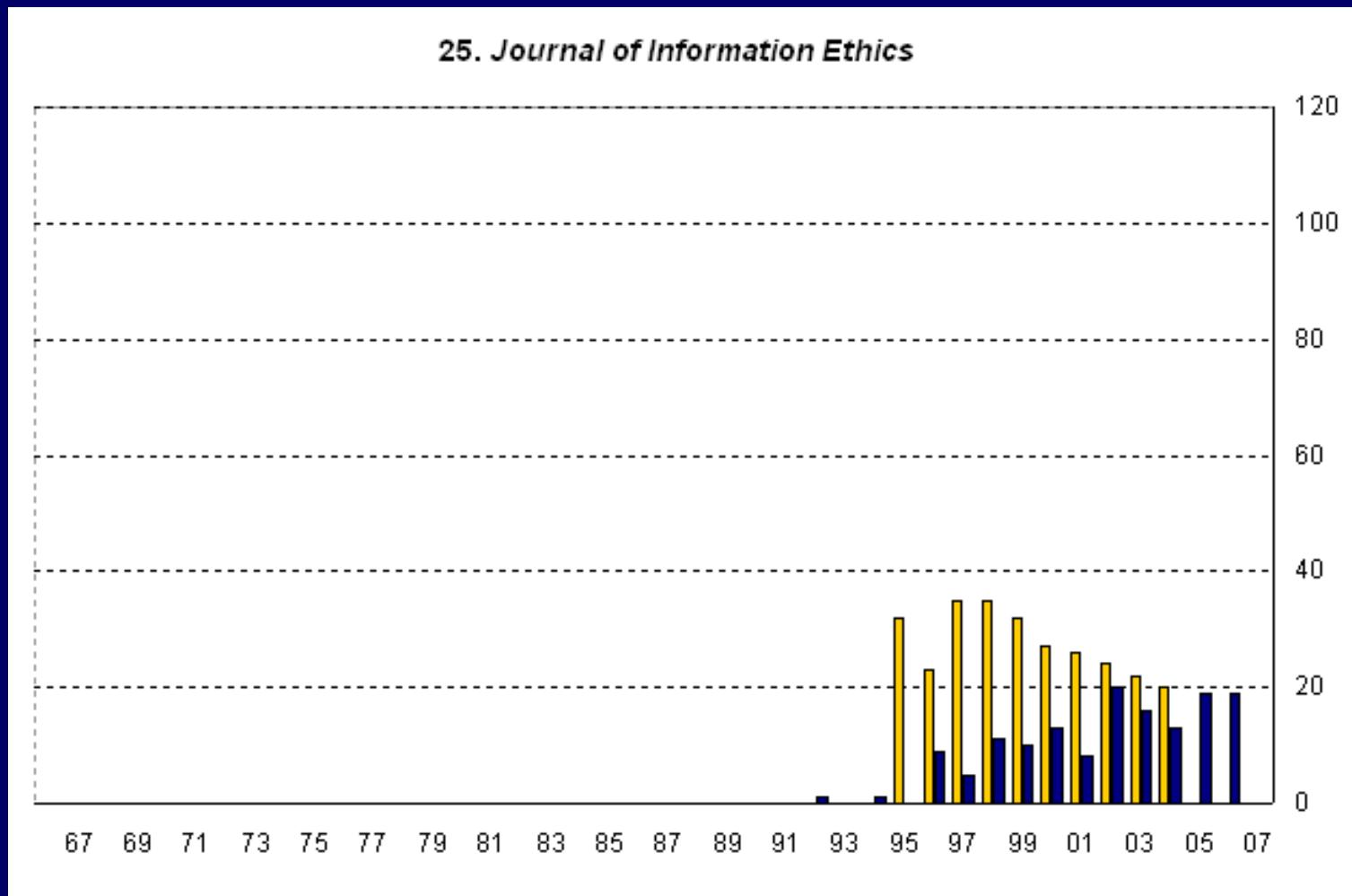
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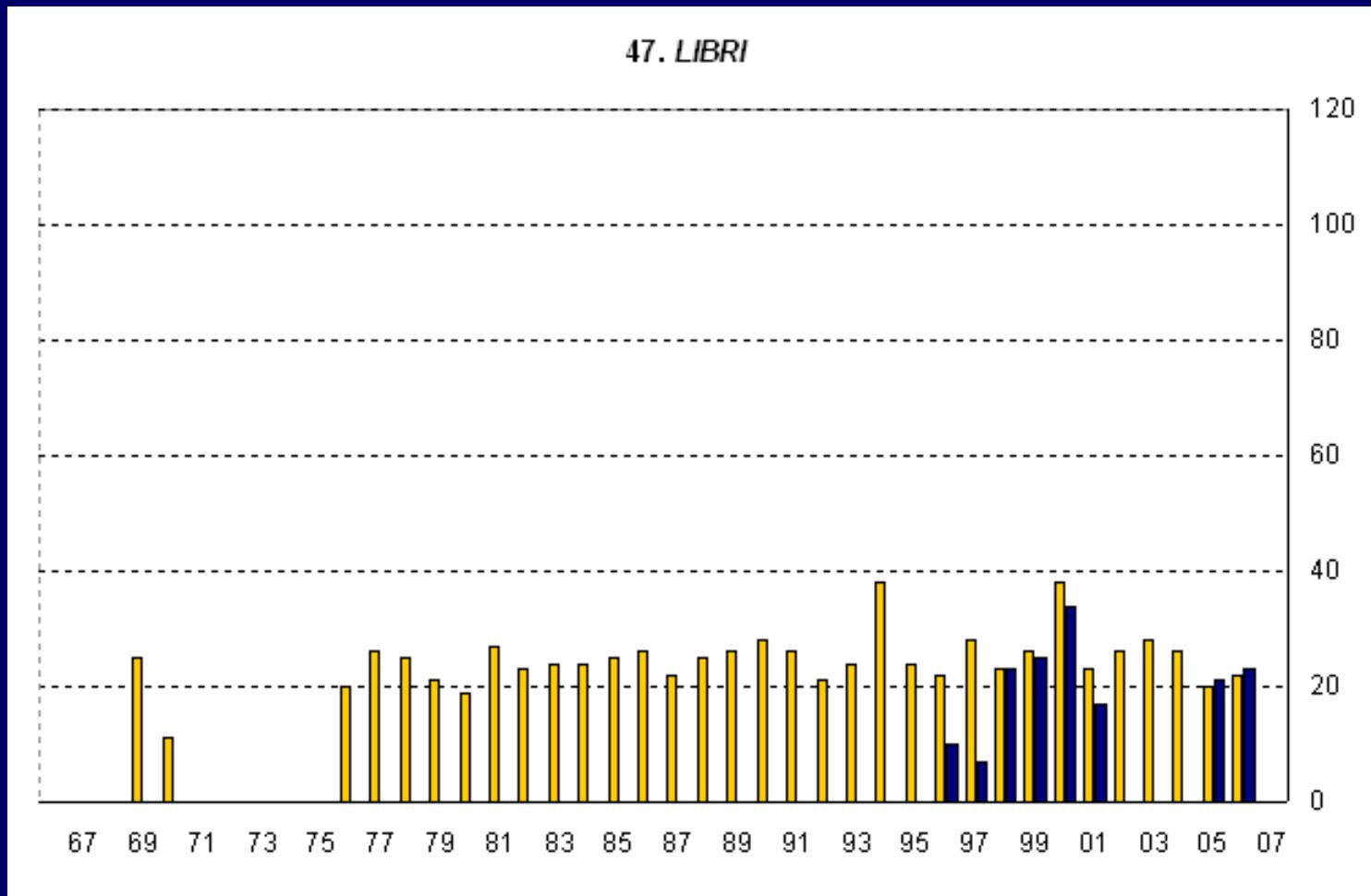
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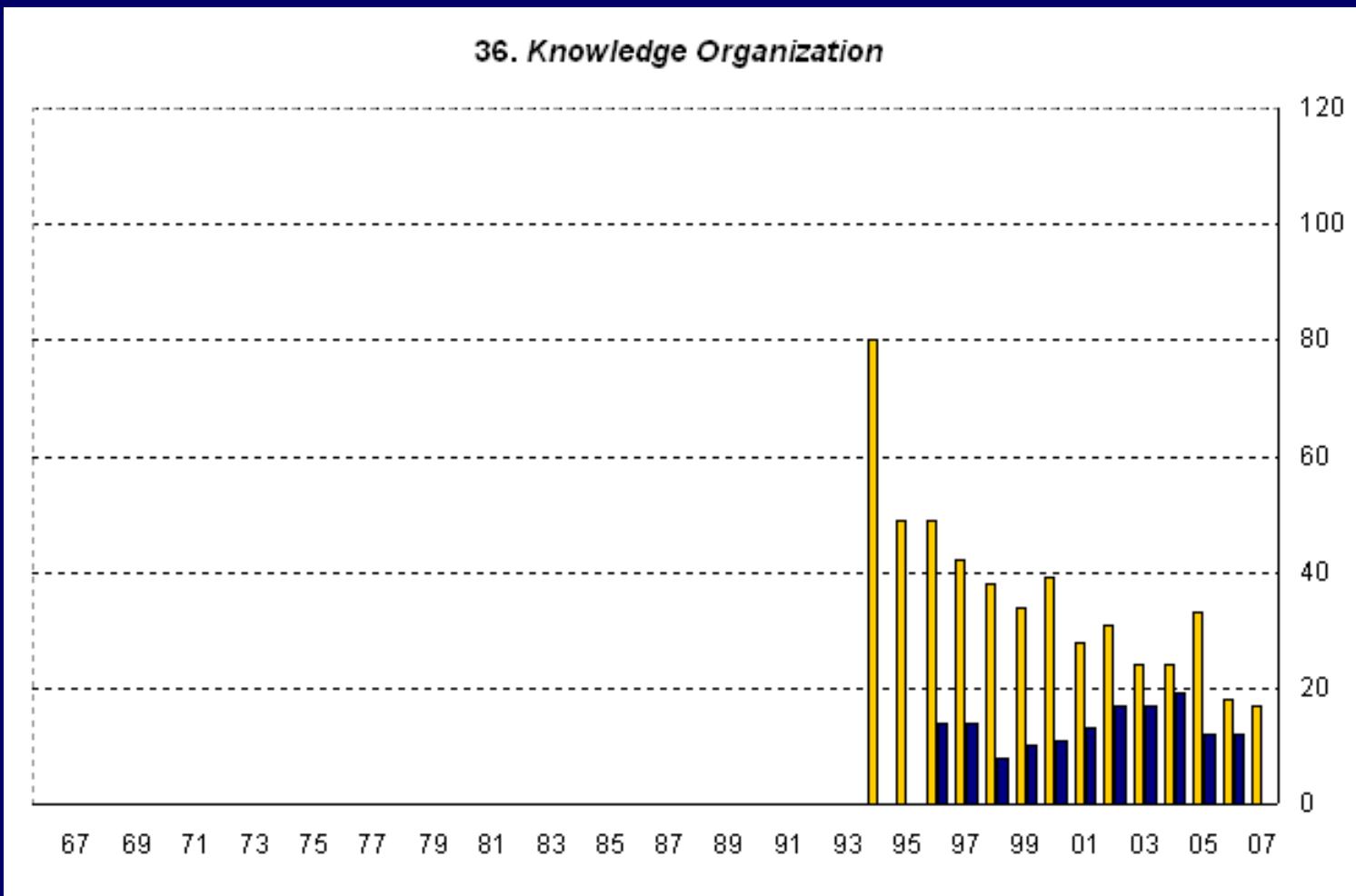
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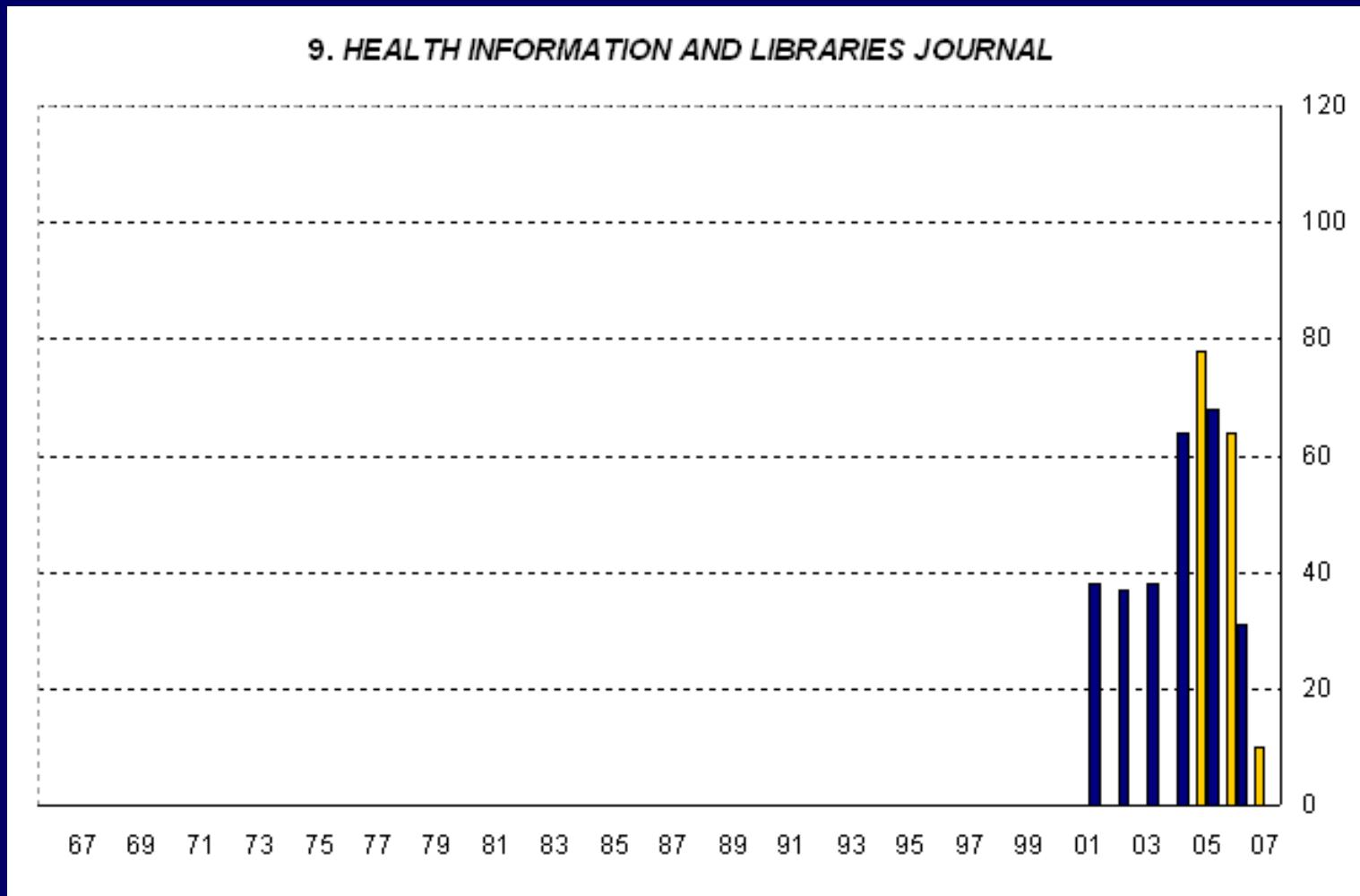
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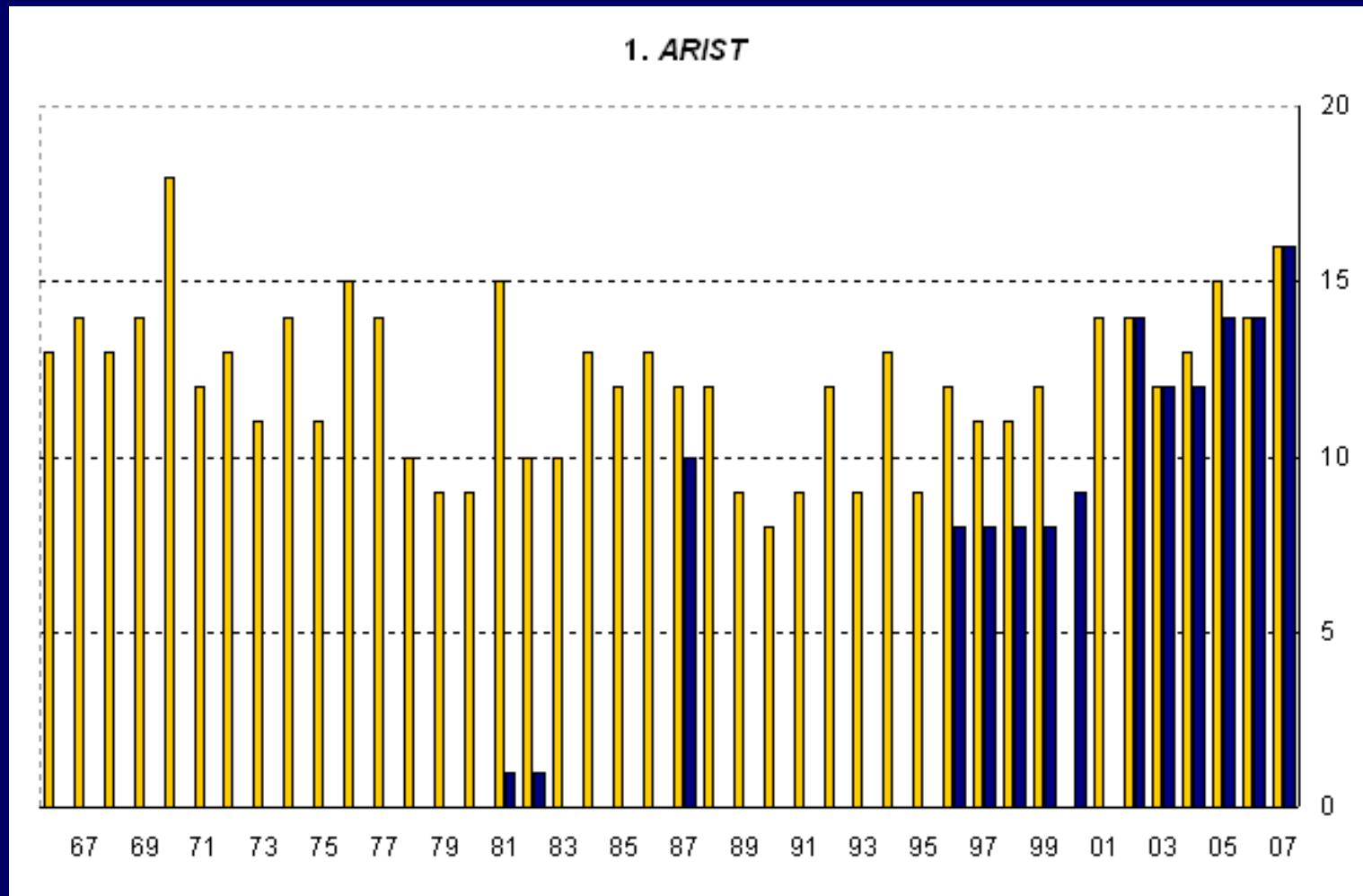
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9. HEALTH INFORMATION AND LIBRARIES JOURNAL



1. ARIST



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|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| 21758 | 0.480 | 0.818 | 0.225 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 55 | 2160 |

Cited Category Citing Category Source Data Publication Frequency

CITED CATEGORY DATA CITING CATEGORY DATA RELATED JOURNALS SCOPE NOTE VIEW JOURNAL SUMMARY LIST

Aggregate Impact Factor

Cites in 2005 to articles published in any journal in the Category in: 2004 = 1463 Number of articles published in: 2004 = 2226
2003 = 2156 2003 = 2200
Sum: 3619 Sum: 4426

Calculation: $\frac{\text{Cites to recent articles}}{\text{Number of recent articles}} = \frac{3619}{4426} = 0.818$

Aggregate Immediacy Index

Cites in 2005 to articles published in 2005 = 485
Number of articles published in 2005 = 2160

Calculation: $\frac{\text{Cites to current articles}}{\text{Number of current articles}} = \frac{485}{2160} = 0.225$

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 3 | ANNU REV INFORM SCI | 0066-4200 | 298 | 2.652 | 0.643 | 14 | 6.3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 | INFORM SYST RES | 1047-7047 | 949 | 2.054 | 0.048 | 21 | 6.2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 | SCIENTOMETRICS | 0138-9130 | 1406 | 1.738 | 0.241 | 112 | 6.1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 6 | J AM SOC INF SCI TEC | 1532-2882 | 2552 | 1.583 | 0.371 | 124 | 6.9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 | INT J GEOGR INF SCI | 1365-8816 | 960 | 1.562 | 0.346 | 52 | 7.4 |
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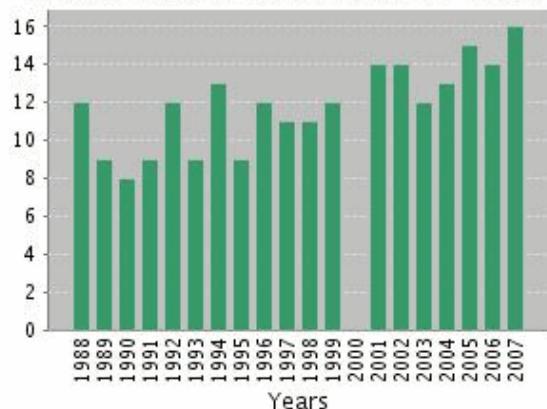
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| | <input type="checkbox"/> Chen, H. (2) | 2004 (12) | <input type="checkbox"/> Editorial (4) |
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| | <input type="checkbox"/> Croft, W.B. (2) | 2002 (14) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Miller, F.M. (1) | 2000 (9) | |
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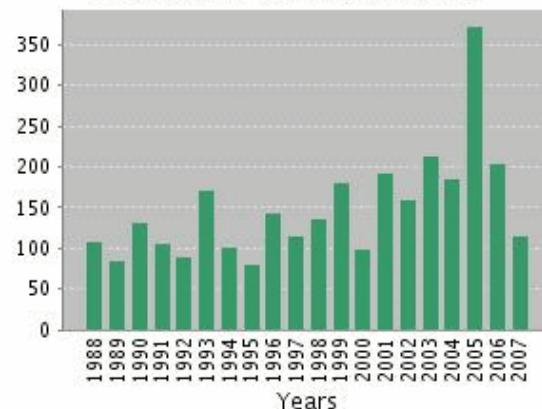
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[<] [1 | 2 ...] [>] [>>]

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| 213 | 185 | 372 | 205 | 115 | 4,033 | 96.02 |

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to **10**   

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| seen |  | | | |  | | |
| | 213 | 185 | 372 | 205 | 115 | 4,033 | 96.02 |

Records per year for ARIST in Scopus

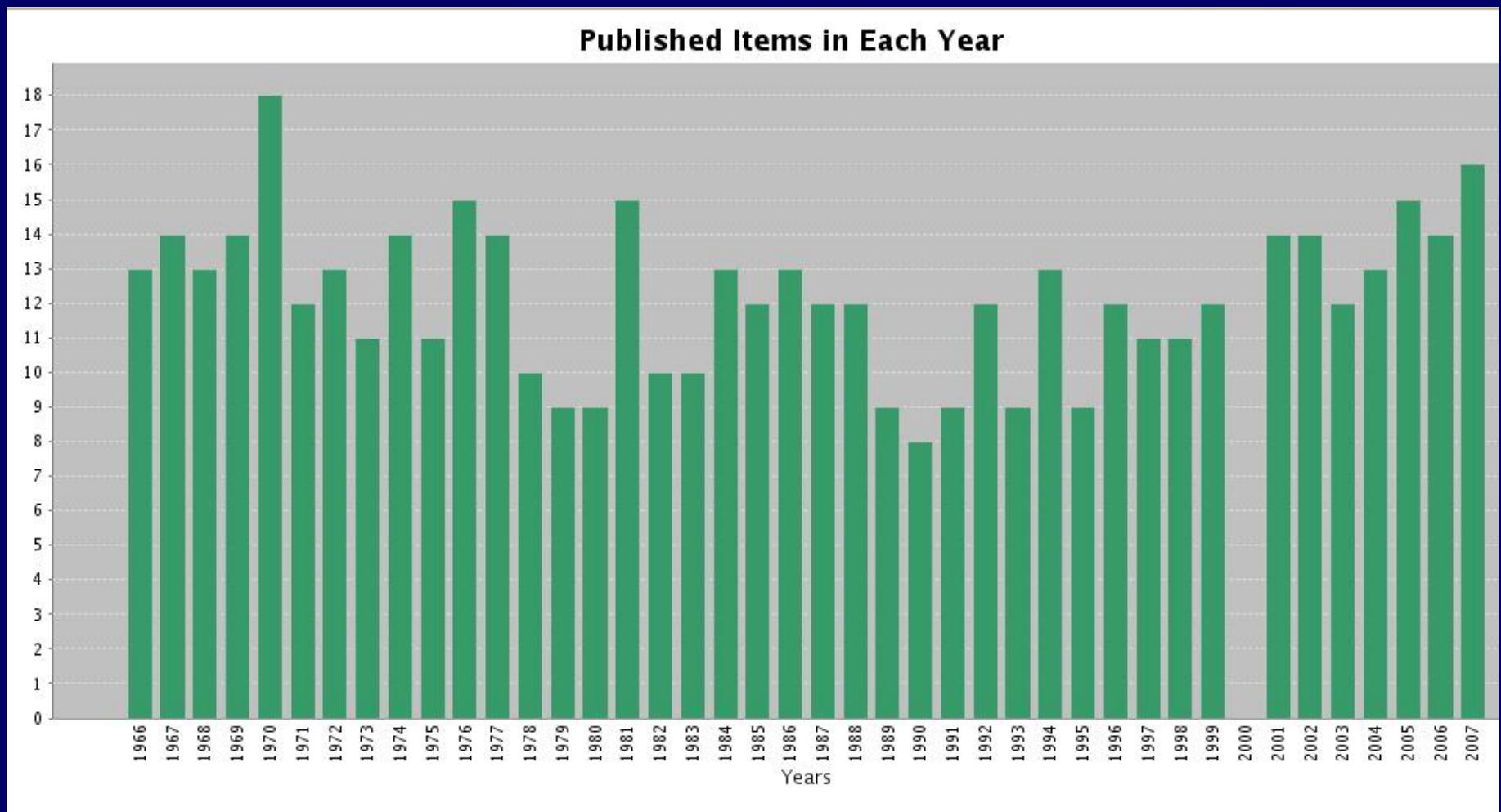
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| | <input type="checkbox"/> Borner, K. (2) | 2003 (12) | Less... |
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| | <input type="checkbox"/> Mischo, W.H. (1) | 1999 (8) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Molyneux, R.E. (1) | 1998 (8) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Morris, M.G. (1) | 1997 (8) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Na, J.C. (1) | 1996 (8) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Nelson, M.J. (1) | 1987 (10) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Nichols, D.M. (1) | 1982 (1) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Nicolaisen, J. (1) | 1981 (1) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Nielsen, L.K. (1) | 1974 (1) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> O'hare, S. (1) | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Oard, D.W. (1) | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Oldridge, R. (1) | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Oppenheim, C. (1) | | |
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 **Bulletin (April/May 2007)** This issue of the *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science and Technology* is the last that you will receive in hardcopy... [more]

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Look what Wiley has for ARIST in 2007

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/jtoc/109861081/vols>. The page displays the cover image of the "Annual Review of INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY" journal, Volume 37, 2003, Black Crown, Boston. The journal title is prominently displayed in blue. Below the cover, there are two buttons: "Recommend to Your Librarian" and "Save Title to My Profile". Navigation links "Journal Home" and "Issues" are visible. A table titled "Available Volumes" lists the years 2005, 2004, 2003, and 2002, along with their corresponding volumes 39, 38, 37, and 36.

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| Year | Volumes | Year | Volumes |
|------|--------------------|------|--------------------|
| 2005 | 39 | 2003 | 37 |
| 2004 | 38 | 2002 | 36 |

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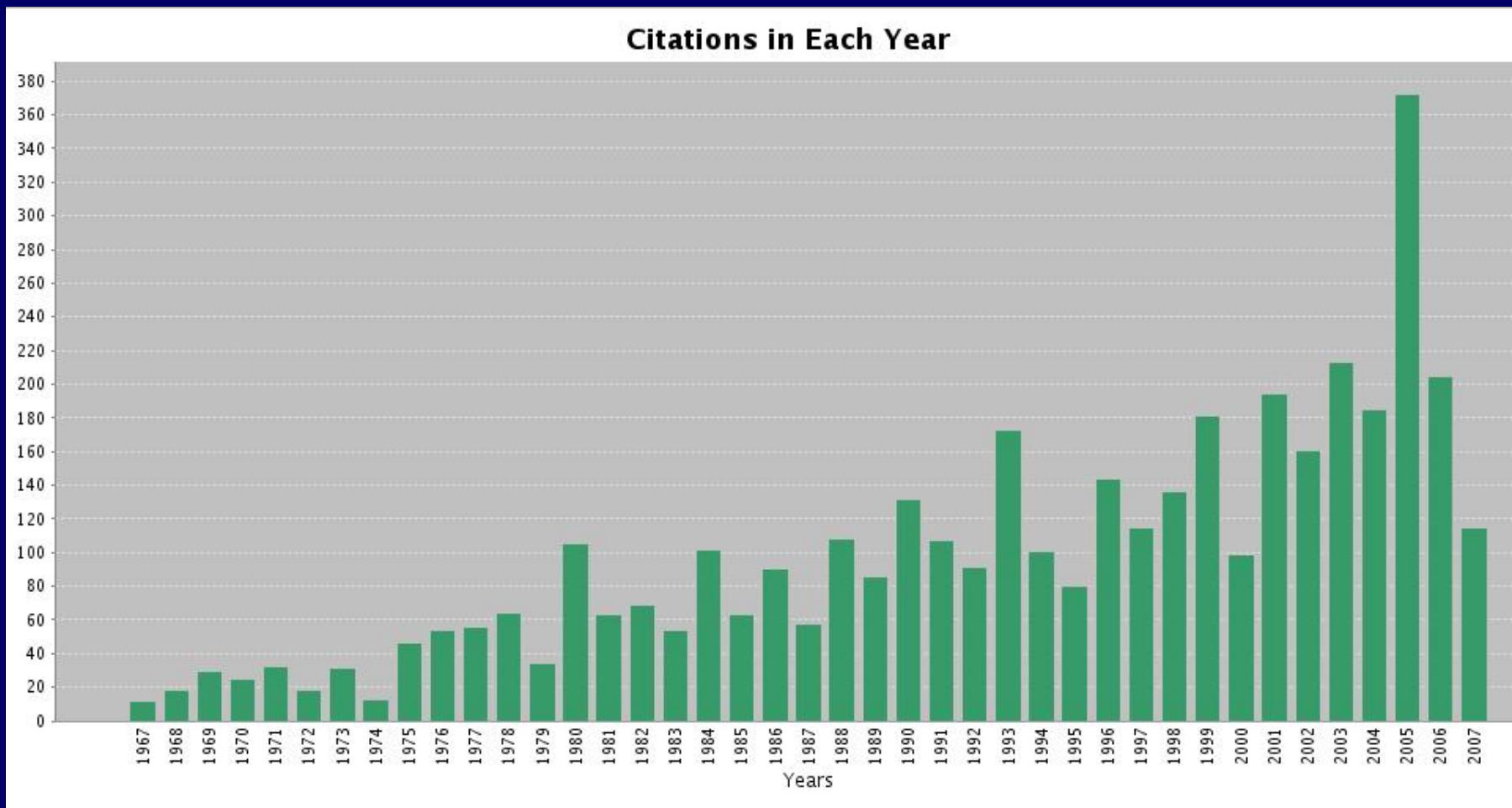
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| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | Total | Average Citations per Year |
|------|---|------|------|------|--|-------|----------------------------|
| veen |  | | | |  | 4,033 | 96.02 |
| | 213 | 185 | 372 | 205 | 115 | | |

The H(irsch)-index

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[1 | 2 ...] ► ► ►

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Count | 213 | 185 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

26. CRAWFORD S
[INFORMATION NEEDS AND USES](#)
[ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY](#) 13: 61-81 1978

27. SMITH LC
[ARTIFICIAL-INTELLIGENCE APPLICATIONS IN INFORMATION-SYSTEMS](#)
[ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY](#) 15: 67-105 1980

28. Spink A, Losee RM
[Feedback in information retrieval](#)
[ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY](#) 31: 33-78 1996

29. ALLEN TJ
[INFORMATION NEEDS AND USES](#)
[ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY](#) 4: 3-29 1969

| | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 1.00 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|--------------------|------|
| 26. CRAWFORD S INFORMATION NEEDS AND USES ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 13: 61-81 1978 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 1.00 |
| 27. SMITH LC ARTIFICIAL-INTELLIGENCE APPLICATIONS IN INFORMATION-SYSTEMS ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 15: 67-105 1980 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 1.04 |
| 28. Spink A, Losee RM Feedback in information retrieval ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 31: 33-78 1996 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 2.25 |
| 29. ALLEN TJ INFORMATION NEEDS AND USES ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 4: 3-29 1969 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 27 | 0.69 |

The H(irsch)-index

Help file

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|-------------------------------------|-----|--|---|---|---|---|---|--------------------|------|
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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 27. | SMITH LC ARTIFICIAL-INTELLIGENCE APPLICATIONS IN INFORMATION-SYSTEMS ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 15: 67-105 1980 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 1.04 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 28. | Spink A, Losee RM Feedback in information retrieval ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 31: 33-78 1996 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 2.25 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 29. | ALLEN TJ INFORMATION IN ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ANNUAL REVIEW OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 1: 1969 | | | | | | | |

h-index*

The h-index is indicated by a green horizontal line. The number of items above this line, which is h , have at least h citations. For example, an h-index of 20 means that there are 20 items that have 20 citations or more.

This metric is useful because it discounts the disproportionate weight of highly cited papers or papers that have not yet been cited. For example, for this set of five records, the average citations per item is 12.20 (61 total citations divided by 5 cited items), but the h-index is 2.

| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | Total | Average Citations Per Year |
|----|---|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----------------------------|
| 1. | Delauney F, Thisse C, marchand O, et al. An inherited functional circadian clock in zebrafish embryos SCIENCE 289 (5477): 297-300 JUL 14 2000 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 61 | 30.50 |
| 2. | Prince VE, Holley SA, Bally-cuif L, et al. Zebrafish lunatic fringe demarcates segmental boundaries MECHANISMS OF DEVELOPMENT 105 (1-2): 175-180 JUL 2001 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 30 | 4.29 |
| 3. | Oehlmann VD, Berger S, Sternier C, et al. Zebrafish beta tubulin 1 expression is limited to the nervous system throughout development, and in the adult brain is restricted to a subset of proliferative regions GENE EXPRESSION PATTERNS 4 (2): 191-198 MAR 2004 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 29 | 4.83 |
| 4. | Park HC, Boyce J, Shin J, et al. Oligodendrocyte specification in zebrafish requires Notch-regulated cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor function JOURNAL OF NEUROSCIENCE 25 (29): 6836-6844 JUL 20 2005 | | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.67 |
| 5. | Ben J, Jabs EW, Chong SS Genomic cDNA and embryonic expression analysis of zebrafish IRF6, the gene mutated in the human oral clefting disorders Van der Woude and popliteal pterygium syndromes GENE EXPRESSION PATTERNS 5 (5): 629-638 JUN 2005 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |

Checking the H(irsch)-index in Scopus

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--------------------------------|------|--|-----------|
| 18. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Electronic journals, the internet, and scholarly communication |  RefWorks | <u>Kling, R., Callahan, E.</u> | 2003 | <i>Annual Review of Information Science and Technology</i> 37, pp. 127-177 | <u>21</u> |
| 19. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Discovering information in context |  RefWorks | <u>Solomon, P.</u> | 2002 | <i>Annual Review of Information Science and Technology</i> 36, pp. 229-264 | <u>20</u> |
| 20. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The concept of situation in information science |  RefWorks | <u>Cool, C.</u> | 2000 | <i>Annual Review of Information Science and Technology</i> 35, pp. 5-42 | <u>19</u> |

The H(irsch)-index for researchers

130 results found (Set #8)

Records 1 -- 10 Show 10 per page

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[1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10] ► ► ►

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[CITATION HISTORIES OF SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS - THE DATA SOURCES](#)
SCIENTOMETRICS 7 (3-6): 505-528 1985
Times Cited: 35
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- 2. VLACHY J
[PUBLICATION OUTPUT IN PHYSICS SUBFIELDS](#)
CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 29 (7): 829-836 1979
Times Cited: 26
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- 3. VLACHY J
[WORLD PUBLICATION OUTPUT IN PARTICLE PHYSICS](#)
CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 32 (9): 1065-1072 1982
Times Cited: 24
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- 4. VLACHY J
[PUBLICATION OUTPUT OF WORLD PHYSICS](#)
CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 29 (4): 475-480 1979
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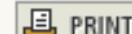
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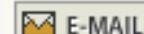
All records on page

Records to

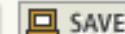
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| <input type="checkbox"/> 14. | VLACHY J PUBLICATION OUTPUT OF EUROPEAN PHYSICS CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 29 (2): 237-244 1979 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 0.66 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15. | VLACHY J WORLD PUBLICATION OUTPUT, RESEARCH FRONTS AND CITATION CLASSICS IN THE SPECIALTY OF MECHANICAL-PROPERTIES OF SOLIDS AND TREATMENT OF MATERIALS CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 35 (3): 355-358 1985 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 0.78 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 16. | VLACHY J SUCCESSIVE CITATION OF 350 OLDER PHYSICS PAPERS CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 34 (4): 361-364 1984 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 0.71 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 17. | VLACHY J SUCCESSIVE CITATION OF 1000 PHYSICS PAPERS CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 33 (11): 1277-1288 1983 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 0.71 |
| <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 18. | VLACHY J WORLD PHYSICS PUBLICATION OUTPUT - COUNTRY DISTRIBUTIONS AND TRENDS CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS 35 (6): 705-708 1985 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 0.65 |

Absolute vs. relative citedness count

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1. TENOPIR C, **JACSO P**
[QUALITY OF ABSTRACTS](#)
ONLINE 17 (3): 44& MAY 1993
Times Cited: [15](#) **absolute vs relative
citedness count ; single
vs multiple AU**

2. **Jacso P**
[Google Scholar: the pros and the cons](#)
ONLINE INFORMATION REVIEW 29 (2): 208-214 2005
Times Cited: [13](#)

3. **Jacso P**
[A deficiency in the algorithm for calculating the impact
factor of scholarly journals: The journal impact factor](#)
CORTEX 37 (4): 590-594 SEP 2001
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Sort by:
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 Records to

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|----|--|------|------|------|------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| | 12 | 9 | 15 | 30 | 5 | 139 | 5.35 |
| 1. | TENOPIR C, JACSO P QUALITY OF ABSTRACTS ONLINE 17 (3): 44& MAY 1993 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 15 1.00 |
| 2. | Jacso P Google Scholar: the pros and the cons ONLINE INFORMATION REVIEW 29 (2): 208-214 2005 | | 3 | 8 | 2 | 13 | 4.33 |
| 3. | Jacso P A deficiency in the algorithm for calculating the impact factor of scholarly journals: The journal impact factor CORTEX 37 (4): 590-594 SEP 2001 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 10 1.43 |
| 4. | JACSO P OVID MEDLINE - A GOURMET CHOICE DATABASE 17 (1): 31& FEB 1994 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0.50 |
| 5. | JACSO P SEARCHING FOR SKELETONS IN THE DATABASE CUPBOARD .1. ERRORS OF OMISSION DATABASE 16 (1): 38-49 FEB 1993 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 0.47 |
| 6. | Jacso P Content evaluation of databases | | | | | | |

Sorting by citedness count

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Search Results -- Summary

TI=(google scholar)
DocType=All document types; Language=All languages; Databases=SCI-EXPANDED, SSCI, A&HCI;
Timespan=1945-2007

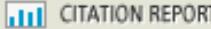
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Records 1 -- 10    [[1](#) | [2](#)]   

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| | |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Henderson J Google scholar: A source for clinicians? CANADIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION JOURNAL 172 (12): 1549-1550 JUN 7 2005 Times Cited: 6   | |

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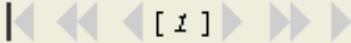
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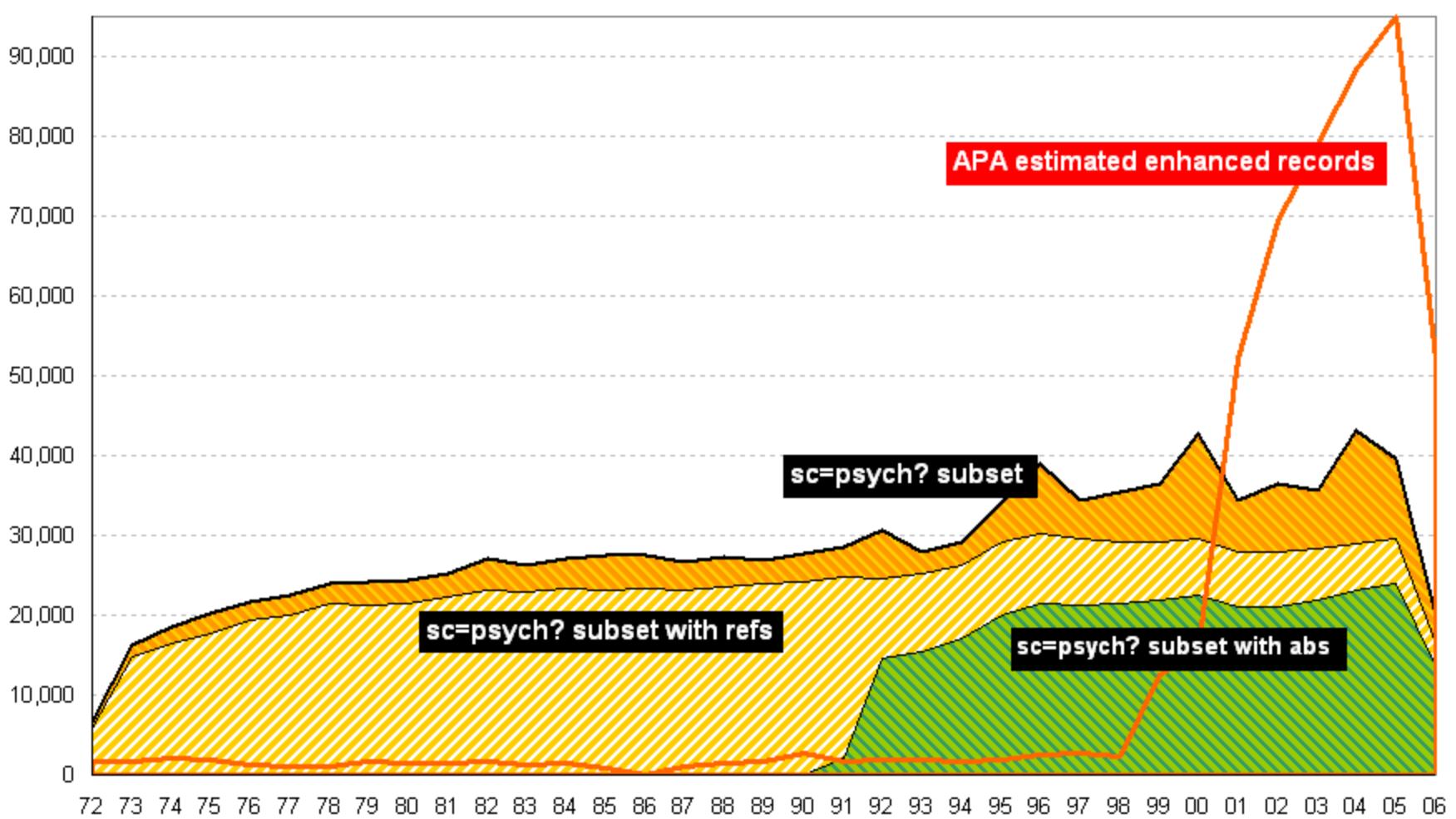
| Select | Times Cited** | Cited Author | Cited Work | [SHOW EXPANDED TITLES] | Year | Volume | Page | Article ID | View Record |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|------|--------|------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 | JACSO | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 2005 | 29 | 208 | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 | JACSO N | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 2005 | 29 | 554 | View Record | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 | JACSO N | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 2005 | 29 | 676 | View Record | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 | JACSO P | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 2005 | 29 | 107 | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 13 | JACSO P | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 2005 | 29 | 208 | View Record | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 | JACSO P | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 2005 | 29 | 311 | View Record | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 | JASCO P | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 2005 | 29 | 208 | | |

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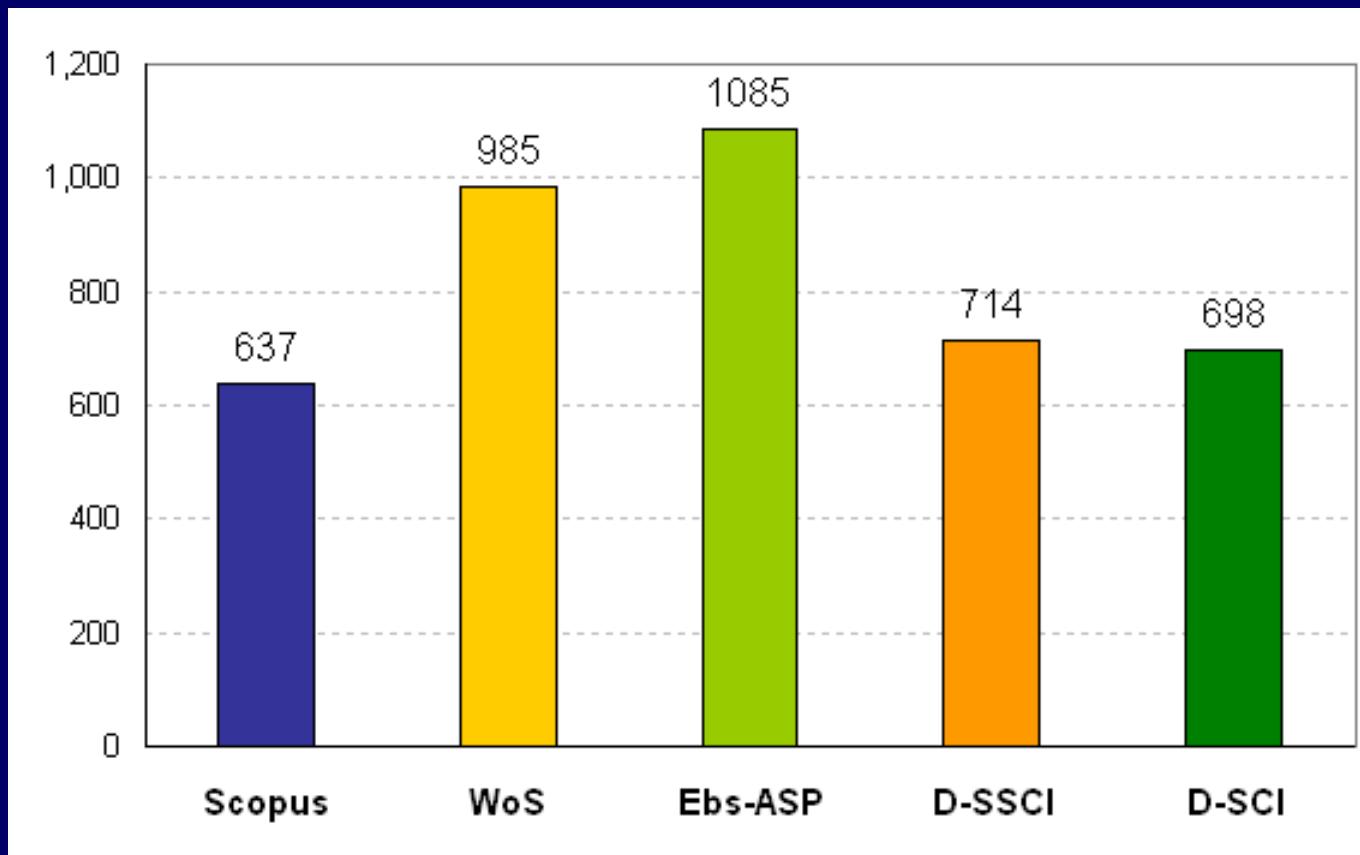
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always browse the cited reference index,
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| | 1 | JASCO P | ONLINE INFORM REV | | 29 | 208 |
| | 1 | JASCO P | ONLINE INFORM REV | 2005 | 29 | 208 |

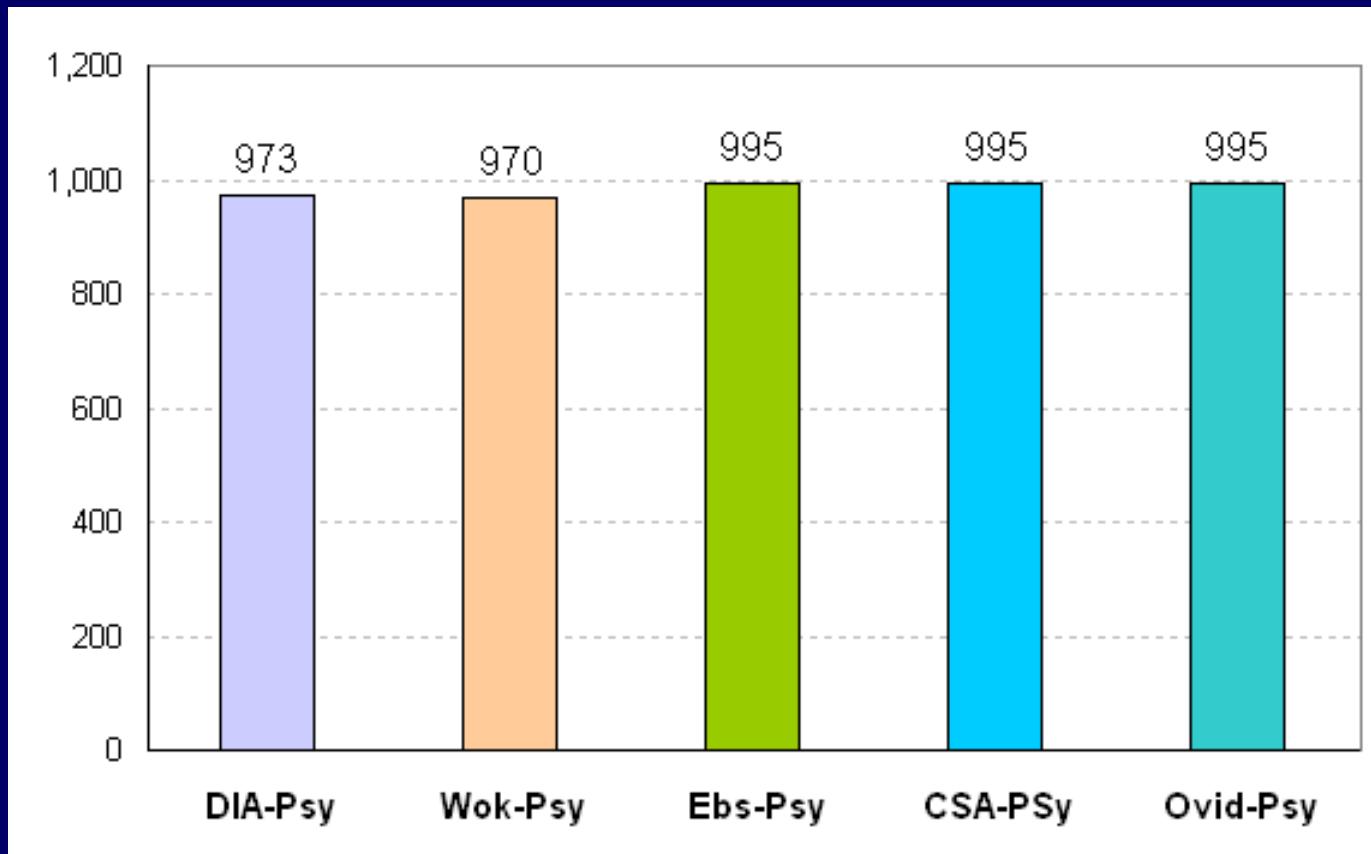
ISI SocSCI psychology/psychiatry subset



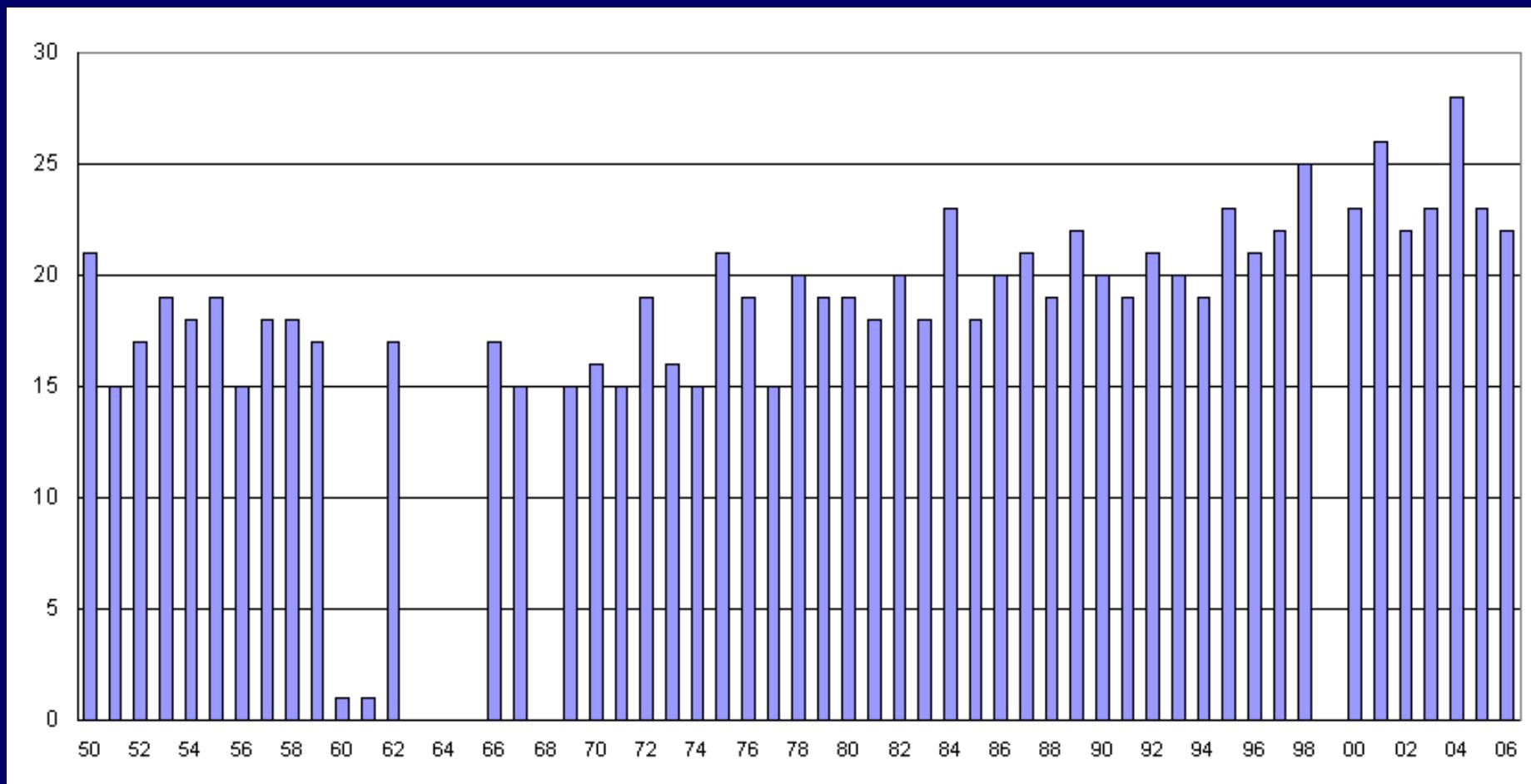
ARoP chapter records in multi-disciplinary databases



AROP chapter records in PsycINFO versions



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ARoP chapter records in multidisciplinary databases

| Year | Scopus | WoS | Ebs-ASP | D-SSCI | D-SCI |
|-------|--------|-----|---------|--------|-------|
| Total | 637 | 985 | 1,085 | 714 | 698 |
| 2006 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| 2005 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 2004 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 2003 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 2002 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| 2001 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 28 |
| 2000 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 1999 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| 1998 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 1997 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 1996 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1995 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 1994 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| 1993 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1992 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1991 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1990 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1989 | 14 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 1988 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1987 | 10 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| 1986 | 9 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 1985 | 8 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1984 | 8 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 1983 | 7 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1982 | 8 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 1981 | 6 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| 1980 | 7 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| 1979 | 6 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1978 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Year | Scopus | WoS | Ebs-ASP | D-SSCI | D-SCI |
|------|--------|-----|---------|--------|-------|
| 1977 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1976 | 8 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| 1975 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1974 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1973 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 16 | |
| 1972 | 9 | 19 | 19 | | |
| 1971 | 9 | 16 | 15 | | |
| 1970 | 13 | 19 | 16 | | |
| 1969 | 8 | | 16 | | |
| 1968 | 15 | 17 | 15 | | |
| 1967 | 15 | 15 | 15 | | |
| 1966 | 17 | 18 | 18 | | |
| 1965 | | 16 | 17 | | |
| 1964 | | 17 | 17 | | |
| 1963 | | 15 | | | |
| 1962 | | 17 | 17 | | |
| 1961 | | 17 | 19 | | |
| 1960 | | 16 | 16 | | |
| 1959 | | 17 | 17 | | |
| 1958 | | 18 | 18 | | |
| 1957 | | 18 | 19 | | |
| 1956 | | 16 | 16 | | |
| 1955 | | | 19 | | |
| 1954 | | | 19 | | |
| 1953 | | | 19 | | |
| 1952 | | | 17 | | |
| 1951 | | | 17 | | |
| 1950 | | | 17 | | |

ARoP chapter records in PsycINFO versions

| Year | DIA-Psy | Vok-Psy | Ebs-Psy | CSA-Psy | Ovid-Psy |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Total | 973 | 970 | 995 | 995 | 995 |
| 2006 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 2005 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 2004 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 2003 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 2002 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 2001 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 2000 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 1999 | | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| 1998 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 1997 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 1996 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1995 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 1994 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1993 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 1992 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1991 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1990 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 1989 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 1988 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1987 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1986 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 1985 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1984 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 1983 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1982 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 1981 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1980 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1979 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1978 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Year | DIA-Psy | Vok-Psy | Ebs-Psy | CSA-Psy | Ovid-Psy |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1977 | 15 | 4 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1976 | 19 | 4 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1975 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1974 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1973 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 1972 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1971 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1970 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 1969 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1968 | | | | | |
| 1967 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1966 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 1965 | | | | | |
| 1964 | | | | | |
| 1963 | | | | | |
| 1962 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 1961 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1960 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1959 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 1958 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1957 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1956 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1955 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1954 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1953 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 1952 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 1951 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 1950 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 |



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Search Results: 1,098 matches found

Search Query: **Full Text: psychology in Journal: Annual Review of Psychology**

Gaping gaps in all/some PsycINFO versions

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| Set | Term Searched | Items |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------|
| S1 | JN='ANNUAL REVIEW OF PSYCHOLOGY' | 973 |
| S2 | S1/1959 | 17 |
| S3 | S1/1960 | 1 |
| S4 | S1/1961 | 1 |
| S5 | S1/1962 | 17 |
| S6 | S1/1963 | 0 |
| S7 | S1/1964 | 0 |
| S8 | S1/1965 | 0 |
| S9 | S1/1966 | 17 |
| S10 | S1/1967 | 15 |
| S11 | S1/1968 | 0 |

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11: PsycINFO®

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(Rank fields found in 973 records -- 52
RANK No. Items Term
----- ----- -----
   12      22  2006
     8      23  2005
     1      28  2004
     7      23  2003
   11      22  2002
     2      26  2001
     6      23  2000
     3      25  1998
   10      22  1997
   17      21  1996
     5      23  1995
   31      19  1994
   22      20  1993
   16      21  1992
   30      19  1991
```

A red arrow points to the year 1998 in the RANK 3 row.

Odd drop of records in WoK PsycINFO (rest in peace)

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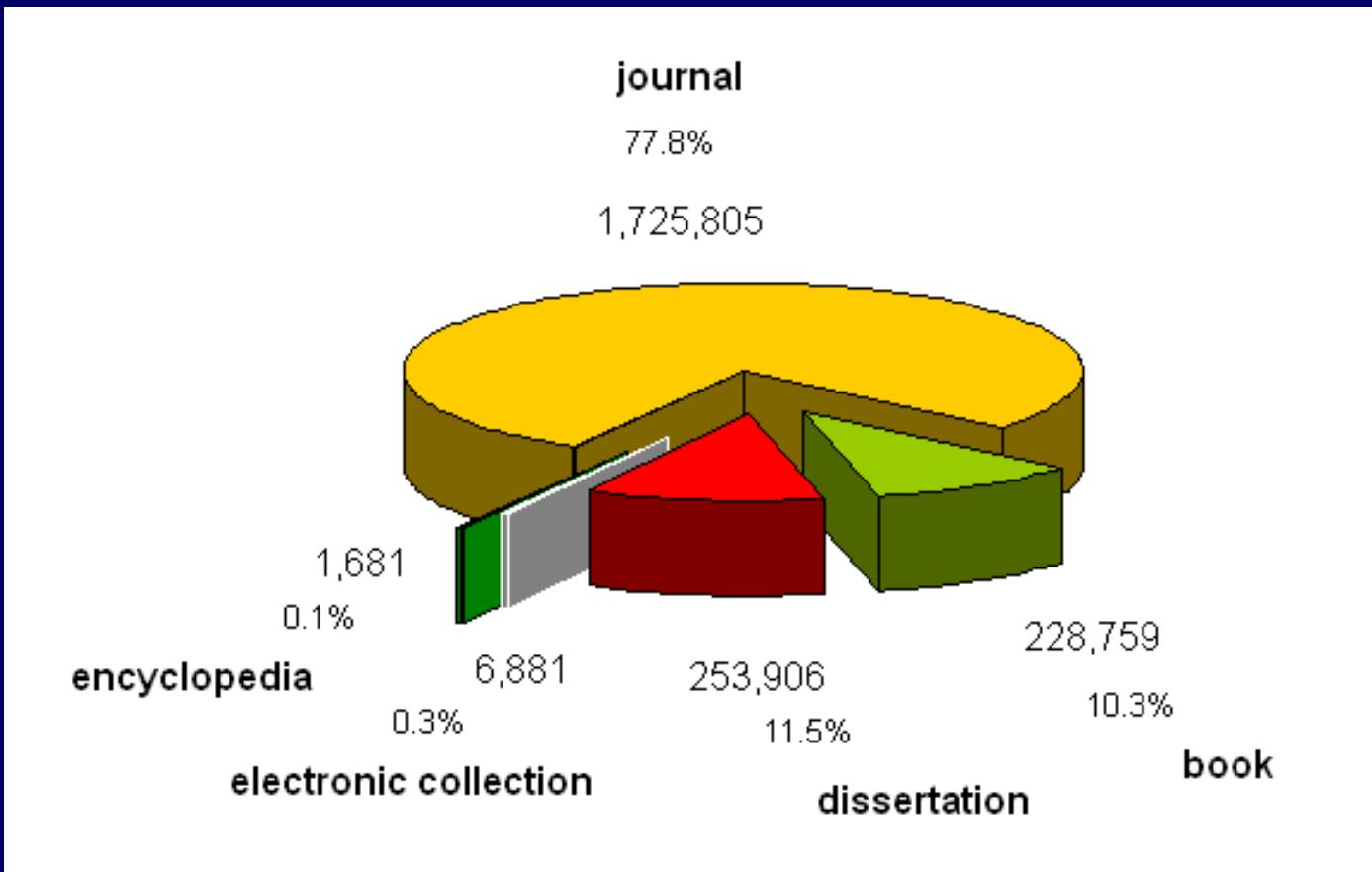
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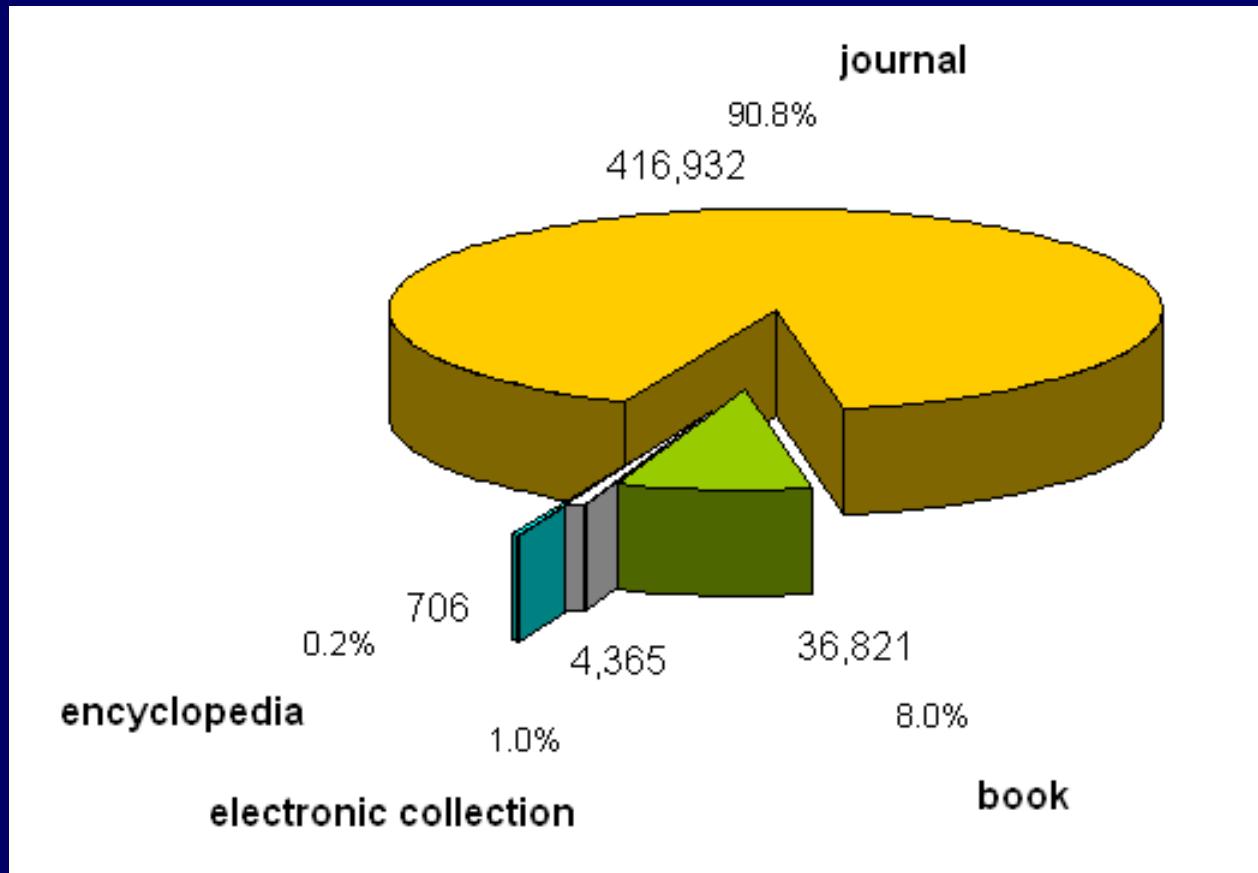
Combine Sets AND OR COMBINE Results SAVE HISTORY OPEN SAVED HISTORY

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> #5 | 20 | SO=(annual review of psychology) AND PY=1978 DocType>All document types; Language>All languages; Form/Content>All form/content types; PopGroup>All population groups; AgeGroup>All age groups; Locations>All locations; Database=PsycINFO; Timespan=1880-2006 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> #4 | 4 | SO=(annual review of psychology) AND PY=(1977) DocType>All document types; Language>All languages; Form/Content>All form/content types; PopGroup>All population groups; AgeGroup>All age groups; Locations>All locations; Database=PsycINFO; Timespan=1880-2006 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> #3 | 4 | SO=(annual review of psychology) AND PY=(1976) DocType>All document types; Language>All languages; Form/Content>All form/content types; PopGroup>All population groups; AgeGroup>All age groups; Locations>All locations; Database=PsycINFO; Timespan=1880-2006 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> #2 | 21 | SO=(annual review of psychology) AND PY=(1975) DocType>All document types; Language>All languages; Form/Content>All form/content types; PopGroup>All population groups; AgeGroup>All age groups; Locations>All locations; Database=PsycINFO; Timespan=1880-2006 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> #1 | 970 | SO=(annual review of psychology) DocType>All document types; Language>All languages; Form/Content>All form/content types; PopGroup>All population groups; AgeGroup>All age groups; Locations>All locations; Database=PsycINFO; Timespan=1880-2006 |

PsycINFO source composition

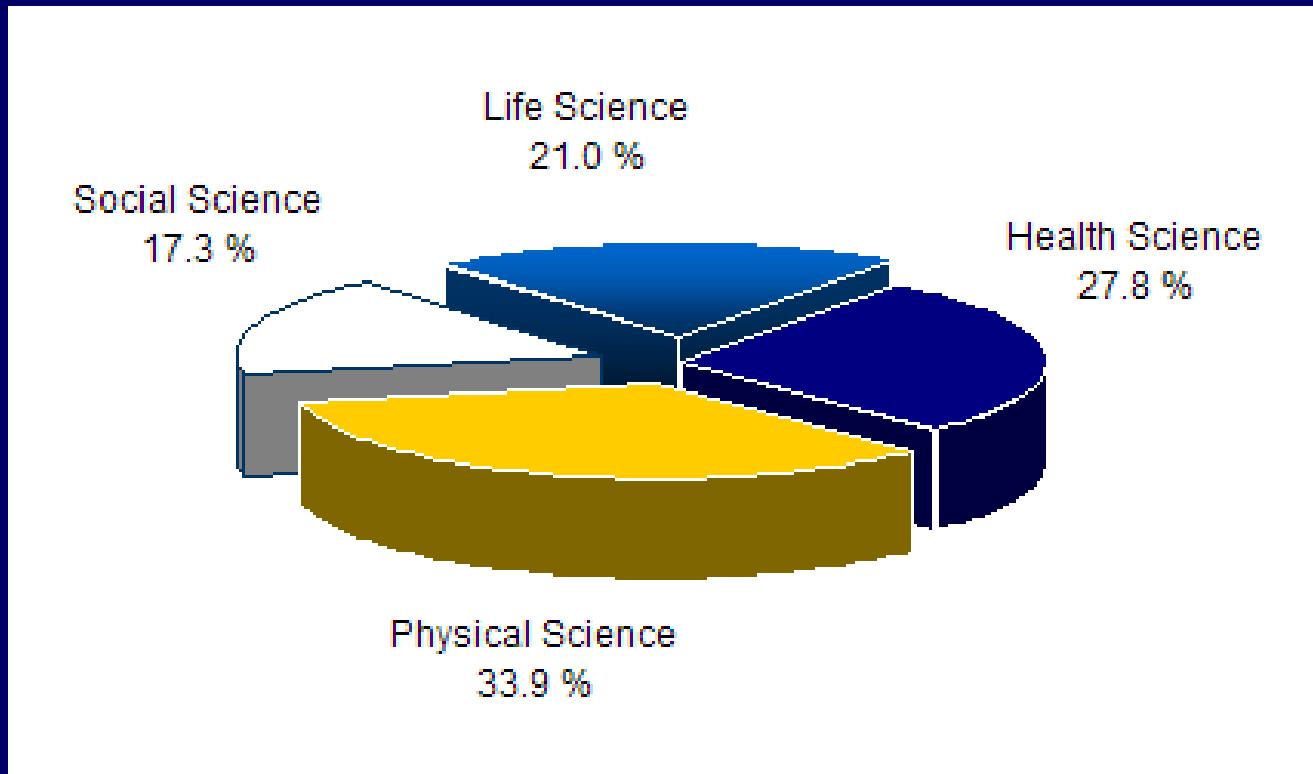


PsycINFO citation enhanced records by doc type



Subject Scope

- Not static. May have evolved in the past X years
- Obvious subject dominance in Scopus at the journal level*

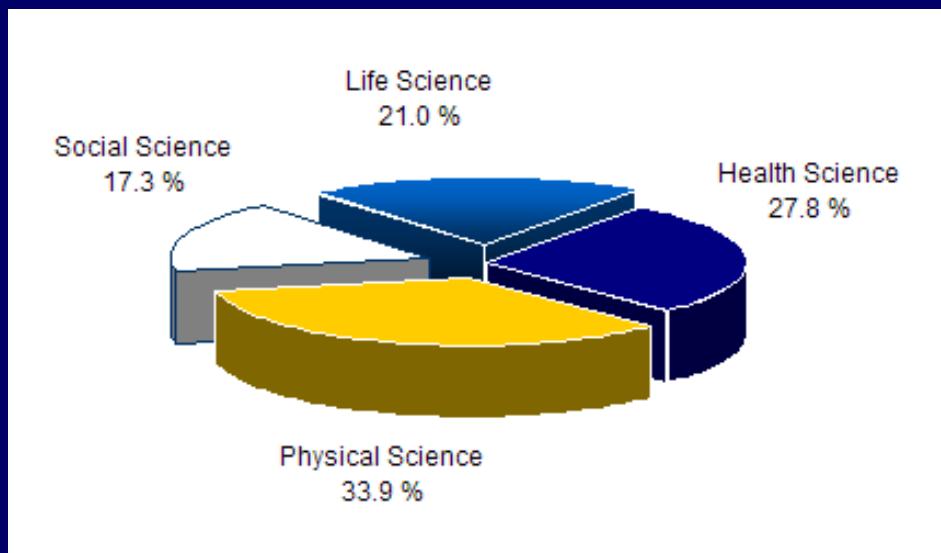
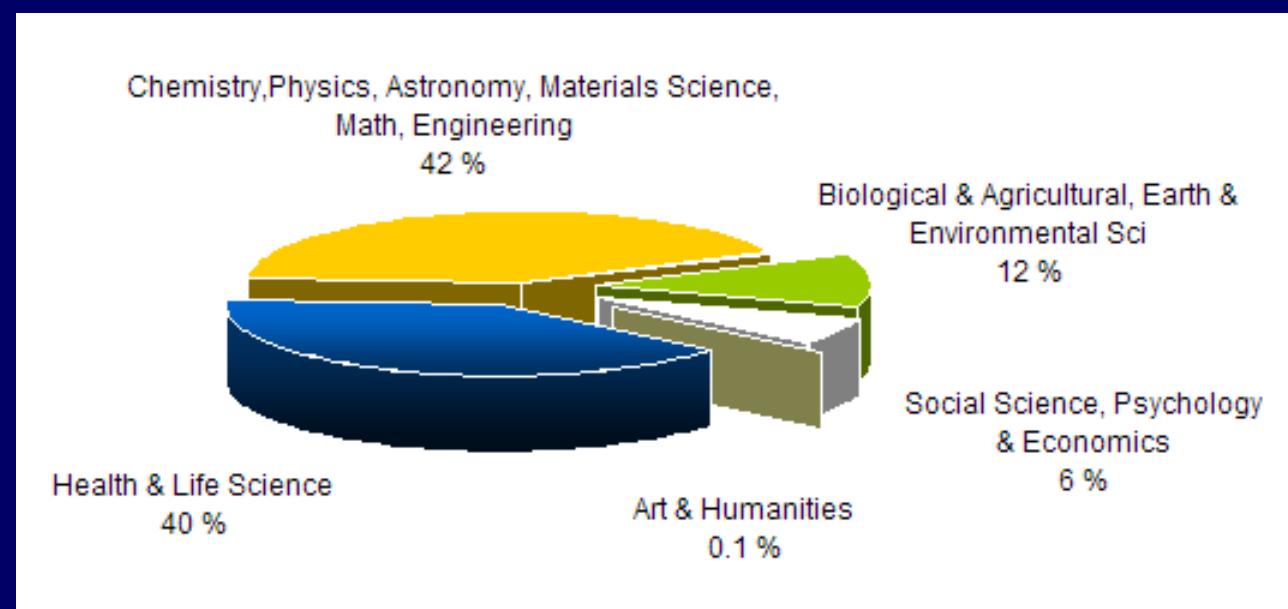


Note: Scopus claims to cover 15,000+ journals

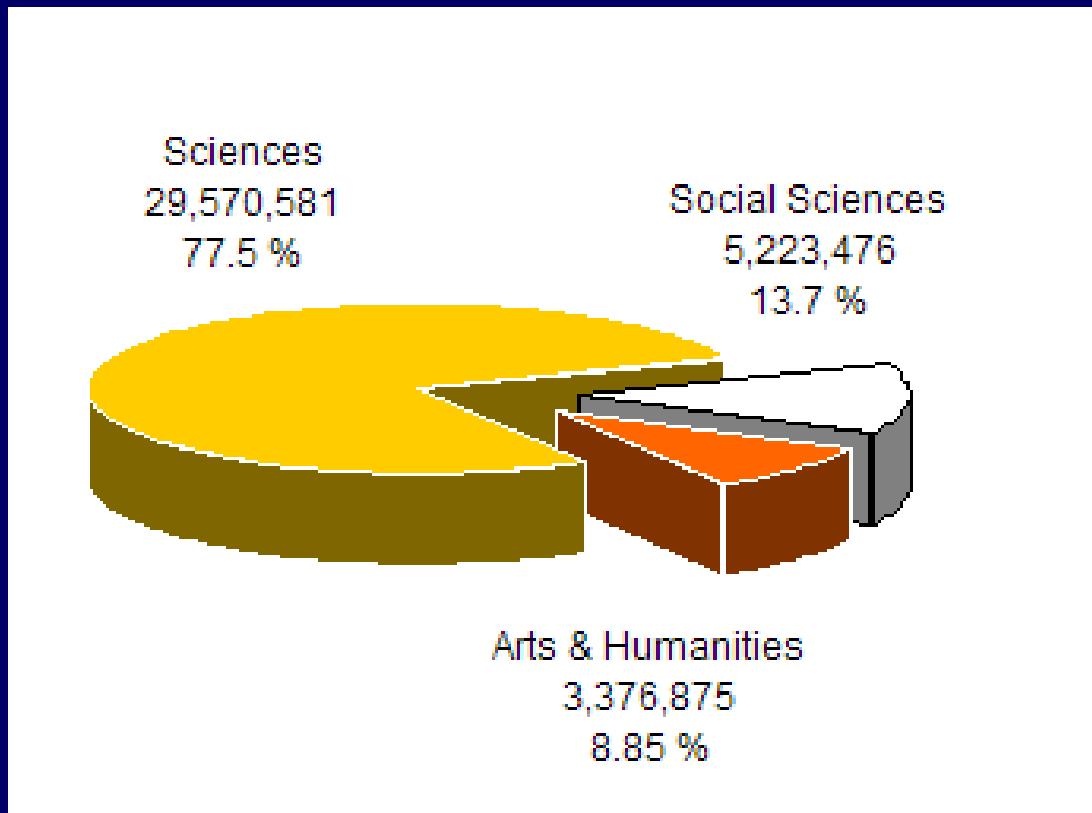
About 10% of the journals are assigned to more than 1 main categories

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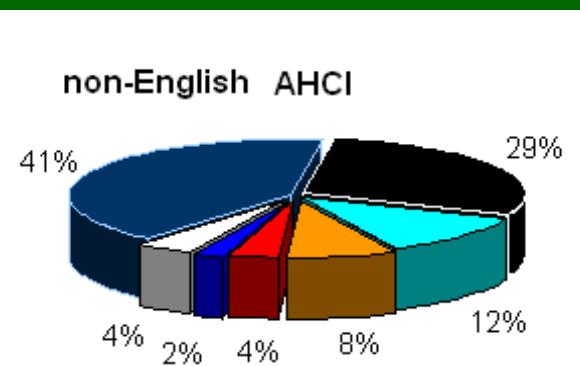
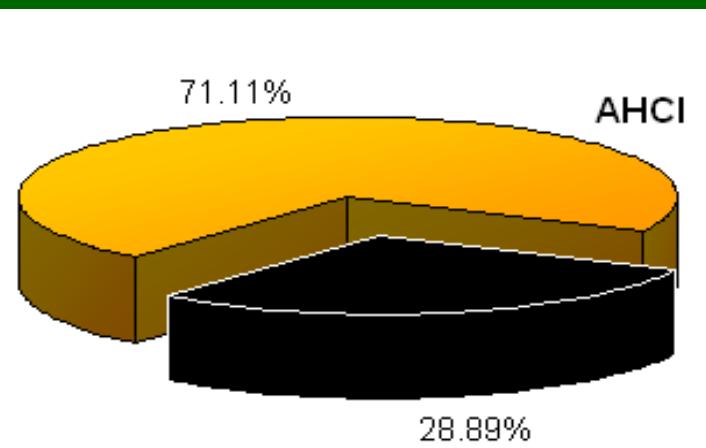
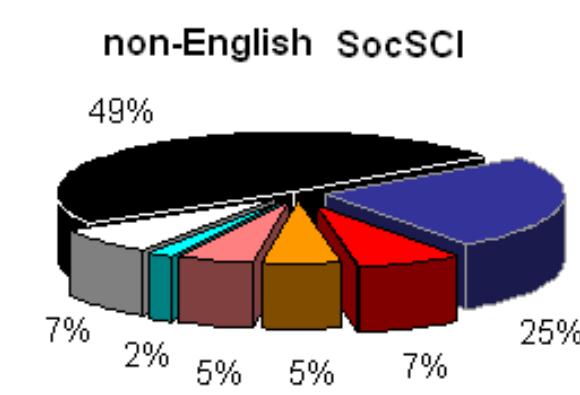
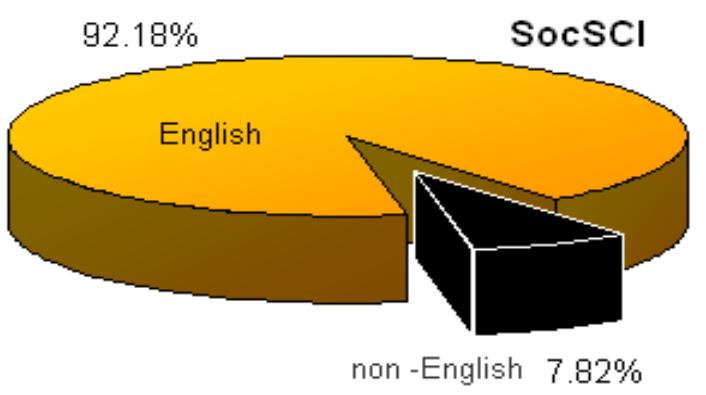
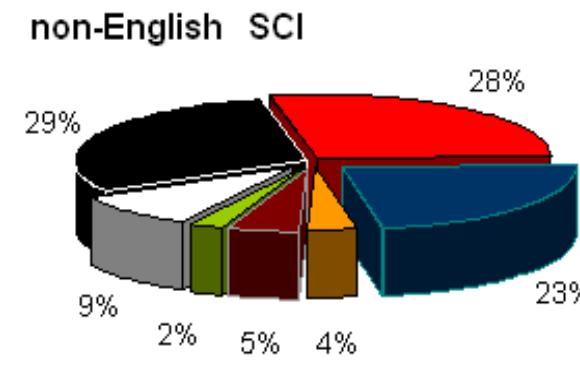
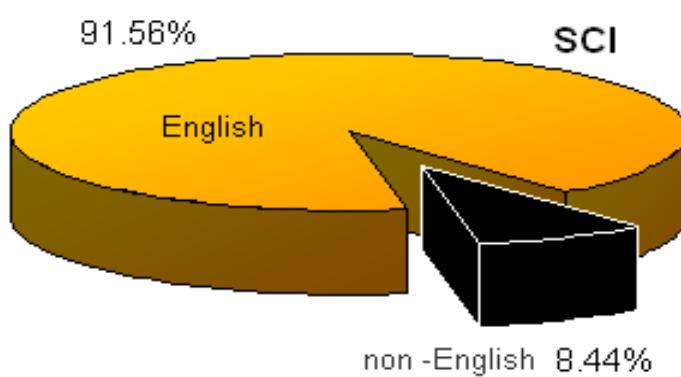
Much more prominent subject dominance at the article level



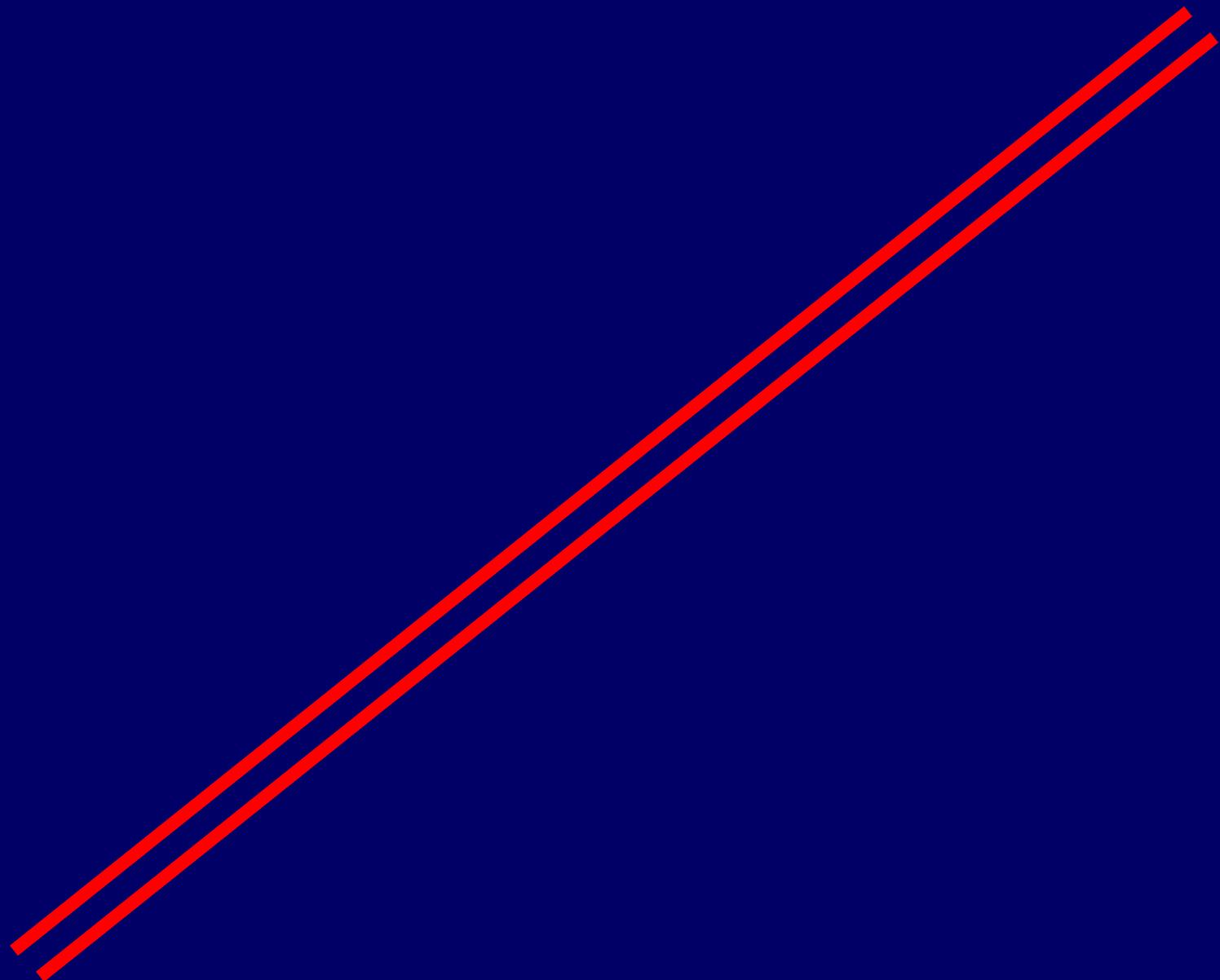
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| | | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| 15441 | Veterinary Quarterly | Euroscienc |
| 15442 | Veterinary Radiology and Ultrasound | Netherland |
| 15443 | Veterinary Record | Blackwell |
| 15444 | Veterinary Research | Australia |
| 15445 | Veterinary Research Communications | British Vet |
| 15446 | Veterinary Surgery | United Kin |
| 15447 | Veterinary Technician | EDP Scier |
| 15448 | Veterinary Therapeutics | France |
| 15449 | Vlaams Diergeneeskundig Tijdschrift | Kluwer Ac: |
| 15450 | Wiener Tierarztliche Monatsschrift | Netherland |
| 15451 | | Blackwell |

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|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|-------------------|---|
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| <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 | INFORM SYST RES | 1047-7047 | 615 | 3.512 | 0.100 | 20 | 5.8 |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 | J MANAGE INFORM SYST | 0742-1222 | 944 | 1.271 | 0.171 | 35 | 6.9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 10 | INT J GEOGR INF SCI | 1365-8816 | 899 | 1.234 | 0.135 | 37 | 7.4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 11 | COLL RES LIBR | 0010-0870 | 384 | 1.159 | 0.038 | 26 | 5.8 |

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scopus.com), an Elsevier product which is all set to become the single largest scientometric database with more than 27 million abstracts and citations covering 14,500 journals from 4000 publishers, and dating back to 1966. Free access to the beta version of this database made this study possible.

Methodology

The SCOPUS database was interrogated for all records of papers published by scientists from Institute *X* during 1974–2004. Here it is important to make the following distinctions. All databases will naturally

pate in the intellectual process associated with scientific discovery at Institute *X* never get to publish! This, of course, the scientometric data can never capture. For Institute *X*, in addition to all those who have achieved author status during the period covered by the study, an attempt is made to include all senior scientists (non-entry level, as it is assumed that entry-level scientists will take some time to get themselves established) on the latest roster as the zero item cases. For this study to be more complete, it is important that at a future date, the list of zero-paper scientists be obtained from the total population of all scientists who worked at Institute *X* during the period 1974–2004. For now,

co-authors. The data in Table 1 show (complete data available from the author upon request) that at the lower end, 182 scientists wrote no papers, 40 unique authors wrote only one paper each in the 30 years from 1974 to 2004, and another 52 authors contributed to two papers each. This distribution is captured in Figure 1. The distribution is bimodal, with a huge peak at 0 papers and another peak at 2 papers. This suggests that in Institute *X*, there is a large component of the task force doing only applied work (time-bound, mission-oriented, etc.) and does not publish, and that among those who publish, the peak is at 2 papers. That is, nearly 50% of the actual population of active sci-

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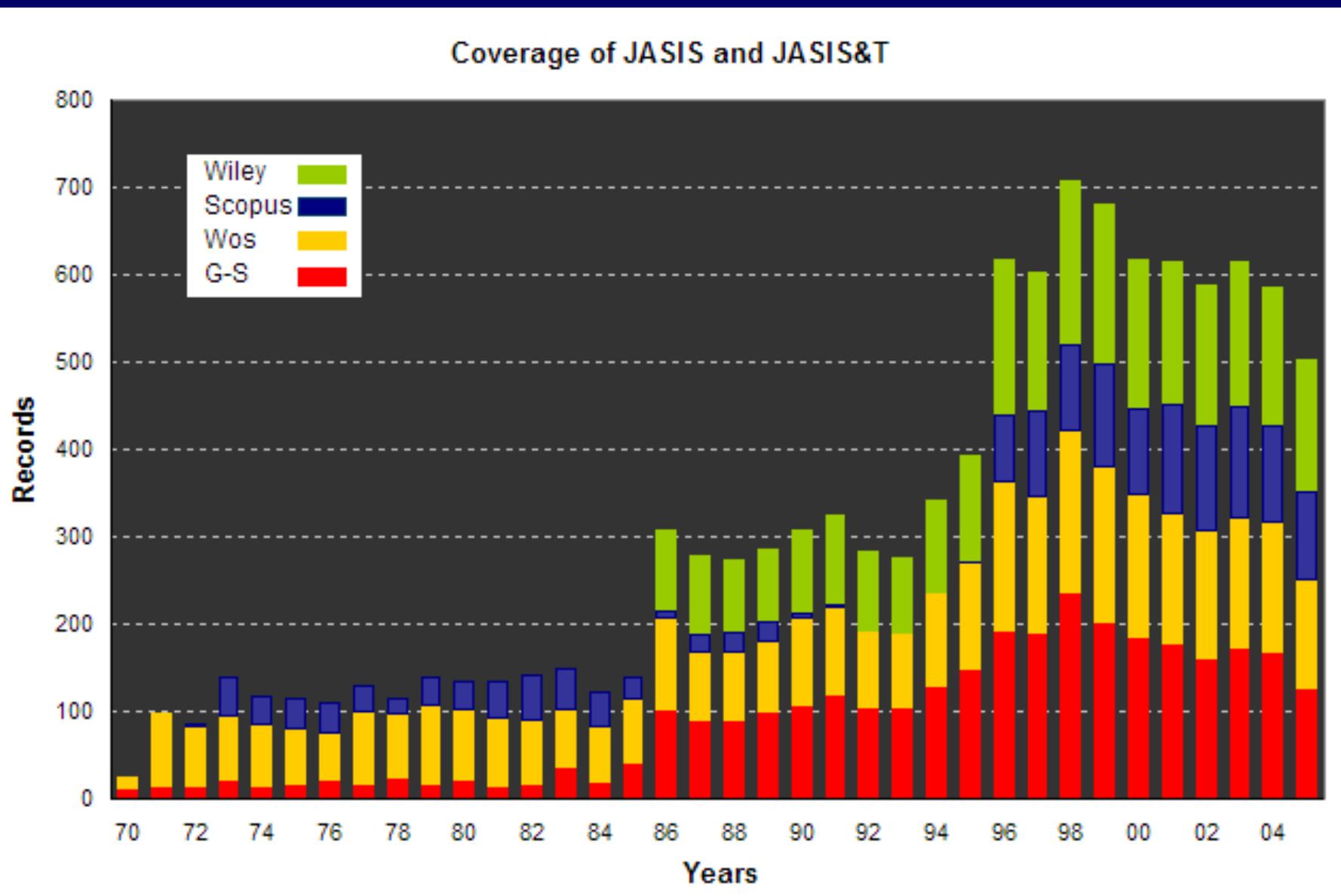
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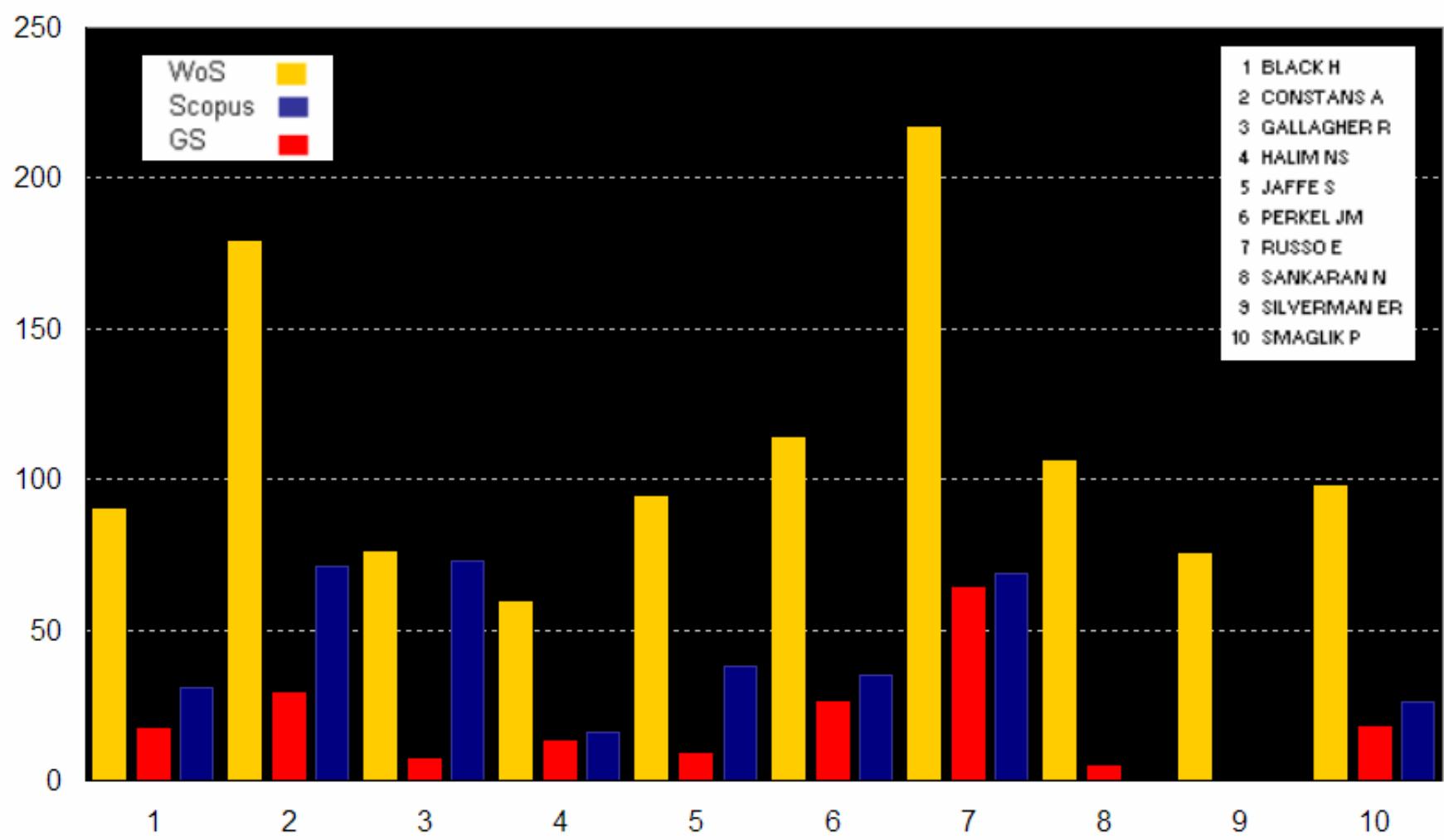
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|--|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering (89,565) | Inoue, A. (828) | 2007 (10) | Article (8,405,054) | Medicine (2,586,615) |
| Journal of Biological Chemistry (55,934) | Pearson, S.J. (729) | 2006 (296,911) | Review (684,839) | Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology (1,438,851) |
| Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials Physics (50,560) | De Clercq, E. (720) | 2005 (1,166,520) | Letter (88,647) | Physics and Astronomy (1,247,339) |
| Physical Review Letters (30,948) | Rheingold, A.L. (616) | 2004 (1,177,575) | Short Survey (80,248) | Engineering (1,177,536) |
| Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (29,363) | Sugimachi, K. (600) | 2003 (1,049,627) | Editorial (55,984) | Chemistry (893,908) |
| Applied Physics Letters (28,505) | Jones, P.G. (583) | 2002 (982,197) | Note (46,780) | Agricultural and Biological Sciences (787,738) |
| Journal of Chemical Physics (25,565) | Fun, H.K. (562) | 2001 (955,918) | Erratum (2,795) | Materials Science (724,722) |
| Journal of Applied Physics (25,265) | La Vecchia, C. (550) | 2000 (844,882) | Business Article (100) | Earth and Planetary Sciences (451,701) |
| Journal of the American Chemical Society (24,605) | Kohno, S. (546) | 1999 (762,924) | Abstract Report (91) | Immunology and Microbiology (437,356) |
| Tetrahedron Letters (23,375) | Bimberg, D. (538) | 1998 (730,258) | Book (65) | Environmental Science (424,167) |
| | Spek, A.L. (524) | 1997 (708,762) | Report (33) | Pharmacology, Toxicology and Pharmaceutics (410,300) |
| | Qian, Y. (518) | 1996 (682,019) | Conference Review (1) | Social Sciences (400,599) |
| | Willett, W.C. (513) | 1995 (3,717) | Less... | Mathematics (381,736) |
| | Lip, G.Y.H. (511) | 1994 (651) | | Neuroscience (364,098) |
| | White, A.H. (502) | 1993 (721) | | |
| | Neuhaus, P. (501) | 1992 (759) | | |
| | Büchler, M.W. (499) | 1991 (680) | | |
| | Skelton, B.W. (498) | 1990 (497) | | |
| | Serruys, P.W. (950) | 1988 (601,721) | | |

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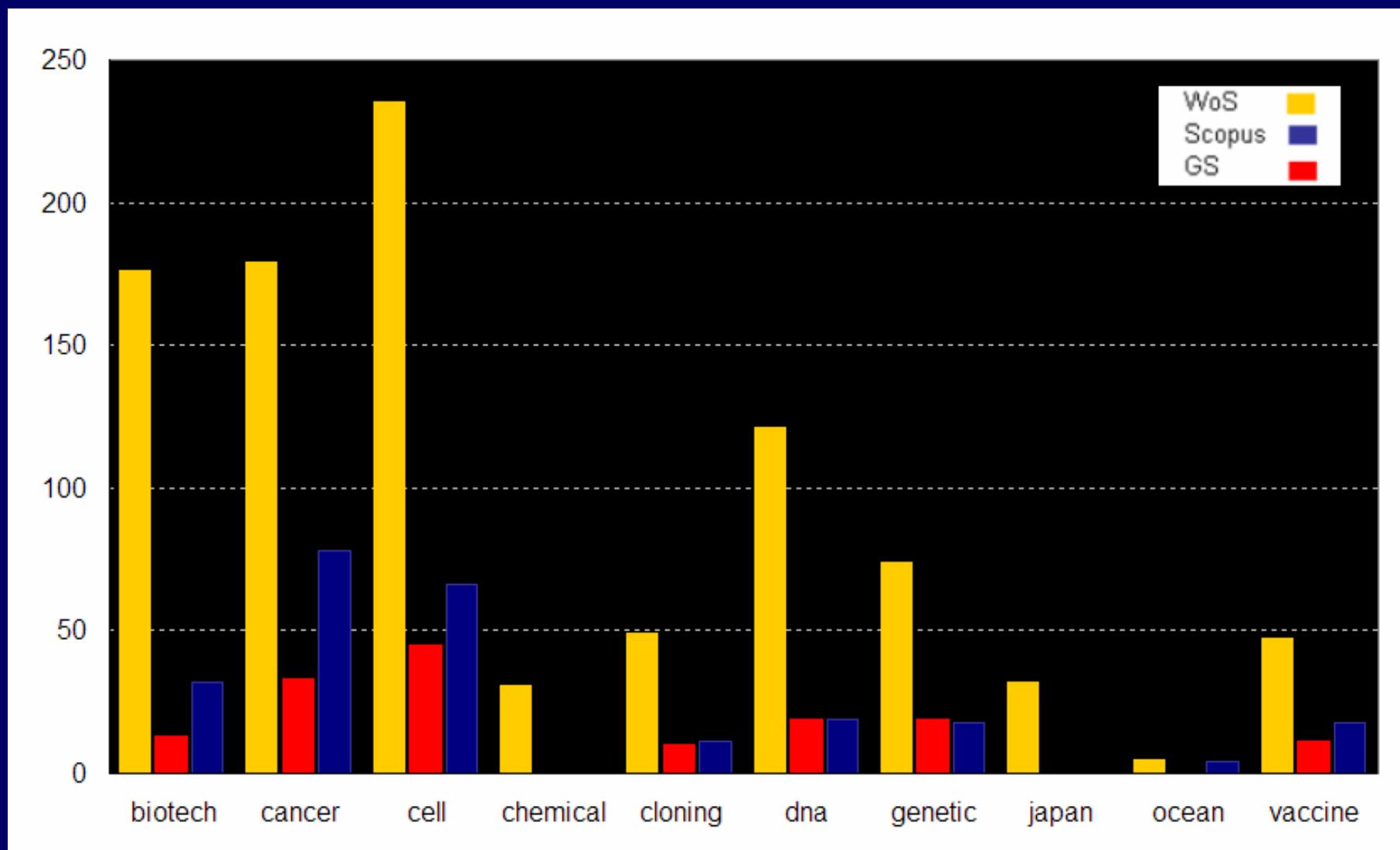
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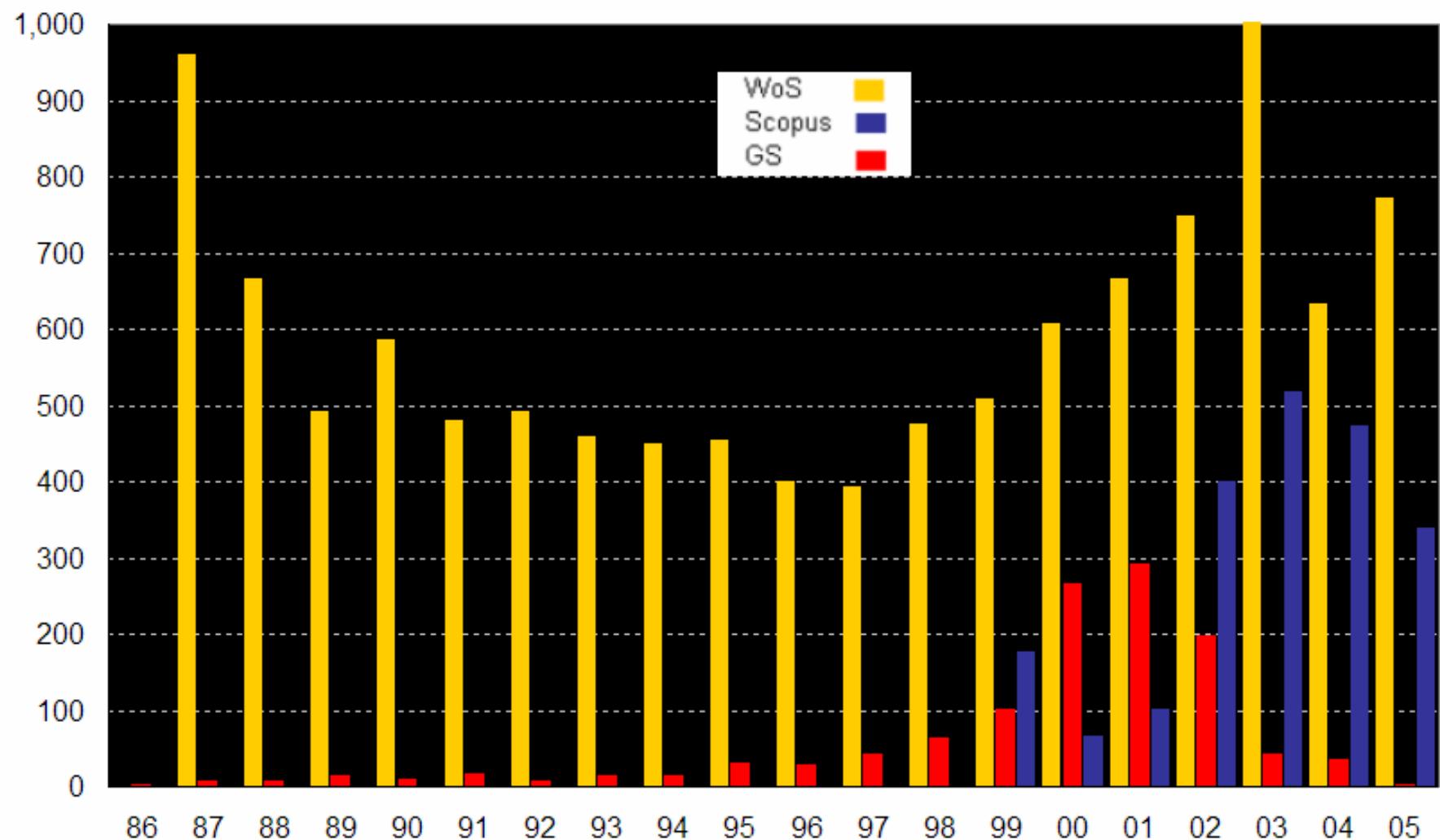
The Scientist case



The Scientist case



The Scientist case



Is this illiteracy and/or innumeracy and/or ... ?

The search was done in October, 2005

A screenshot of a Google Scholar search results page. The search query "semiconductors" is entered in the search bar, along with the date range "2006 - 2006". The results section shows two entries. The first result is a link to a paper titled "Far-infrared time-domain spectroscopy with terahertz beams of dielectrics and semiconductors" by D. Grischkowsky, S. Keiding, M. van Exter, et al., published in JOSA B in 2006. The abstract and citation information are partially visible below the title. A cursor arrow points towards the second result.

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semiconductors

2006 - 2006

Scholar Results 1 - 2 of 2 for **semiconductors**.

[Far-infrared time-domain spectroscopy with terahertz beams of dielectrics and semiconductors](#)

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... Far-infrared time-domain spectroscopy with terahertz beams of dielectrics and semiconductors . D. Grischkowsky, Soren Keiding, Martin van Exter, Ch. Fattinger. ...
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title

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| February | 12/21 |
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| August | 6/19 |
| September | 7/21 |
| October | 8/21 |
| November | 9/20 |
| December | 10/20 |

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In the first days of 2006 Google Scholar found this chapter from Annual Review of Medicine to have been cited 1,191 times a few months after it was published ...**Alert the Nobel committee**

The screenshot shows a Google Scholar search interface. The search bar contains the query "Angiogenesis". The results summary indicates "Results 1 - 100 of about 95,100" found in 0.16 seconds. There are links for "All articles" and "Recent articles". Below the summary, the citation information for the article is shown: "[CITATION] Angiogenesis" by J FOLKMAN - Annual review of medicine, 2006 - Annual Reviews. A red box highlights the "Cited by 1191" link, which is underlined and leads to "Web Search - BL Direct".

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